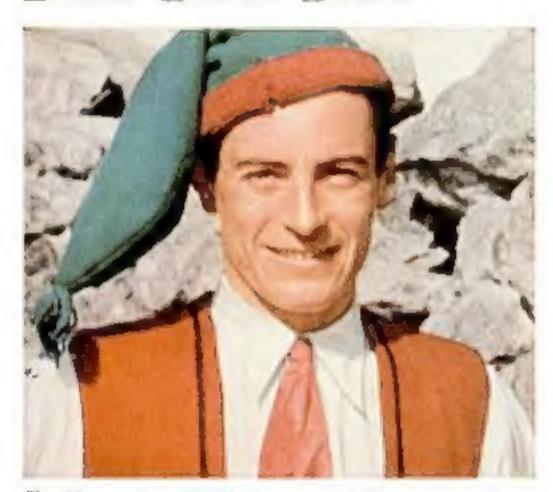


Can you name the homelands of these people?

They all like Americans—they live only an overnight flight away—and they all have something in common with you . . .





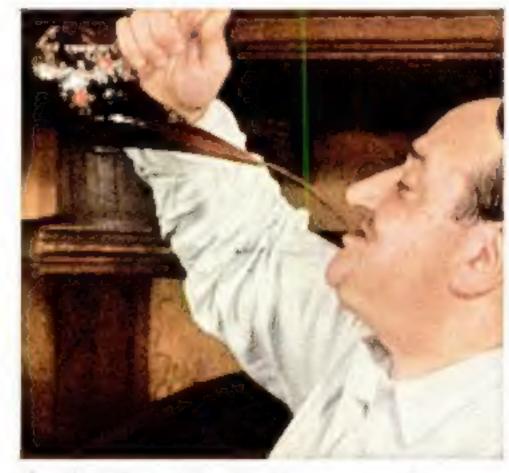
5. He makes his living as a fisherman and often sails the Atlantic. He's from:

Germany Portugal Ireland



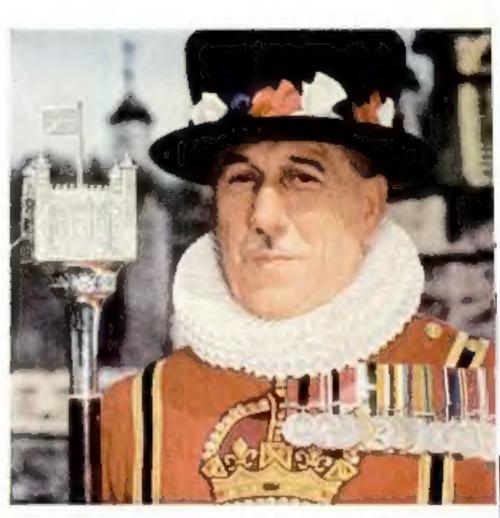
3. He's a professional soldier but he serves a country other than his own, in:

Belgium Portugal Italy



6. He drinks his wine from a porrón which is a custom in:

[Italy [Austria [Spain



1. He represents an ancient and honorable tradition in the service of a ruling family. You will meet him in:

☐ England ☐ Holland ☐ Monaco



4. She models gowns. Most women will know that she's a native of:

Italy
France
Spain

THE more you see of other lands and people, the better you'll understand the world today! And on a round-trip ticket to Europe, Pan Am can fly you direct to more cities in more countries than any other air-line ... and you never need retrace your steps.

The people above have this in common: although they live in six European countries, they all know Pan American as "The World's Most Experienced Airline"—just as we do at home. They're all friendly people and only one American-flag airline—Pan American—flies direct to all their homelands. When you go—go by Clipper*!

Here are the answers:

1. England 2. Sweden 3. Italy 4. France 5. Portugal 6. Spain

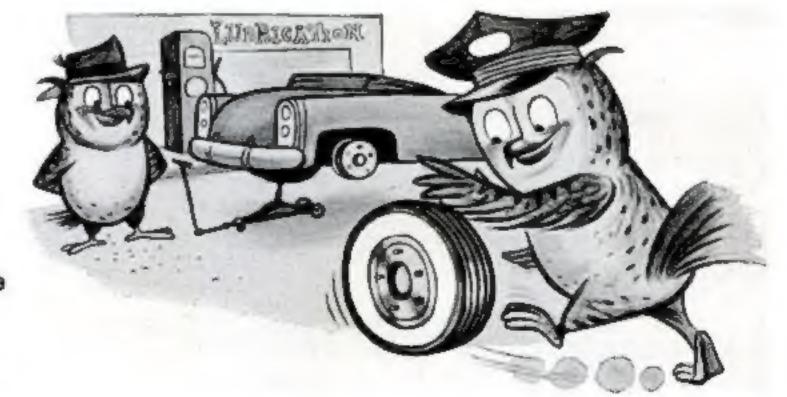
More people fly to Europe by-





Smart Bird knows his tires give best service when he gives them good care. He makes sure they're properly inflated at all times and replaces them when the tread wears thin.

The Smart Bird gets best service from his engine, too. He always uses premium gasoline. Premium gasoline has a higher octane rating. It lets modern engines deliver top power...top mileage...top driving pleasure.



It's smart to use premium gasoline









REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

45

118

<u> 178</u>

Preparing to be a princess

In a few last busy days in the U.S., Grace Kelly primps, shops for trousseau and packs as she gets ready to sail this week for Monaco—and the world's premier wedding.



PRINCESS KELLY

U.S. vs. Reds in Afghanistan

How the wild and ancient country lives In the vortex of the modern East-West struggle is illustrated in a 14-page essay with color photographs by David Douglas Duncan.



DANCING AFGHAN

Glories and woes

The fourth Instalment of Sir Winston's "English-Speaking Peoples" describes a century of torment, a time when the brilliant victory of Agincourt was blotted out by disaster in France.



Threat from the teamsters

Jimmy Hoffa, a cocky and ruthless exwarehouseman from Detroit, and his racketeer chums of the Teamsters union loom as a threat to organized labor and the U.S. economy.



WREATHED HOFFA

151

A noble daredevil

The 17th Marquis de Portago, a Spanish nobleman with an illustrious heritage, has made a career of brushing close to death-as a racing car driver, a jockey and an Olympic bobsledder.



MARQUIS DE PORTAGO

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Wearing princess's gown, lovely Grace Kelly is photographed on location as she makes M-G-M movie "The Swan," a surprising parallel to her own royal romance (see "And Now Here Comes the Bride," pp. 45-51)

THE WEEK'S EVENTS

And now here comes the bride: Grace Kelly and Monaco get ready for the royal wedding New era opens for the Colorado as Congress approves new

dams in upper basin Man to contend with, tough Jimmy Hoffa, throws his weight

around in the Teamsters union A Look at the World's Week

Morocco takes its place as a new and free nation

So you think you had snow: 600 inches fall in Holden, Wash. A 16-year-old boy in Rome escapes death under a bus EDITORIAL

A fresh view of capitalism

ARTICLE

PARTY

TRIAL AND TORMENT: In Part IV of the first volume of his "History of the English-Speaking Peoples," Sir Winston Churchill tells of the glories that Henry V brought and of the woes that came with the Wars of the Roses. In color, the development of weapons from armor to gunpowder

PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAY Alghanistan, Asia's rugged buffer: photographs by David Douglas Duncan show how U.S. tries to keep the wild land from sliding into Soviet orbit

SCIENCE Attlee's daughter has her brain waves measured to help neurologist prove they mirror personality

RELIGION Painted nails help church raise funds MEDICINE

Blind Italian children benefit from dead priest's gift **AGRICULTURE** Blinders for chickens provide fowl with peaceful barnyard

Gregory Peck fights a life of pressure in movie version of best-seller "Man in the Gray Flannel Suit"

FASHION Knit bathing suits foretell a black, sleak summer TELEVISION

Heart victim watches his own ordeal AVIATION New Soviet jet in London reveals alarming aspects to the West

SPORTS Marquis de Portago, a man born 400 years too late, risks his neck in racing cars, bobsleds, steeplechases

ANIMALS After two years of drilling, alley cats learn acrobatics ART An about-face about Stalin's face: Red cultural leader changes

mind to conform with new Soviet line DANCE Tito's Yugoslav dancers go on U.S. tour

An enthronement in the kingdom of Cambodia OTHER DEPARTMENTS Speaking of Pictures: LIFE's Grey Villet is Photographer of Year

Letters to the Editors Miscellany: bedside bad manners @ 1851 TIME INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED UNDER INTERNATIONAL AND PAN

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Read how little it costs to <u>add</u> a **MONY** Life Insurance policy and bring your protection up to date.

No doubt about it—your G.I. insurance is one of the best buys you ever made. But let's face it. Is the policy that fit you so well then, still the right size today? Shouldn't you add to it?

Chances are you have a growing family. Maybe you have a house now. And you're probably earning more. It all adds up to one thing —you've got more to protect! And that's where the new MONY "Executive" policy comes in. Designed as an economy-size package, the

MONY "Executive" is sold only in amounts of \$10,000 or more—one reason why it's available at a surprisingly low premium. Example: for a man age 35, who qualifies, the annual premium rate for each \$1,000 comes to slightly more than 6¢ a day for the first three years, and about 7¢ a day thereafter. Further, at the end of the third year, dividends are expected to begin. As they're declared, they may be used to reduce the already modest premium.

Let a MONY Underwriter show you how neatly the size and cost of the MONY "Executive" policy fits in with your G.I. insurance. They are two of the best life insurance buys available.

MUTUAL OF NEW YORK

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK

Life Insurance—Accident and Sickness—Hospitalization—
Retirement Plane... FOR INDIVIDUALS AND EMPLOYEE GROUPS

MONY offices are located throughout the United States and in Canada.

MONY TODAY MEANS MONEY TOMORROW!



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I would like FREE information about follows: (please check)	out a MONY policy to help meet my needs as Mortgage Protection
☐ Income for my Family ☐ Income for my Retirement	☐ Insurance on my Wife or Children ☐ Disability Income
Money for College	Hospital, Surgical Protection
Name	
Address	
City	County or Zone Stale
Occupation	Date of Birth

Scientific facts reveal:

THERE'S NO PILLOW LIKE FOAM ... NO FOAM LIKE KOOLFOAM!



now you get more rest out of sleep

If you have trouble falling asleep, or if you wake up tired, maybe it's because you're using an old-fashioned pillow! Here is the only pillow with Koolfoam's unique "Air-Conditioned" action! Flower-fresh air pumps IN, stale air circulates OUT with every motion . . . cooler, fresher, with unbeatable comfort for the rest of your life! For refreshing sleep tonight and every night, you can't beat this new, better-than-ever Koolfoam! Don't buy a pillow if you can't zip open the cover to SEE what's inside.

Millions have discovered the difference in today's miracle pillow. Compare Koolfoam with any other type . . . feathers, downs, synthetics or ordinary foams . . . and you'll insist on genuine Koolfoam for the entire family, for more comfort and health. Koolfoam never mats or gets lumpy; it's always just right for deep, restful sleep. Koolfoam is cleaner, more sanitary, amazingly allergy-free. Ask for new, improved Koolfoam, in popular sizes, at stores everywhere . . . priced for super-value right now!



Dayto

NEW... Koolfoam Slumber Pads!

This super mattress pad gives more comfort, more protection, more life to any mattress, old or new. Non-allergenic 100% foam latex . . . fabric backed for tear-resist strength.

Extra thick. Fully washable.



Koolfoam

Air Conditioned Dillows

"Air-Conditioned" comfort...

Magnified laboratory photos clearly show advantages of Koolfoam's patented open-pore surface, giving up to 14 times more air-flow than ordinary foams

Ask for Koolfoom Sofa Pillows by EDSON

THE DAYTON RUBBER COMPANY .

The world's largest manufacturer of Foam Latex Pilla DAYTON, OHIO - WAYNESVILLE, NORTH CAROLII



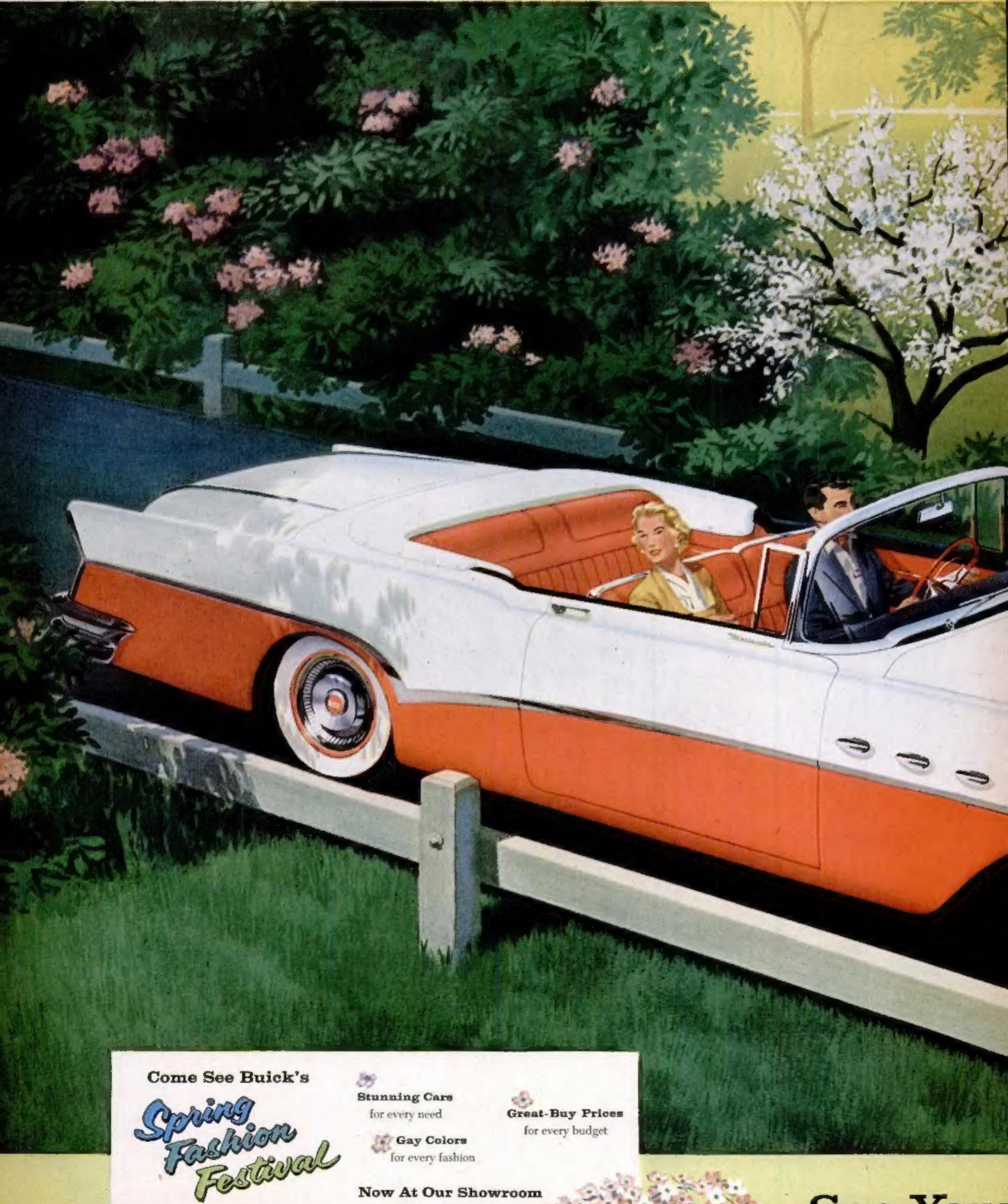
Riddle me, riddle me, riddle me ree
What dessert tastes good as can be?
What's economical? Quick to prepare?

Jell-O, of course — and none can compare!



JELL-O IS A REGISTERED TRADE-MARK OF GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION

Time to blossom out-



When better automobiles are built Buick will build them

See Your

Convented males

big, bold and beautiful!



The 1956 Roadmaster Convertible - custom built by Buick

Buick Dealer

Let's BE PRACTICAL and to the point.

You're weary of Winter, ready for Spring, and eager as all get-out to step out and travel in bright new dress and match the lilt of the new season.

That calls for an easy-to-take tonic we've found infallible ...

A new Buick rich in eye-brightening color, and with the soaring lift of wings under its broad bonnet . . .

A new Buick gifted with grace and gusto—with soft voice and spirited ways — with sparkle and sizzle and snap and ginger.

Just listen, and picture things for yourself-for we said we'd be practical.

You can boss a stunning new Buick Special—Convertible, Sedan, Estate Wagon, or Riviera with four doors or two—for little more than a similar model of the well-known smaller cars.

Or you can go up the scale in most of these body types—to the big-powered Century, the extra-spacious Super, or the custom-built Roadmaster—and make a buy second to none.

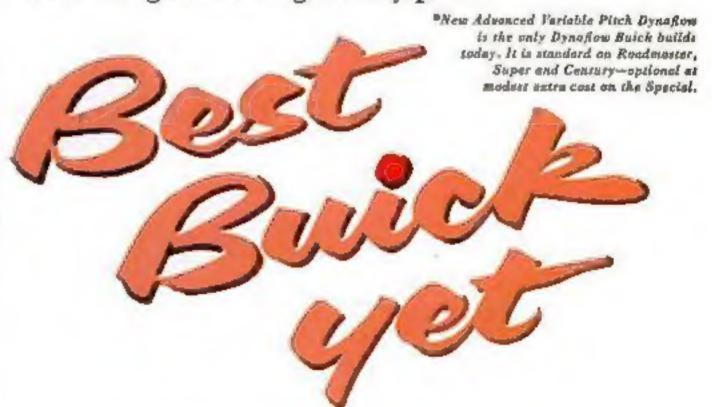
That means you can blossom out right now in a big, bold Buick that's beautiful to look at, to sit in, to handle.

It means you can step into Spring with the sweep of Buick styling, the harmony of Buick colors, the freshness of Buick fashion.

It means you can spread yourself at ease in Buick's extra-spacious interiors — and follow the warm breezes in the gentle and buoyant cushioning of Buick's great new ride.

And it means you can send your spirits soaring when you press that pedal. For then you call upon the highest horsepower in all Buick history—and upon the instantaneous getaway response of a new Variable Pitch Dynaflow* that comes to electrifying action even before you switch the pitch.

Come see us this very day and make yours a Buick Springtime—for great fun at great-buy prices.



See JACKIE GLEASON on TV Every Saturday Evening

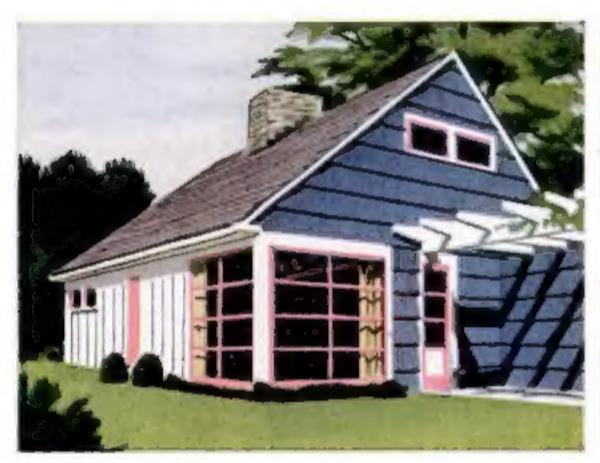
Now...outside house colors are getting gayer

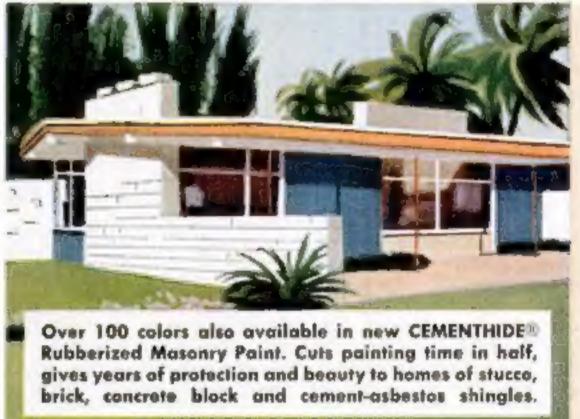
See how modern
Maestro Colors®
for exterior use
can bring sparkling
new beauty and life
plus new personality to your home.





More than 100 colors in Sun-Proof® House Paint

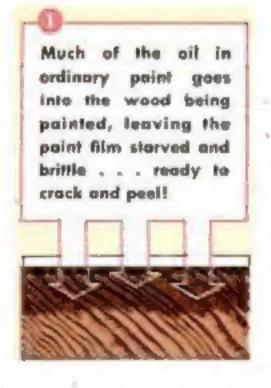




For the first time now more than 100 Maestro Colors are available in the famous house paint that looks "just-painted" far longer.

Important paint facts that will save you money

Sun-Proof House
Paints made with
Vitolized Oil®
look better longer,
add years to the life
and dollars to the
value of your home.



@After long research and tests Pittsburgh developed exclusive Vitalized Oil that controls oil penetration!

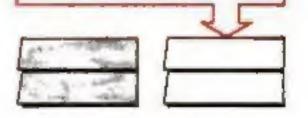
The right amount of all goes into the wood being painted to band or lock the paint coat and the right amount stays in the paint coat to keep it "live" and flexible so it can resist weather and wear!



That's why you get extra years of service when you insist on SUN-PROOF House Paint.

Because of discoloring fumes in the air wherever fuel is burned, Pittsburgh uses special pigments to make SUN-PROOF fume resistent!

Special pigments guard against color change, keeping your home looking freshly painted years longer.

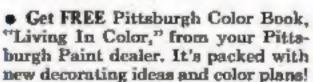


PITTSBURGH uses both VITOLIZED OIL and FUME RESISTANT PIGMENTS in its famous quality SUN-PROOF House Paint!



IN CANADA: CANADIAN PITTSNURGH INDUSTRIES LIMITED

 HANDY COLOR SELECTOR at your Pittsburgh Paint dealer shows you hundreds of MAESTRO COLORS. Take color chips home, if you wish.







IN SITUATIONS LIKE THIS:

Only nylon cord tires can give you utmost safety-surest protection against tire trouble

For some kinds of driving, ordinary cord tires will meet your needs. But there are too many times when you can't afford to risk tire trouble or ignore tire safety—when you need tires that assure greatest dependability. These are the times you'll be glad you're riding on tires with nylon cords.

You'll find ny lon cord tires cost very little extragive you and your family priceless extra protection. See your tire dealer. He'll gladly explain the advantages of ny lon cord tires.

THE FOUR THINGS A TIRE CORD MUST DO... NYLON DOES BEST! Nylon gives superior resistance to bruise damage, moisture, heat and flex fatigue.

Nylon makes possible a for stronger tire card than conventional yarns — provides greater safety and durability. Today almost every military and commercial aircraft lands on nylon cord tires; billions of miles of truck-tire use have proved nylon's superiority.

Du Pont produces the nylon fiber.

Tire manufacturers make nylon cord tires

—in tubeless or concentional types.



BETTER THINGS FOR BETTER LIVING ... THROUGH CHEMISTRY

atch "Du Pont Cavalcade Theater" on Television



The happiest program ever invented for washday is the Bendix Duomatic

It's true. You can toss the children's pajamas (yours and Dad's, too) in the Duomatic at 7 P. M. and take them out just 58 minutes later . . . clean, dry, ready for your cherubs to climb into. And YOU haven't stirred from that TV set.

If this seems almost miraculous... well, the Duomatic is a kind of miracle. It tumble-washes your clothes sweetly, deeply clean, rinses three separate times, then goes right on and DRIES THEM completely dry. All in one continuous automatic operation. All without any attention from you.

Works while you sleep, shop or play

With the Duomatic doing the whole job, you can

get the laundry out of the way any day, any evening... any time at all. You can do it while you're watching TV, shopping at the supermarket... or even fast asleep. No switching clothes from washer to dryer... no running back and forth... upstairs and down.

Your Choice Of Gas Or Electric Models

Only Bendix gives you this choice ... and what a blessing it is. You save all along the line with a machine that uses the fuel you prefer for your other appliances. Either one fits neatly into just 36 inches of wall space so you can have your Duomatic in the kitchen, the utility room, even the bathroom. What's more, you can have it for

as little as \$3.20 a week.* Why wait a minute longer than tomorrow to see your Bendix dealer? For his name, call Western Union, Operator 25.

The advantages of Bendix Tumble-Action in a separate washer, too

If you already have a dryer, you can't have a better companion for it than the new 1956 Bendix Tumble-Action Washer . . . with all the special washing features developed for the Duomatic.



* After Down Payment

The new way of washing and drying you will surely come to ...

BENDIX DUOMATIC

WASHER-DRYER ALL-IN-ONE

Crosley and Bendix Home Appliances Divisions of AVCO CORPORATION advanced development in Aviation, Electronics, Products for Farm and Home In Canada, Crosley and Bendix Home Appliances are manufactured and distributed by Moffats Limited, Weston, Ontario.



Family fashions are fun to make...and decorate... with the new Swing-Needle SINGER Automatic!

You don't have to be an expert to make fashionbook clothes for your family . . . clothes that follow the new trend toward decorative effects

The new Swing-Needle* SINGER Automatic = a triple—onder. It does the smoothest straight stitching ever—detailed finishing stitches—lovely embroidery stitches—all completely automatically!

You can't imagine how easily you (and the Automatic) can sew perfect seams . . . blindsritch hems, overcast seams . . . monogram and embroider

on clothes and fabric furnishings for your home!

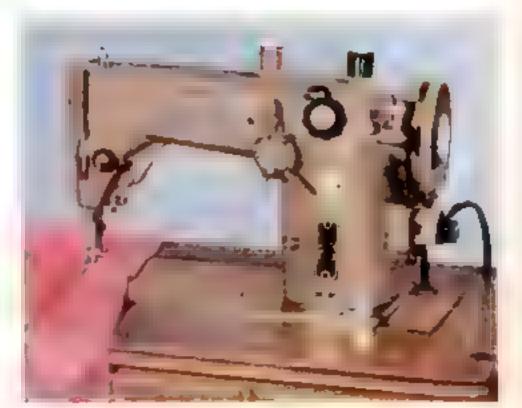
Be sure to stop in soon and sew for yourself on the Automatic. It's the very latest of the many famous SINGER* Sewing Machines, including both Straight- and Slant-Needle* models!

The family fashions illustrated have been made from Butterick patterns and are in keeping with the new decorative trend. These patterns have been designed especially for decorative stitching. See samples made up in Indian Head's Zephyr-Set cottons at your local SINGER SEWING CENTER.



SINGER SEWING CENTERS

Listed in your phone book only under Singer Sewing Machine Co.



The New Swing-Needle SINGER Automatic comes in black or beige, in lovely cabinet or portable styles SINGER will give you a series of free lessons when you buy your Automatic so you can learn all the many wonderful ways to use it

MA Trade Mark of THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Fix that thirst but good...here's your



mouth literally water. When you finish the bottle, you feel no stickiness . . . no come-back thirst.

And after you've savored that last lively sip of 7-Up, you get something more -you get a quick, refreshing lift. There is just enough sugar in 7-Up to go to work in from 2 to 6 minutes to renew your energy. Have a 7-Up and see!

Nothing does it like Seven-Up! You like it ... it likes you!

"PEOPLE are the Greatest Invention Yet"

Visitor to Telephone Company exhibit says: "The man of the house came out with a new reverence for engineering. I came out with a new reverence for people."

We went to the Telephone Company's Open House," writes Evadne Scott Beebe in the Zion-Benton News, "and saw the electronic brain playing tick-tack-toe. My husband was enthralled with the performance but I was watching the deft, well-groomed hands of the woman displaying the machine. She wore a wedding ring and I wondered about her home and family.

"After we listened to her little speech we went to a man in a brown business suit who told us how telephone bills are made out. Then a clear-eyed young woman operated the machine for us. To be sure, it was an amazing gimmick, but



MANY OTHER EXHIBITS. In addition to Open Houses at telephone companies, there are many other occasions and places where the story of the telephone is brought to you. These include fairs, lectures, moving pictures and traveling exhibits. Everyone is welcome. Bring the children, too.



INTERESTED VISITORS — Pat Haan, a telephone accounting clerk, explains billing machine to Mrs. Beebe and her husband. "I was so impressed with everything I saw," says Mrs. Beebe, "that I went right home and wrote a piece for our local newspaper." It's so human and friendly that we are reprinting it here.

not nearly so attractive as the girl who handled it so well.

"Outside we stopped by a truck with an 'earth auger' and other modern attachments. Explaining their uses was a big, jovial lineman.

"While we listened to an account of how fast the auger could dig a hole, I was looking at the man and thinking that here was the typical lineman, strong, alert, capable and kindly, a person who, in times of disaster, becomes a kind of unsung hero.

"My husband said, "This is what I want to see," as we went into the equipment building. Here we saw switches and relays, ringing machines, countless colored wires in patterns like quilt blocks, and listened to technical explanations. "That is, my husband listened. I watched the men as they talked so intelligently and wondered where they live, who cooks their meals and irons their shirts, what their problems are, and if they were ever in love."

EVADNE SCOTT BLEBE, Zion Benton (Ill.) News

There is, indeed, a lot of wonderful equipment in telephone service. But it takes more than 740,000 Bell System men and women to bring it into being and make it work. And because more people are making more use of their telephones, the number of employees is growing all the time.

"People," as Mrs. Beebe points out, "are the greatest invention yet" in the telephone business.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM





Come out of the bone age, darling...

Warner's exclusive new STA-FLAT replaces pokey bones with circular springlets

Warner's takes the cave-man manners out of old-fashioned girdles (poke, shove, groan), removes those long front bones that dug into your midriff. Now control's achieved with light springlets pocketed in the girdle's front panel. They're light and flexible—modern as your way of life, sensible as vitamins.

Far better control, too — STA-FLAT gives not just pinpoint support, like old-fashioned

bones, but firms a greater area with lively comfort. Bend, breathe, sit ... STA-FLAT^{ra} moves through the day with you, responds to every movement of your body ... all with unbelievable lightness. And at the same time, it gives you extra support where you need it most (midriff, waist, tummy).

You don't need to wear armor to be a charmer. Warner's is happy to give the dino-

saur his due—but not on you. Come out beautifully, into the light, free whirl of today! At your nicest stores, here and in Canada.

WARNER'S

Bras · Girdles · Corselettes



We wish we could



oan you our test track...



... if we could, you'd soon see that this great car is even greater than the wonderful reports you've been hearing from its delighted owners!

Take our acceleration tests for example. The timer signals GO and the car takes off

in one tremendous silken surge of power. Before you can catch your breath the stop watch has the story . . . zero to 60 in 10 seconds flat . . . only 4 seconds to sprint from 45 to 60!

And so it goes, right on up to top speed where it purrs along smooth as cream for as long as you want to hold it there . . . slicing through curves, streaking down the straightaway.

That kind of driving is only for the test track, of course. You won't need all of that power and speed under normal conditions, but it's always there at your toe for safety . . . a big extra margin for emergencies.

No wonder our great Strato-Streak engine so quickly became the envy of the industry. It's the most modern and efficient high-compression, high-torque power package you can buy . . . 227 blazing horsepower!

And its teammate, the new Strato-Flight Hydra-Matic*, is just as exciting. It was specifically designed for this engine . . . to utilize every ounce of its tremendous thrust. It gives you gears for getaway action and top efficiency, plus an amazing new liquid-link coupling to make that flow of power oil smooth.

You have to experience this team in action to believe it. A few minutes at the wheel anywhere will prove the point . . . there's never been performance like this! If you love action, this is the car for you!

Come in today or tomorrow for sure, pick up the keys and test drive the greatest GO on wheels!

SEE YOUR PONTIAC DEALER



THE CAR SAYS GO ... AND THE PRICE WON'T STOP YOU!
You can actually buy a big high-powered, high-styled
Pontiac 860 for less than you would pay for many
models of the low-priced three!

'56 STRATO-STREAK

POMAG

WITH STRATO-FLIGHT HYDRA-MATIC



The fluffy, sweet-smelling smoothness of soft-water-washed diapers, clothes, blankets and sheets is one of the nicest things that can happen to a baby . . . and to baby's mother! There's no soap scum to roughen fabrics, no extra scrubbing or extra rinsing, no more ironed-in yellowness. And you save over 50% on soaps and detergents! It's so easy, so economical to have filtered soft water throughout your home . . . for laundry, bathing and shampooing. See your telephone directory and call your Culligan Soft Water Service dealer today.

As low as \$350° per month

With Culligan, there is no equipment to buy. Your Culligen dealer owns the water softener and he exchanges it for a fresh

water softener and he exchanges it for a fresh "sealed" unit at regular intervals. Automatic! All the filtered soft water you need!

*Pius modest original însta, ation. Average rate shown is for one soltener exchange per 28 days, add tional exchanges average essithan \$1.50 Rates very with focal conditions. You don't have to buy it to try it!

Cullingani SOFT WATER SERVICE

Culligan, Inc. and its franchised, full-line water conditioning dealers in the United States and Canada - Home Office, Northbrook, Illinois

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Vitamin Warning!

Are You Nervous Due to Vitamin Deficiencies?

You may need vitamin therapy
-stronger vitamins — plus minerals.
Read W by Rybutol High Potency
B₁-B₂ with 11 vitamins and 9 minerals,
is guaranteed to give results you
really feel, in 7 days, or money back.

ONLY YOU CAN TELL HOW MUCH GOOD you're getting from your vitamins. If you don't feel results, you may need more vitamins, minerals, and high potency vitamins B₁ and B₂.

RYBUTOL IN A SINGLE FORMULA supplies all these, with vitamins B₁ and B₂ in therapeutic potency, so you can really feel results—enough for actual therapy, or treatment, to overcome deficiencies you may be suffering without even suspecting.

DEFICIENCIES ARE HARD TO DIAGNOSE until they reach the stage of disease—such as Golter, Rickets, iron-deficiency Anemia. Your own symptoms may not be so definite. At first you may simply miss your old feeling of well-being. Or you may find your-self envying the pep and personality of your popular friends.

"NERVES" MAY BE A SYMPTOM. Nutritionists now blame deficiencies of B-complex vitamins for certain nervous upsets. If you're jumpy or on edge because you

lack B₁ and B₂, you may feel results, and fast, with Rybutol.

ONE HIGH-POTENCY RYBUTOL DELUCAP a day supplies 15 times your minimum requirement of vitamin B₂ and 3 times your vitamin B₂.



YOU GET 11 VITAMINS, 9 MINERALS, including 100% of your daily requirement of vitamin C, 100% of your iodine, eight B-complex vitamins including folic acid and Biz; and iron, liver and yeast!

so potent is this RYSUTOL formula that it can be sold with this unprecedented guarantee (made by the Vitamin Corporation of America, who have constantly improved the famous Rybutol formula).

FEEL PEPPIER IN 7 DAYS, OR MONEY BACK! Only you can tell how you feel—and this guarantee makes you the judge, It applies to both forms of Rybutol: the easy-to-take Gelucapa, and a special Liquid Rybutol with fewer supplementary ingredients but a very high potency of iron—680% of the minimum daily requirement; plus 6 B-vitamins including B12 and high-potency B1 and B2.

LOOK AT THE RYBUTOL LABEL and you'll see why this formula gives you more for your health, more for your money. Qualified druggists everywhere recommend and sell Rybutol in both forms.



RYBUTOL

Now! This High
Potency Formula For
As Little As 6¢ A Day.

The Vitamin Corporation of America Mobors of Dybutal Maincapp and Liquid Redutel

SHOW YOUR DOCTOR THE RYBUTOL LABEL



1 Princess style in a nubby rayon herringbone weave; blue, aque, coral, natural, navy; sizes 5 to 15 . . \$23.00

(2) Courdinates in a nubby rayon herringbone weave; pick blue, natural, toast, navy, black; sizes 8 to 18 Bloose \$5.00; Skirt, \$10.00

(3) Child a separates in linen-y rayon ... solid color blouse ... checked Barmuda shorts; pink or blue, Sizes 3-6x-Blouse, \$3.00; Shorts, \$3.50; Sizes 7-14 Blouse and Shorts, each \$4.00

(4) Men's slacks in a rayon-Dacron linen-like texture, brown, suntan, natural, maize, a liver, charcoal, light blue, navy, black, sizes 28 to 44 regular, short, long . . . \$7.00 (5) Sport jacket in a rayon and cutton homespun weave . . . two-button, quarter-lined; chamois, natural, charcoal, brown, blue, sizes 34 to 46 regular, short, long . . . \$20.00

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Atlanta Rich's 1,2,3,4 5 Buffalo Wm Hengerer Co 12345 Cleveland The May Co. ... 1,2,3,4,5

Columbus F & R Lazarus & Co., 1,2 3,4,5 Denver Indianappi's Wm H Block Co

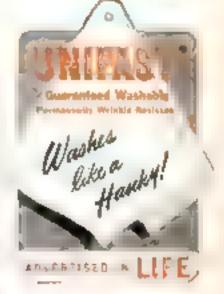
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UNIFAST

vat dyed, guaranteed washable, shrinkproof within 25 sunfast, perspiration resistant, permanently wrinkle resistant with Unidure

DARK COLORS | machine washable, phrinkage controlled, perspiration resistant, in A = . AND PRINTS = 1 Professional numbers, permanently wrinkle resistant with Unidure - ----

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Montgomery Marcal

SIMMONS \$58.50 QUALITY MATTRESS

— with every modern feature for your comfort

Only Wards could bring you this great Simmons mattress at such a startlingly low price. Only Simmons sleep-engineering skill and great manufacturing facilities could produce it. It's packed with extra comfort features; 312 latex-silenced coils, non-sag body balance center area, handlaced border, 16 fresh-air ventilation inlets. It's built exclusively for Wards and you can't find it anywhere else. Buy this fine Ward Week mattress now and save.

BURLINGTON MILLS makes it beautiful with an artist-created cover that is stylized and modern, yet sturdy and colorful.

U. S. STEEL makes it comfortable and durable with Premier wire coils that give you perfect relaxing balance.

DU PONT latex coating silences every coil . . . provides soundproof sleep.

\$39

\$4 down on terms

SIMMONS \$58.50 Quality
Matching Box Spring
only \$39.00

Of course, WARDS is also headquarters for Simmons famous Beautyrest.





BEDROOM BY BASSETT

6-Drawer 52" Double Dresser...Panel Bed...34" Chest

SAVE \$50 ... all 3 pieces only

\$179

10% down on terms \$10 higher West of the Rockies



Another extra value Ward Week offering. This high-fashion streamlined bedroom suite is by Bassett, world's largest maker of quality bedroom furniture. Handsome fruitwood finish on finest mahogany combines with curved serpentine fronts to create a feeling of casual elegance. Excellent construction with dovetailed center-guided drawers, dust-proof interiors of fine hardwood.

DU PONT "DULUX" FINISH . . . Carefully hand-rubbed to brilliant, glass-like lustre. Extremely durable, it protects all wood surfaces, resists alcohol damage, acratching, beat-printing. Requires minimum care.

PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS mirror with true-reflection that won't dull or cloud.

2 PIECES-BOOKCASE HEADBOARD BED & 52" DOUBLE DRESSER

SAVE \$50! Both pieces only \$ 49 \$10 higher West of the Rockies

IN PERSON . . . Free Delivery!

Visit any of Wards 566 Retail Stores or 305 Catalog Stores in the United States and Alaska.

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Call any Ward Store—or Ward Phone Order Service where listed in local directory under Montgomery Ward.

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Please ship the following:

- Simmons Mattress (\$39.00) ☐ twin size ☐ full size
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- □ Bassett 2-Pc. Bedroom Suite (Double Dresser and Bookcase Bed \$149.00 \$159.00 West of the Rockies).
 □ Night Tables—\$29.00 each (\$31.00 West of Rockies).
 - ☐ Check or Money Order Enclosed

Add to my Ward Monthly Payment Account

If you do not have a Ward Account—make application at our nearest store—or write Wards for a "Credit Application" form.

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IN THE GLASS The Same Fine Whisky Famous Since 1870

ON THE BOTTLE...We've redesigned the label to bring out 3 visible assurances of constant quality

Number—From grain purchase to bottling, the history of every drop of famous Old Forester is recorded...your guarantee of conformance to our unchanging standard of perfection.

Prominently Displayed—You know instantly that Old Forester is offered as only one quality, bottled-in-bond under U.S. Government supervision...always the same fine bourbon

3 Our 86-Year-Old Handwritten Pledge—Today's label as in 1870, proudly repeats our original promise of "elegant flavor, developed with care." This is your assurance that "there is nothing better in the market,"



KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKY . BOTTLED IN BOND . 100 PROOF . BROWN-FORMAN DISTILLERS CORPORATION . AT LOUISVILLE IN KENTUCKY



Save 15 on Famous PYREX Flavor-saver Pie Plates!



PYREX FLAMEWARE PERCOLATORS

See coffee perk to exactly the right strength. Get clean, pure coffee flavor every time—even reheated. 4-cup, \$3.25

PYREX BAKINGWARE CASSEROLE

Keep foods piping hot on table. Six colors harmonize with any table service. 2 qt. size, \$1.75

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For mixing, oven baking, and storing. 4 bowls—all in smart, new pink, turquoise, or assorted colors. \$2.95 PYREX OVEN-REFRIGERATOR-FREEZER-SET

Versatile! Use lids as hot pads, trays or platters. 4 dishes. Pink, turquoise, or assorted colors. \$3.45

PYREX Ware is the star of the cooking world. Look for it on TV, in magazines, everywhere. See what's cooking!

There's only one PYREX Ware, a product of VISIT THE COMNING GLASS CENTER, CORNING, N.Y.



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... THIS IS THE TIRE WITH

Ends fear of blowouts!
Ends fear of punctures!
Ends fear of skids!
Gives longer, safer mileage
than any other tire!

Now from Threstone comes the automatic sofety the the new Enestone Supreme It gives you and your family prefection never before provided in my tire at any procellts the first and only tire with built in peace of our d'

Blowout Sofe! It's a tabeless bre It's cord body is made of all indensitionager than steel, pound for pound. That's why the Firestone Supreme resists all causes of blowouts. But no tire is blowouts.

proof from a slash or cut in the sidewall. So the leave nothing to chance Firestone engineers have built into the Supreme an emergency life protector

For should a blowout occur an automatic safety valve closes in the life protector and retains of the air. This lets you ride out a blowout without swerving—without danger. Lets you come safely to a straight-line stop. This is built-in peace of mind. Puncture Safe! The new Firestone Supreme has



BUILT-IN PEACE OF MIND

special gummy rubber sealant that seals any nuncture the instant a occurs—makes it completely nuncture-safe. No more delays, no more fear of hanging tires on a busy highway. This is built-in peace of mind

skid Safe! Firestone's new exclusive tread design nakes all others out-of-date. Wider and deeper, his efficient tread holds the road with a powerful grip never before possible. It won't skid, swerve, or slide like ordinary tires. Takes danger out of driving on pavements wet with rain or snow. And this tread is *silent*—won't hum on the highway. Won't squeal on the sharpest corners. This is built-in peace of mind

Thousands of extro miles! The rugged all-nylon cord body, plus thicker tread, gives you up to 25% more mileage – the longest, safest mileage of any tire by far. And it's made for beauty—as well as

duty. With its white sidewalls—made to stay white with curb scuff protection—and smart fashion-line styling, the new Firestone Supreme gives you the most hixurious tire on the road

Have your car dealer put Supreme tires on your new car—or have your Firestone Dealer or Store put them on your present car. You'll get a liberal trade-in—convenient payment terms—and built-in peace of mind in the bargain.



SPEAKING OF PICTURES

different lenses in his 35 mm conferes and says be "would like to have four arms and another boad or two." A hat collector, he got this ere in lower likes in large bureau

Photographer of Year

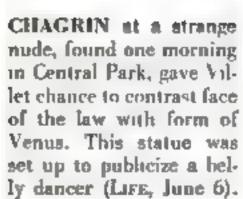
LIFE'S VILLET WINS NEWS PICTURE CONTEST

This week the youngest and newest member of Life's photographic staff was named Photographer of the Year in the world's oldest and largest news photo contest. The National Press Photographers Association and Encyclopaedia Britannica, in a contest which has judged top pictures since 1943, presented their annual award to 28-year-old Grey Villet, who joined this magazine's staff just nine months ago.

A South African who took up the camera eight years ago and came to the U.S. only two years ago, Villet won with pictures which catch in Iresh vigor familiar elements of U.S. life. Shown here are selections from his portfolio, which carned him the prize and kept intact Life's record of winning every magazine Photographer-of-the-Year award since the award was mangurated. For other winners, turn page.



SPORTS SPIRIT was caught by Villet for Life football story (Nov. 7). In Massillon, Ohio students block traffic with pep rally. This picture, said one judge, "made the parade seem right on top of you."



BOY'S VIEW of art in Attica reflects a small Kansas town's rising interest in painting and other fine arts (LIFE, Aug. 22). Villet's essay on the town won the first prize among magazine picture atories.

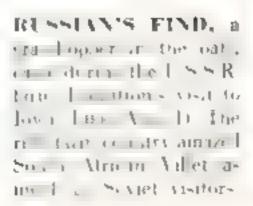








ROOKIE'S BAT, being swein, I. Ball Airshin of the St. Lones Cards, was taken use protegraption's birst was sold assignment that April 1. Val. Shy Vol. being a life players by ending them.



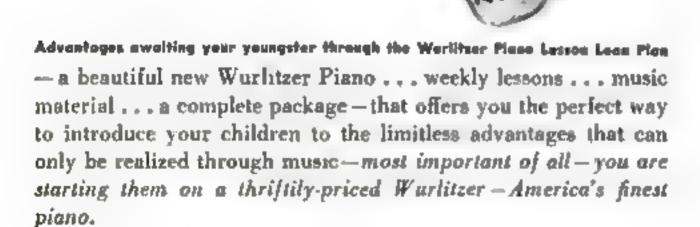




Wurltzer Plana 2155 in exclusive wear resistant-scuff resistant WUR-LON Finish.

Easy to learn fun to play

Entertaining Educational...





The Wurlitzer Plano Lesson Loan Plan is available at most Wurlitzer das ers - mail this convenient coupon for full details.

Name		

MORE PEOPLE BUY WURLITZER PIANOS THAN THOSE OF ANY OTHER NAME

CONTEST CONTINUED

HERE ARE OTHER WINNERS



BEST NEWSPAPER PICTURE STORY, as judged in contest, was by Carl Nowicki, Marquette University student, for Milwaukee Journal. He showed grief-ridden mother in city park as crews drag lagoon for daughter's body.



BEST GENERAL NEWS PICTURE was taken from Marine helicopter by Live's Robert Kelley. He showed thankful Mexican catching clothes and food from airdrop when hurricane waters made thousands homeless near Tampico.



BEST SPORTS PICTURE was taken by Hy Peskin for Sports Illustrated in Boston Garden. After knockout, while Tony DeMarco's seconds struggled to revive him, Champion Carmen Basilio leapt high with winner's delight.

You'll fall in love with the

BRIGHT REVERSE

IN HOME APPLIANCES!



Behold the latest of the New Ideas—the "Fashion Front" on Admiral's new

Behold the latest of the New Ideas—the "Fashion Front" on Admiral's new Refrigerator-Freezers! See how attractively you can decorate the door panel with wallpaper to match your kitchen! Or, there's a decorator kit of five different color panels optional with your new Dual-Temp. They're shiny, washable—pre-cut to fit—adhesive-backed so you can put them on and peel them off in a wink. Each change is as stimulating as a new hat! So give your kitchen the "Bright New Look"—with Admiral Appliances!

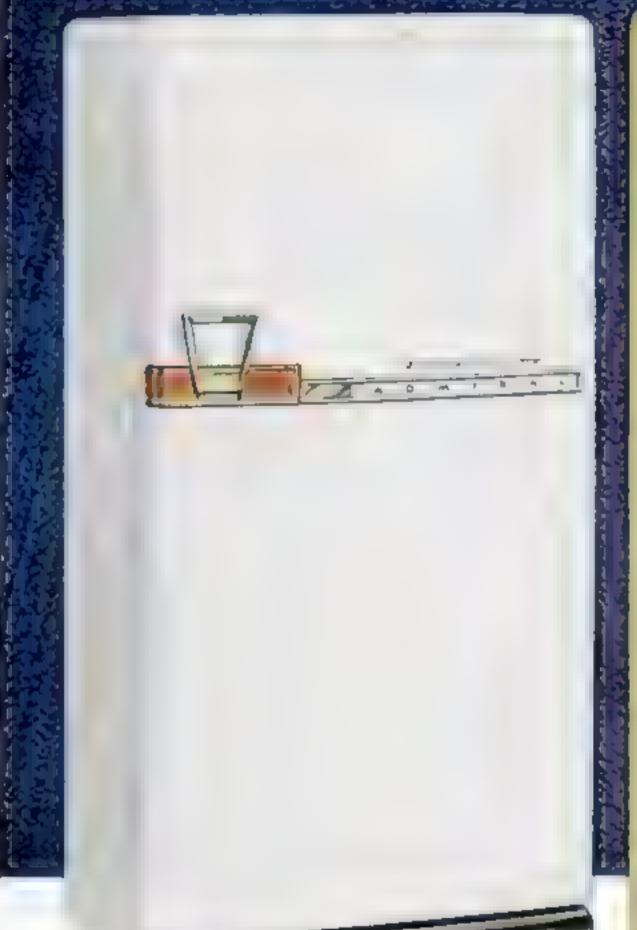
THE NEXT 5 PAGES

Admiral's

NEW IDEAS IN



Foods Don't Trade Flavors in an





available for each Admiral Dual-Temp, Or, door panels can be covered with wallpaper to match your kitchen, 4 new exterior colors, too -Shell Pink, Primrose Yellow, Sea Mist Green, Snowy White, Arctic Mist porcelain interiors trimmed with tarnishproof Canyon Copper.

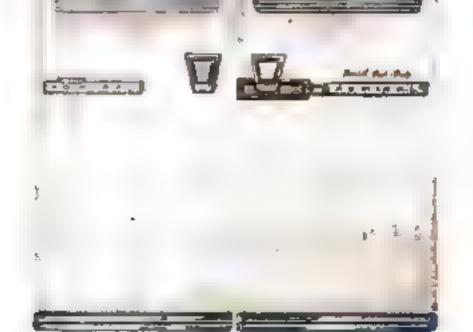




ADMIRAL EXCLUSIVE!

LIFEGUAND INSIDE WELKASE

Opens the door from *inside* the refrigerator with just a slight touch! Glows in the dark, too. This major contribution to home safety is one of the many basic improvements built into Admiral Appliances. See them at your Admiral Dealer's!



MATCH-MATES!

Food Freezer and Matching Refrigerator. Freezer for fast-freezing and frozen storage, refrigerator for fresh foods. Both come in 3 different sizes, Use side-by-side or separately and enjoy exciting new convenience.







Store in the Door! Basket and racks keep small packages, cans of frozen juices and soups always handy and in view. Store them right at your fingertips where they won't get "lost" inside.



Admiral Imperial Freezer Model 14U65 13.8 cu ft , 483 lb. capacity.

Chest Models, too...13. 17
and 20 cu. ft. sizes, with
separate compartments for
fast-freezing...handy racks
warning signal light...
safety-lock handles
...
many other features.



Freezers Match Admirs) Refrigerators in size, style and shape Use side-by-side or separately Family-size food storage, Matching "Fashion Front" color panels, plus choice of 4 exterior colors,

venience and economy. See them at your dealer's today!

Admiral Freezer prices now begin at only...

for Model 10U45-10 cu. ft. (Shightly higher in some areas)

\$199<u>95</u>





when barbecued on an Admiral Rotary Roaster'

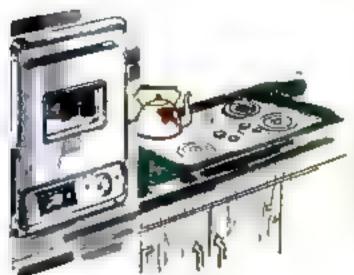
Turns ribs and roasts 'round and 'round, keeps natural juices rolling over meat for automatic basting! Even holds a big turkey!

New Admiral ranges have an Electric Timer Clock to mind your meals. Four fast-heating surface units provide un an ited choice of heat settings not just 5 or 7 pre-set heats. New ATC Surface Unit makes every pot and pan automatic.

All this and far, far more to make cooking carefree . . . with better results assured every time . . . on an Admiral Electric Range! Your choice of 8 different models in 30" and 40" widths



Double Oven Imperial Model 6149 in Princase Yellow. Also in Sea Mist Green, Shell Pink, White



New Built-in Ranges for the modern-minded! Cooking tops and ovens to arrange in combinat one that sult you and your kitchen best. Famous Admiral quality built-in. At your Admiral Dealer's.



Now Every Pan Becomes **Automatic!** New Automatic Temperature Control Unit gives true controlled heat cooking-like automatic skilleti Ng burned-on foods, no hard scouring.



No Burned Fingers from handling brol er pane and hot oven shelves! "Elevator" Rack raises or lowers parattouch of a finger without removing the rack from the over.

Now... Color-matic Push-Button Controls

right at your lingertips on new

Admiral. AIR CONDITIONERS

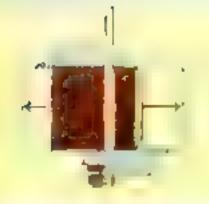
Just the lightest fingertip pressure creates the weather you want! And each Push-Button Control is individually colored to tell you its function instantly! No dial twisting... no squinting to read control labels. Never before an air conditioner so quick to bring you fresh, clean circulating air ... filtered free of smoke, soot, dust, and pollen... and at the exact degree of coolness you desire. Excitingly new... incredibly convenient!

Admiral Air Conditioners are Super-Silent because they're precision-built. They stand up to hardest conditions of wear and weather, offer maximum cooling for home or office. See them at your Admiral Dealer's.

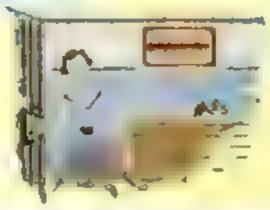
Admiral Corporation, Chicago 47, Illinois. In Conada: Canadian Admiral, Port Credit, Ontorio.

"FASHION FRONT" WEATHER SEAL

prevents cold drafts from entering the room when air conditioner is not in use. As decorative as it is useful, the Fashion Front can be covered with wall-paper or drapery material, or painted, to harmonize with room color schemes.



Flexible Mounting above unit to be positioned flush with inside wall or completely within the room, or in four other positions between



New! Remote Controt—Pushbutton control scan be mount ed in a wall like a light switch unit can be located wherever it serves you best,



Casement Styles, Too! Now you can mount Admiral A r Conditioners even in casement windows Arso, units for built in-wall installation.



Water's fine for TROCADERO CLOTH slacks with the FAB tag...

This spring you can buy wonderfully practical slacks made of TROCADERO CLOTH. They're fine-looking, fine-fitting slacks . . . so easy and economical to keep fresh and neat. You see, these TROCADERO CLOTH slacks (an exclusive AMC product found in the fine stores listed to the right) are guaranteed washable! The miniature package of real FAB attached to every pair tells you so!

AMC slacks, made of rich textured TROCADERO CLOTH, are completely different from old-fashioned "wash slacks." Handsomely styled and well tailored, their special wrinkle-resistant finish helps prevent that limp look.



So be sure your spring slacks are made of wonderful, washable TROCADERO CLOTH—look for the FAB tag.

TROCADERO CLOTH is another famous OFFY BRAND fabric produced by

BRAND & OPPENHEIMER, INC.

... 229 Fourth Avenue, New York

they're guaranteed washable

Choose your AMC slacks of fine TROCADERO CLOTH from 12 fashion-right spring colors. About \$8.00 at these stores and their branches:

010105	and their oranches:			
Baltimore	Hutsler's			
Boston	Filene's			
Brooklyn	Abraham & Straus			
Chicago C	arson Piris Scott & Co.			
Columbus	Lazarus			
Haifas	Sanger's			
Dayton The	Rike-Kumler Company			
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Philadelphia Strawbridge & Clothier				
Syracuse.	. E. W. Edwards Co.			
-				
Tampa O, F	alk's Department Store			
Tulsa.	alk's Department Store , Renberg's, Inc. Hudson's Bay Company			



Dandruff on shoulders is excessive dandruff . . . a sign your scalp needs care

DANDRUFF-FALLING HAIR

... may be "the beginning of baldness"

We don't claim miracles. We can't precent baldness. Nor do we believe anyone can. But you should know the following facts about dandruff.

Dermatologists, while differing in their views as to causes of baldness, say that the condition symptomized by excessive dandruff does frequently lead to baldness.



14 STAGE: Spores of Malassez

Seborrhed

Dandruff commonly arises from a disease of the scalp called schorrhea. Many leading dermatologists say that a causative agent of seborrheic dandruff is a tiny parasite called the Spore of Malassez -also known as Pityrosporum Ocale. In most men who have it, seborrhea progresses through three stages:

- 1. Dry white scales flake off your scalp, drop to your shoulders.
- 2. Moist, sticky scales appear on scalp. In many cases, hairs begin to die.
- 3. "Choking" of hair roots with fatty substance from glands, dead cells and dirt may occur. Result is increasingly "thin" hair, often baldness

A scalp hygiene program: the Kremi Method

Watch your general health; if you're "run down," see your doctor. Apart from The among the service

that-give your hair and scalp the right kind of care. Here is an easy-tofollow home program—the Kreml Method-used professionally by leading barbers and hairdressers:



may be present

TODAY, get a bottle of Kreml Hair Tonic. And make sure you have a good

shampoo on hand. TONIGHT, start the Kreml Method of treatment. Shake Kreml Hair Tonic generously on to your head. Massage your sculp vigorously.

Next, apply shampoo. Work up a thick lather-without putting any water on your head. Now, rinse with water. Lather again. Rinse. Dry your hair thoroughly. Shake on Kreml Hair Tonicmassage it in-comb hair in place.

Tomorrow morning - and every morning: Shake on Kreml Hair Tonic-rub it in-comb hair in place. Kreml Hair Tonic contains just enough oil to hold your hair the way you like it. There's no grensy, plastered-down appearance.

Improvement in condition of hair and scalp should come quickly. In more



3rd STAGE: Bocilli shown may be present. Hair growth may be affected

stubborn cases, repeat the Kreml-andshampoo treatment agam.

Inhibits growth of bacilli

There is no known permanent "cure" for schorrheie dandruff. But Kreml Hair Tonic does inhibit the growth of bacilli and of the Spores of Malassez, And Kreml has helped thousands of men. Letters tell us so!

Money-back offer. Try the Kreml Method faithfully. If you are not entirely satisfied, mail Kreml label to J. B. Williams Company, Glastonbury, Conn.-tell us what you paid -and we will gladly refund your money.

Get Kreml Hair Tonic today. See how quickly Kreml makes your head feel better and look better!

KREML HAIR TONIC

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES

Sure:

I thank LIFE for its brilliant presentation of Churchill's History of the English-Speaking Peoples ("The Birth of Britain," Live, March 19). We are fortunate to have a Churchill as "herald of our valor."

ERNEST BRISTOL

Forest Hills, N.Y.

Sirs:

Chalk up another honorable mention for Life for bringing this fascinating history into the reach of everyone.

SONDRA GOLDSTEIN

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sum

The superb illustrative material is truly worthy of both the subject and the author.

EDWARD HILL

New York, N.Y.

Sirs:

A hearty thank-you for giving so many of us a taste of Churchill's enthralling History of the English-Speaking Peoples. He points to many things that a native of Britain who lived when it was under Rome would recognize were he to come back to life today. "The most marked changes that would confront him would be the speed of communications and the volume of printed and broadcast matter." No mention is made of two other changes that would certainly strike this reborn Briton. There is no longer a single slave on the island which knew so many when Rome ruled. And the people now rule in Britain, and in all the free world, thanks to the greatest of British inventions, representative government. There can be no doubt that Sir Winston himself considers these two changes of highest importance; his determination to preserve them has produced his most productions deeds and his most inspiring words.

CLARENCE K. STREIT

Washington, D.C.

BRIDEY MURPHY

Sire.

My deepest congratulations to your magazine (Brides Murphy Puts Nation in a Hypnotizzy," Life, March 19), and to everyone connected with compiling the facts against which Bridey Murphy could not stand.

WHATSM F PICK

Seattle, Wash

Please address all correspondence concerning LIFE: aditorial and advertising contents to LIFE, 9 Ruckefeller Plans, New York 20, N.Y.

Please address all subscription correspondence to I Edward bying ton I Manager LIFE 540 N Microgan Ave., Cluca-20 17 Ill. Changes of address require three weeks notice, When ordering clonge please no ne magazine and furaish ad loss in print from a recept ocue or state eva the low magazine is adcor add as we has new address, including postal sone mancher

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SITE:

I realize that it's a newsworthy fact that The Search for Bridey Murphy has become a best seller, but isn't the real news the gullibility of the American public? It's high time that reputable scientists should begin intensive education against gullibility in any form.

ANTHUN A. GILBERT

Winnetka, Ill,

Sirs:

The Search for Bridey Murphy vominds me of lines from an old hymn we used to sing: "This world's not my home, I'm just passing through."

Almeda, Texas

THE WORLD'S WEEK

Sira:

You say Charles Kraengel and lis dog are marooned on Cattaraugus Creek near Buffalo, N.Y. ("Motorist Trapped in Waning Winter's Flurry of Floods," Live, Murch 19), The Zoar Valley where the picture was taken is actually only four miles from the center of Gowanda, through which the above-named Cattaraugus Creek flows. Buffalo is some 40 miles distant. The Gowanda volunteer fire department finally rescued the man and his dog (below) after they had been exposed to the elements for about seven hours.

EDWARD C. WICKHAM

Gowanda, N.Y.



RESCUE OF MAN AND DOG

ISRAEL IS HERE TO STAY

Sire:

Your editorial ("Israel Is Here to Stay," Life, March 19) came as a wonderful pre-Passover gift to a people that has been waiting for 2,000 years for the coming of that Passover which would bring everlasting freedom and ревсе,

RABBI SAMUEL ADELMAN Newport News, Va.

Sirs:

I say to you, Israel is not here to stay for the simple reason the Arab is fighting for land that rightfully belongs to him.

CHARLES HERBERT HADDAD New York, N.Y.

Sirs.

It is hoped your editorial will help wash the oil out of the eyes of our Middle East experts. The little democracy whose "hello" and "goodby" is a sincere "shalom" (peace) needs and deserves our attention

I. S. TAITZ, M D.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sirs.

After eight years of tragedy ensuing from a problem essentially moral, you fail, or refuse, to grosp the moral issue



Meet "Mr. Metropolitan"

...he's a neighbor of yours!

Let us describe "Mr. Metropolitan"

First of all he was carefully selected. Before his appointment, every care was exercised to make sure that he had the basic qualities essential to the development of a Metropolitan Representative. He passed a series of selection tests to determine his aptitude for the position.

He has been thoroughly trained. He became expert at fitting the wide varieties of Metropolitan's policies to individual changing needs and budgets. He studied family responsibilities and expenses connected with them.

He took his place on a "team" of specialists, including his Manager and Assistant Managers, as well as experts at the Home Office of the Company. He learned how to bring the experience of the whole "team" to the aid of the individual Metropolitan policyholder.

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You will enjoy meeting "Mr. Metropolitan"! Ask him for an analysis of your insurance situation. With the Metropolitan team behind him, you will get a prompt and thorough study based on years of actual experience. Phone him or use the coupon below.

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Better-for-baby pants of waterproof Spun-lo rayon...it's fabric, it's softer, it's machine washable! No rubber! No separate lining! Non-allergenic. 5 pretty, baby colors. Pull-on style, about 79¢. Snap-on style, about 98¢

INDUSTRIAL RAYON CORPORATION, CLEVELAND, OHIO Waterpinol SPON-LO" and Del-Tona" lock rayon fabrics are Symbles precessed "Res. T. N., J. R. C.





LETTERS TO THE EDITORS CONTINUED

involved. America helped usurp the land of the Palestinian Arabi and gave it to the Jews. To brag about the morality of such action is self-deception or hypocrisy.

MICHAEL MARMURA

Ann Arbor, Mich,

Sira

Every freedom-loving individual in the entire world can say only "Amen" to your clear-cut reasoning.

AL ADLER

Dallas, Texas

SITE:

There is Soviet method behind Nasser's madness. America's and Great Britain's Munich policy of depriving Israel of opportunities to defend herself will place the entire Middle East and North Central Africa in Communist hands without a single loss of Soviet manpower.

DR. ABRAHAM G. DUKER New York, N.Y.

50 YEARS OF GRACE

Sire:

We would like to tell you of the Reverend C. F. W. Brecht, who celebrated his 89th birthday last November and whose record of 67 years as minuter



of St. Paul's Evangeheal Lutheran Church of Chicora, Pa, is longer than the Reverend Howard Williams' term ("50 Years of Grace," Life, March 19). For many years he also has been pastor of the Lutheran church at Bradys Bend, Pa., delivering two sermons each Sunday as well as teaching his Sunday school class. The Reverend Mr. Brecht (standing before his church, above) started his pastorate on May 6, 1888 and it still a very active person. In Sunday school he substitutes as pianist and leads the songs in a very good voice.

BERNARO and ROTH JANICKI Butler, Pa.

VERNON PICK'S STRUGGLE

Sirs

Thanks to Vernon Pick ("Vernon Pick's Struggle To Be Himself," Life, March 19) for a true-to-life lesson in happy living in an age given to looking to money for happiness.

BERVICE DAVIDSON

Glendale, Calif.

Sirsi

The day after pay day when I start grumbling and complaining, I'm going to read Mr. Pick's story again, then get down on my knees and thank God I'm not a millionaire.

Mas, John W. Tippy

Murphysboro, III.

Sire:

Here is a fellow who obviously felt a responsibility to those who are

suffering in this world, who really wanted to help. I say to Vernon Pick, to hell with the human race. Keep your money. Eat, drink and try to be merry!

RALPH N. MCCONNELL

Los Angeles, Calif.

A POINTER DISAPPOINTED

Sirs:

Your "fearless falcon" ("A Pointer Disappointed," Life, March 19) is certainly not a member of the falcon tribo. It is a heavy rodent-hunting bank not suitable for use in falconry and is to the true falcon as a bref steer is to an antelope. More grievous struttle hawk seems to be a trained captive specimen, for the pictures display jesses, or leg straps, on the bird, Maybe the pointer and the hawk are old backyard cronies used to bickering over bones. Wild hawks don't squat down to dine with dogs.

George Dock Jr. New York, N.Y.

A SALUTE TO DICK NIXON

Sira:

The President's statement, "Never has there been a Vice President so well versed in the activities of Covernment," is pretty hard to swallow ("A Salute to Dick Nixon," Life, March 19). John Adams and Tom Jefferson, architects of our democracy, were VPs. I don't think we have to go further back than one administration to find a man whom Nixon could not measure up to. I refer, of course, to that lovable and great statesman from Kentucky, Alben Barkley.

CLAYTON J. O'BRIEN

Park Ridge, III.

CANADA'S FOX HUNTERS

Sica

Your story "Canada's Flying Fox Hunters" (Life, March 19) gives the impression that foxes are unmitigated villains that deserve no other fute than to be pursued by airplance and shot down. Actually, of course, mice and other small creatures constitute the major portion of the fox's diet and it is an important member of the wildlife community. The individual animals that do damage will have to be dealt with, but indiscriminate persecution of foxes, as well as other predatory apposes, is not warranted and should be discouraged.

KENNETH D. MORRISON New York, N.Y.



ONEYEAR \$6.75 in continented U.S., Howell, Alaska, Puerto Rico, Virgin Is. (1 year at the single copy price would cost you \$10.40)

(Canada: 1 year, \$7.25)

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Such good meat—great to grow on! We make 'em with kids in mind!

Swift's Premium Franks are packed with high-protein beef and Vitamin-B-rich pork! We grind the meat fine, season carefully, cook slowly. Even

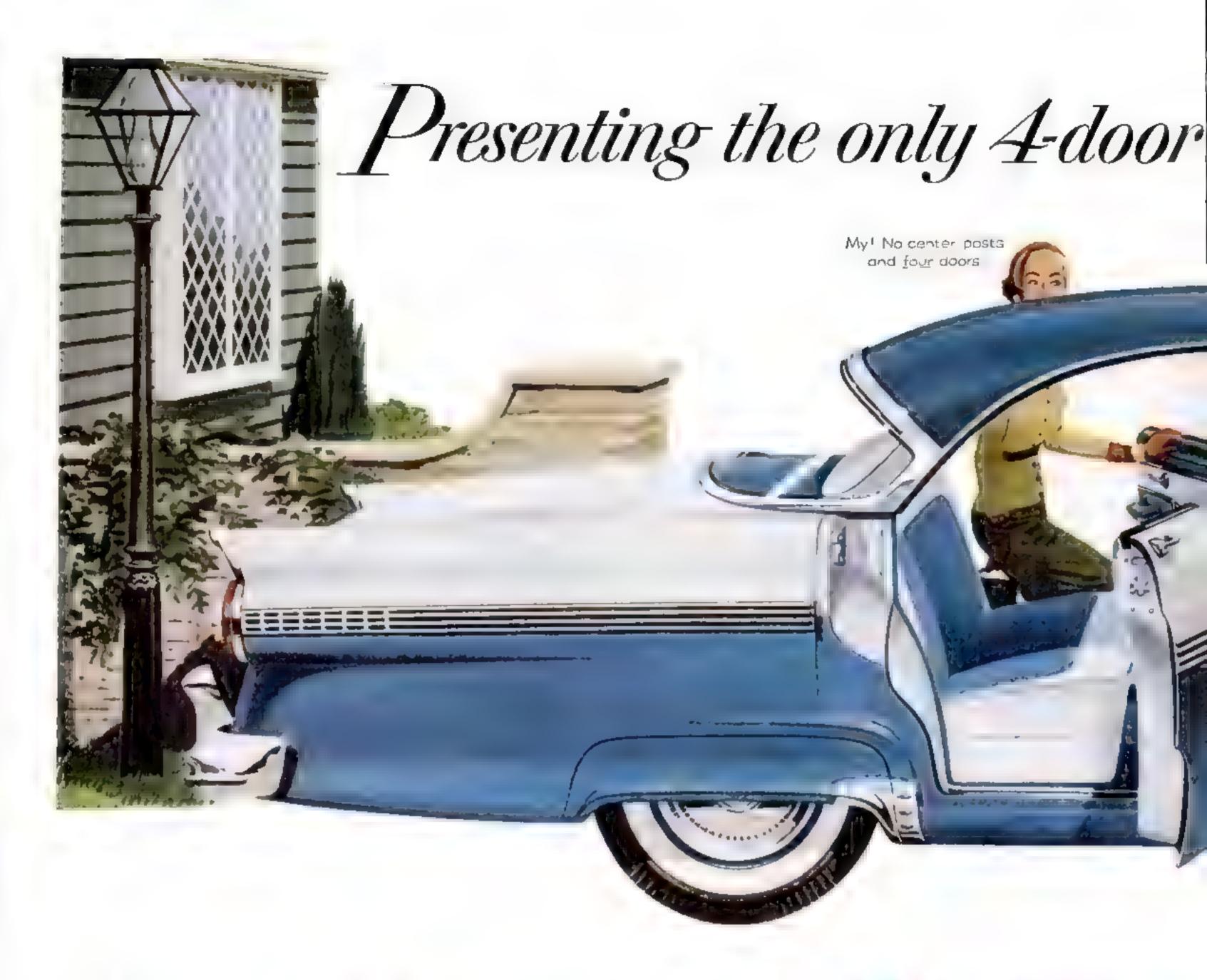
our youngest friends find our franks easy to eat! Made FRESH daily in nearby Swift Kitchens and rushed to your favorite store. Treat your kids today!



When ealing out, a ways ask for Swift's Premium Franks.



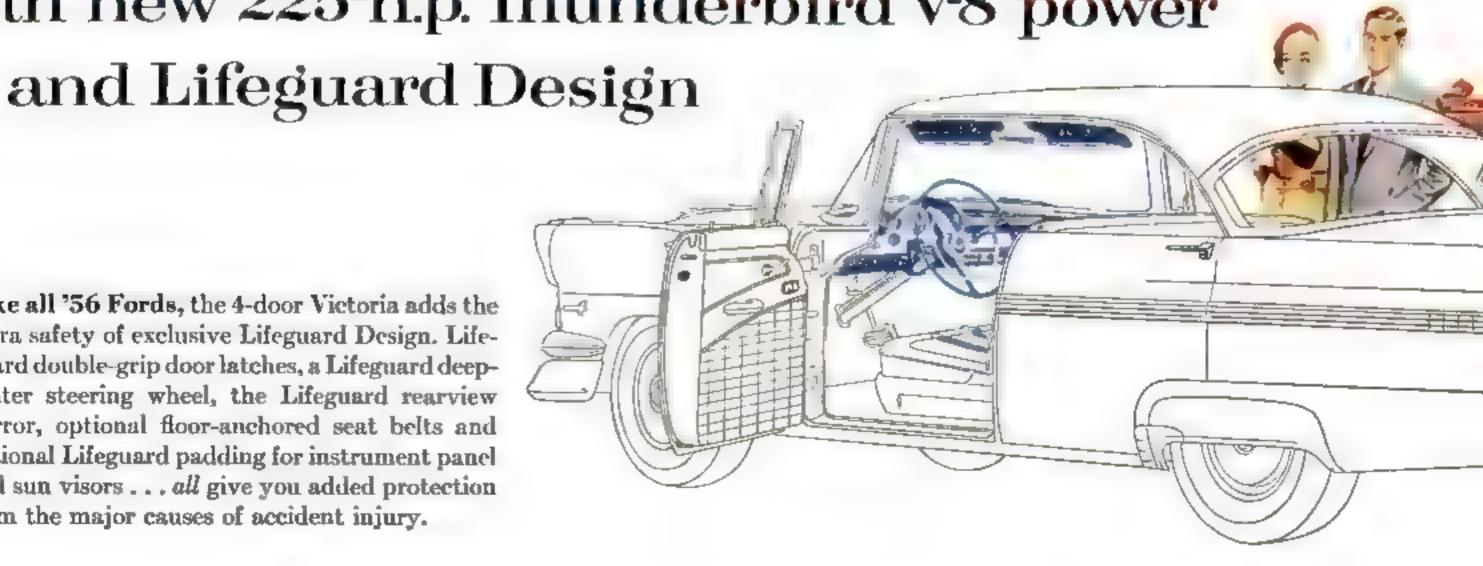
More than 100 Swift's Premium Table Ready Meats are made FRESH daily in local Swift Kitchens and rushed to your store.



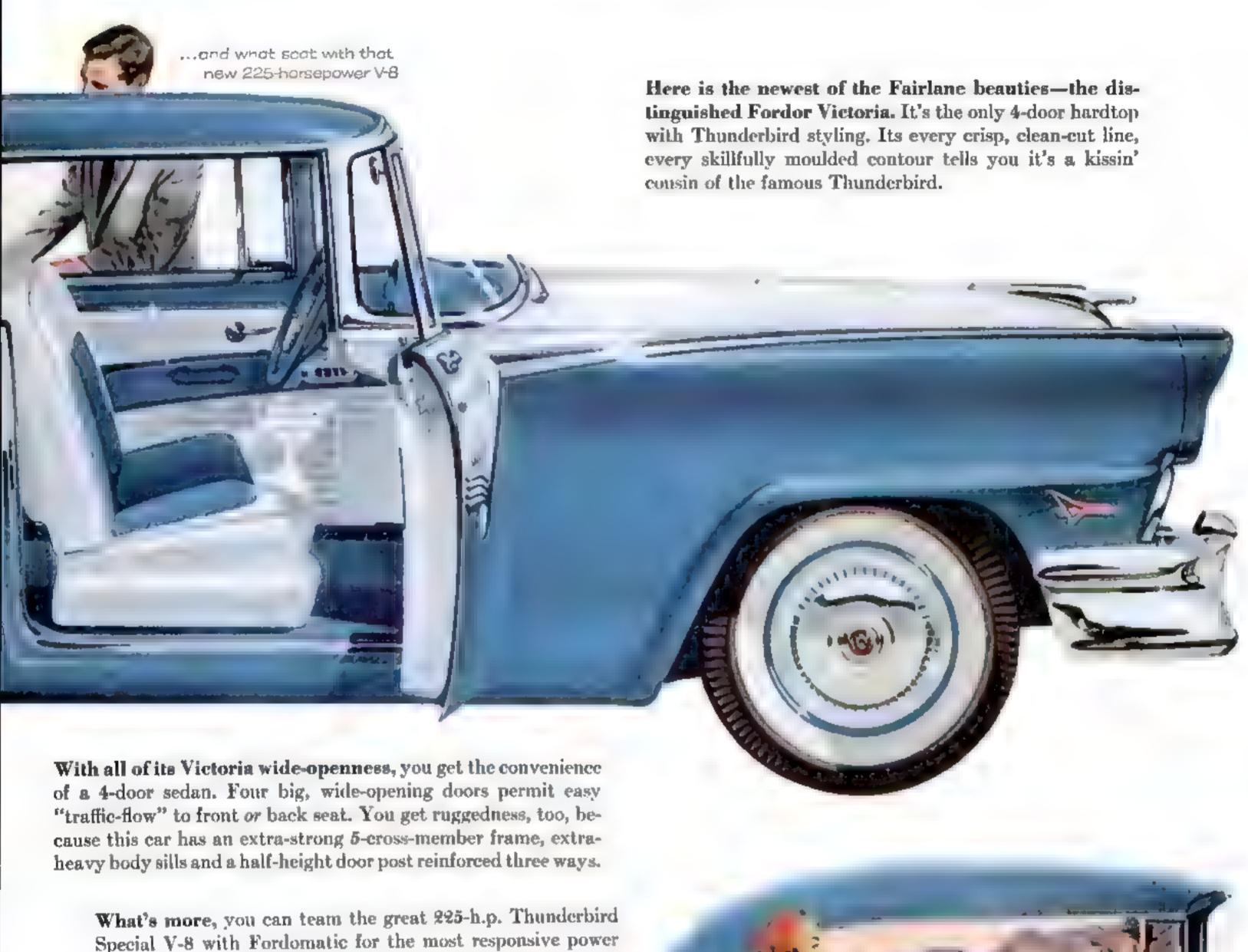
Its the new Fordor Victoria

with new 225-h.p. Thunderbird V-8 power

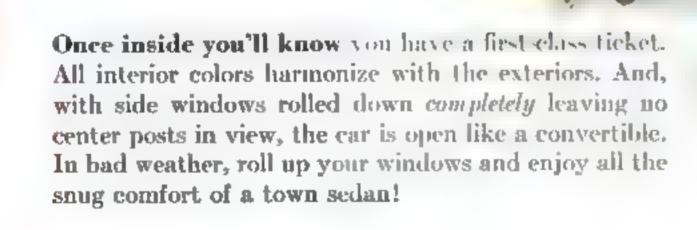
Like all '56 Fords, the 4-door Victoria adds the extra safety of exclusive Lifeguard Design. Lifeguard double-grip door latches, a Lifeguard deepcenter steering wheel, the Lifeguard rearview mirror, optional floor-anchored seat belts and optional Lifeguard padding for instrument panel and sun visors . . . all give you added protection from the major causes of accident injury.



"hardtop" with Thunderbird styling...



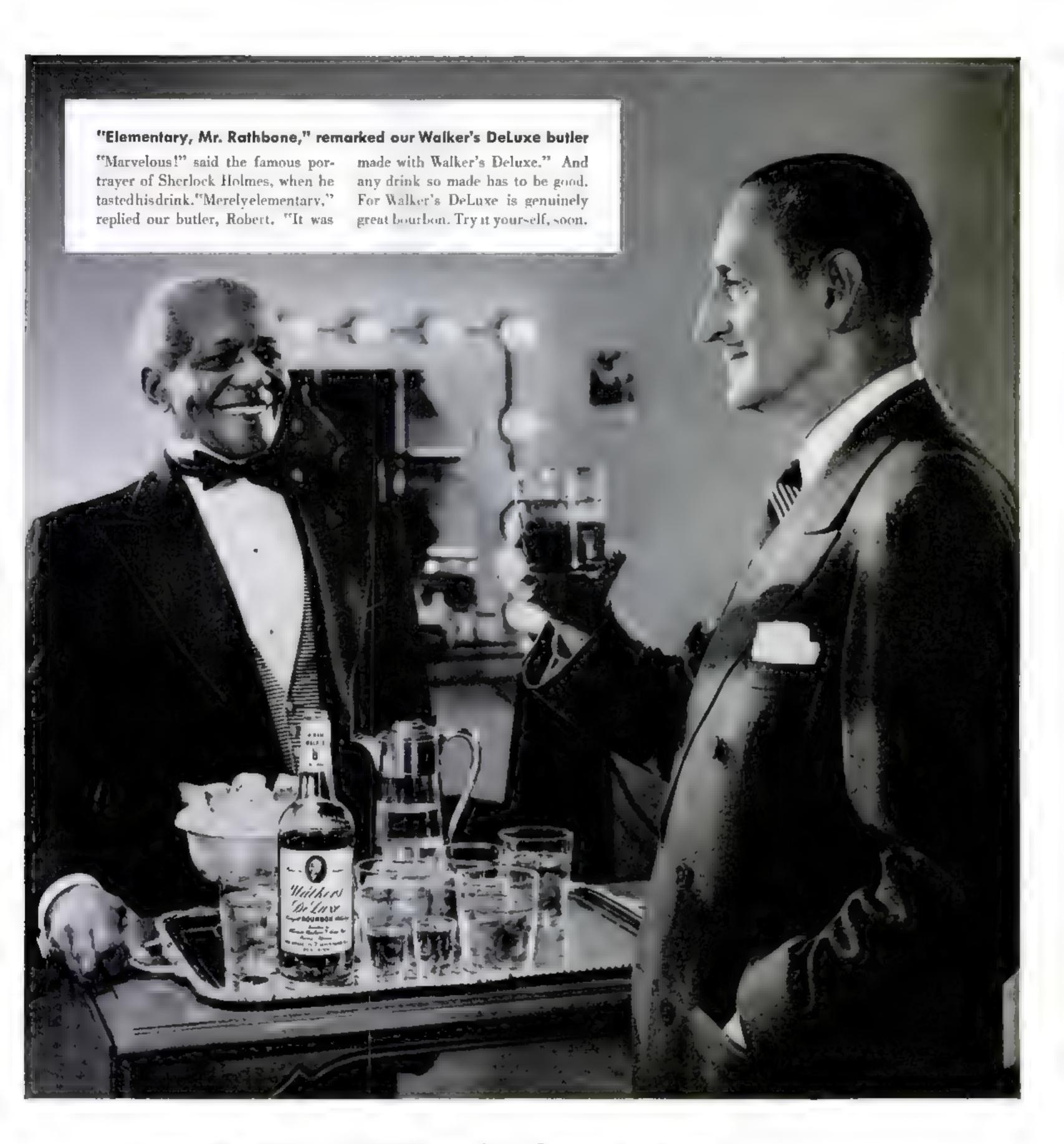
What's more, you can team the great 225-h.p. Thunderbird Special V-8 with Fordomatic for the most responsive power ever in the low-price field. And, remember, even the standard "8" in Fairlane and Station Wagon models is the field's most powerful "8" at no extra cost.



Look for the Fordor Victoria at your Ford Dealer's. It's sure to fulfill your dreams.







7 years smooth...90.4 proof...elegant in taste

WALKER'S DeLUXE

Best of the straight bourbons - by Hiram Walker



All "Spring Special" TV sets bring you a full 261 sq. in. of viewable picture!

"SPRING SPECIAL" #1

Regularly \$199.95

NOW-less "Special" Trade-In Allowance

Towne Special 21—Ultra-smart table model with new RCA "Silverama" aluminized picture tube. Balanced Fidelity Sound re-creates all the sound sent out by largest TV networks. "Hidden Panel" tuning controls are convenient, but out of sight. Mahogany grained finish (MODEL 21S6055) or limed oak grained finish (MODEL 21S6057).

"SPRING SPECIAL" #2

Regularly \$229.95

NOW-less "Special" Trade-In Allowance

Compton 21—Amazing new "4-Plus" picture quality for extra brightness, contrast, steadiness. Plus extras like illuminated dial, phono-jack so you can plug in a record player. New Balanced Fidelity Sound. Mahogany grained finish (MODEL 21T6115), tawny gold finish (MODEL 21T6114) or limed oak grained finish (MODEL 21T6117).

At Your Service! Famous RCA Factory Service (optional, extra) is available in most TV areas, but only to RCA Victor TV owners.

See Milton Berle, Mortha Roya alternately on NBC-TV 2 out of every 3 Tuesdays, And don't miss NBC-TV's "Praducers' Shawcase" in RCA Compatible Color of Block-and White, Mort, April 30 - Manufacturar's nationally advertised VHF list prices shown, subject to change. Slightly higher for West and South, JHF opt., only \$25 extra,

EVERY YEAR MORE PEOPLE BUY RCA VICTOR THAN ANY OTHER TELEVISION

"SPRING SPECIAL" #3

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NOW-less "Special" Trade-In Allowance

Allison Deluxe 21—Masterpiece console with Deluxe chassis—for the finest TV performance money can buy! New Balanced Fidelity Sound—with two big speakers. Phono-jack, illuminated "Front Window" channel indicator, "3-point Personalized" tone control. "High-Side" tuning. Superb mahogany grained finish. (MODEL 21D645).





SMILING INTO THE TEETH OF A CHILLING MARCH WIND, GRACE KELLY PATIENTLY HOLDS A BOUQUET OF ROSES FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS JUST OFF FIFTH AVENUE

FOR GRACE A PARTING PERIOD OF PRIMPING, SHOPPING AND PACKING

AND NOW HERE COMES THE BRIDE

Getting ready for her wedding, a nerve-racking private experience for any bride, had become a monumental public project for Grace Kelly. Leaving her native land for a new home in a tiny foreign country, giving up a fabulously successful movie career to become the consort of the absolute ruler of a principality, preparing to be the focal figure in the sweeping pomp of a European royal wedding—through all this Miss Kelly was followed by photographers and reporters recording for an insatiably inquisitive

world the last days spent in the U.S. by the beautiful Philadelphia girl who was about to become a princess.

Yet last week as she hurried around New York City on a final shopping spree before her departure for Monaco, Grace handled all the fuss and excitement around her with unruffled elegance and plain common sense. Despite the million last-minute details she had to attend to, she still found time to smile for pictures (above), to get her teeth fixed, go horseback

riding in the park, drop in on the wedding of a bridesmand-to-be, spend a quiet Easter with her family in Philadelphia.

Wedding presents were already starting to pour in. They ranged from a Queen Anne desk from the Cary Grants to a blue garter from a sentimental Massachusetts well-wisher and a copy of Cooking for Two. They were added to the rising mountains of luggage soon to be hoisted aboard the S.S. Constitution which was making a special stop-off at Monaco for Grace.



COURTLY MANNERS are shown in discreet giggle at Guinness' remark during a moting of The Sunn.



LEARNING POISE, Grace studies feming, which is one of movie princess's few approved diversions.



LEARNING TO KISS with regal restraint, Grace embraces Louis Jourdan as Charles Vidor directs.

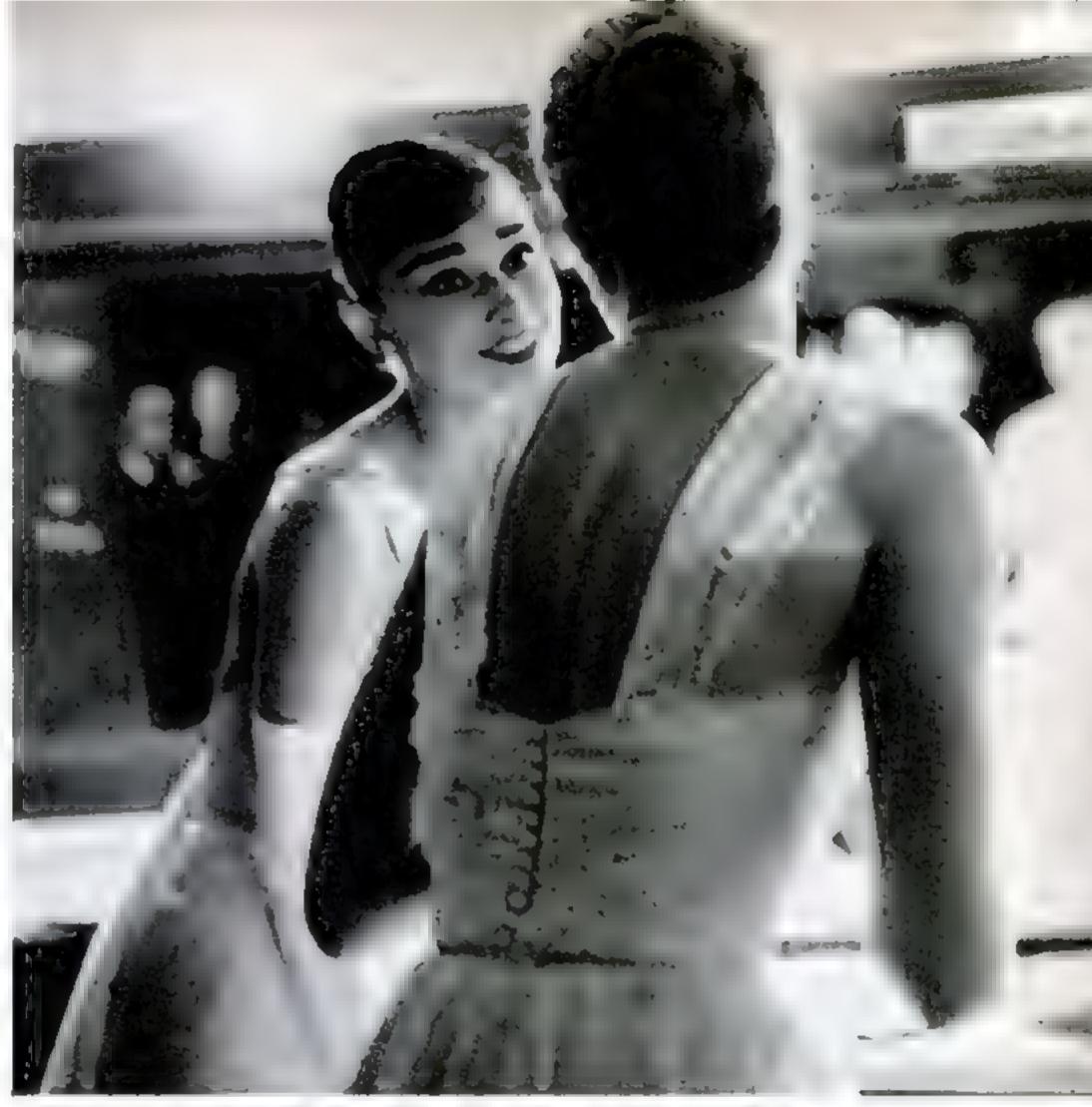


EQUALS IN GRACE confront each other off set in shooting of The Swan. In film swan swims past as

prince murmirs, "Remember what it means to be a swan . to glide like a dream . . . silent, white.



majestic. . . . There you must stay, Alexandra, head high, cool, indifferent to the staring crowds. . . . "



AUDREY HEPBURN, WHO PLAYED PRINCESS IN "ROMAN HOLIDAY," GIVES GRACE ROYAL GOODBY AT PARTY

HER MOVIE PRELUDE TO LIFE AS A PRINCESS

Most of Grace Kelly's last-minute rush was caused by the fact that M-G-M kept her busy with her two new movies until the day she left. By a fascinating coincidence both films amount to full-blown charades on the life, past and future, of Miss Grace Kelly. In High Society Grace, who herself grew up in the conservative society of Philadelphia, glides with familiar case through the even fustier upper crust of Newport, R.f.

The other film is *The Swan*, based on Ference Molnar's famous play about a beautiful princes who marries a sleepy-eyed prince (Alec

Alexandra in the film, Grace got free lessons in the etiquette and accomplishments of royalty—how to fence, to titter aristocratically behind a fan, and to comport herself at all times with regal grace. The parallel to Grace's future royal life in Monaco is all the more striking because there is a monk in the film who, like Father Francis J. Tucker in real life, plays Cupid to the young couple. To make the most of the resemblance the movie company plans to hold the premiere of *The Swan* in Grace's home town of Philadelphia five days before the wedding.



LAST SCREENING of her final film, High Society, is held for Grace by Producer Sol Siegel. In musical,

Grace sings some of nine tunes composed for it by Cole Porter. The movie will be released this summer.

Here Comes Bride CONTINUED



SOUVENIR KERCHIEFS have roval portraits. Monaco crown, U.S. flag. Cheaply made, they cost \$5 apiece. All souvenir pictures were sid ject to palace approval.



JOYFUL BARTENDER of Chez Rampoldi shakes a Princesse Cocktail in front of portraits. It contains equal portions of bourbon, grenadine syrup, fresh cream.



AN ILLUMINATED PARCHMENT IS LETTERED BY A FRENCH NUN. DOCUMENT IS



SEATS FOR 400 are available to Monaco cathedral. Three hundred invitations are out, but with two guests to each invitation the church will be overcrowded.



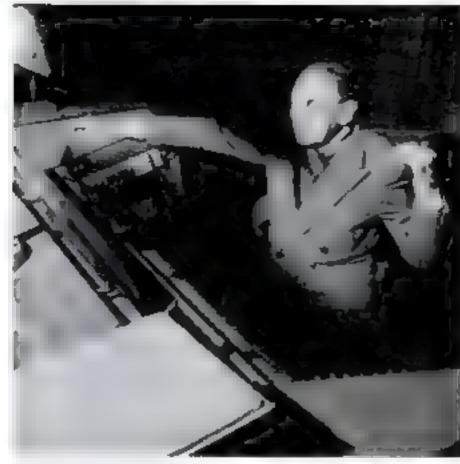
WEDDING PRESENT FROM THE MONACO CLERGY

AND MEANWHILE BACK IN MONACO...

Tiny Monaco shook off its usual sunny indolence and at royal command feverishly started face-lifting the entire principality. St. Nicolas Cathedral (left), where the religious ceremony will be held, was cleaned of a 10-year deposit of dust. The palace, which Grace's good friend Director Alfred Hitchcock described as "a rundown post office," was redecorated. Even the city jail got some attention.

The first wave of visitors was arriving, confronted with extravagantly priced souvenirs. Eighty thousand visitors, four times Monaco's total population, were expected during the wedding week. The three thousand available hotel rooms had long since been booked, and there was talk of bedding down the overflow in the museum section of the palace.

The prince was dazed by it all. To reporters who relentlessly pursued him through France, Rainier admitted wearily that he wished he and Grace could just go off and get married quietly.



UNHAPPY ORGANIST, Emile Bourdan, savs that a TV camera will crowd him during wedding music.



BRIDE'S PRAYER BOOK is sewn with tiny pearls and covered with same lace used in wedding gown



AMBUSHED PRINCE steps out of ear which reporters blocked with motor scooter in Paris to prevent

his escape "Gentlemen" he snapped, "this is no longer a press conference. You want a con ession "



LOADED WITH DRESSES WHICH THE STUDIO GAVE HER, GRACE LEAVES LOT ON LAST DAY. AIDE HOLDS PETTICOATS HIGH TO KEEP THEM OUT OF THE DUST



IDOLATER, Lindsay Chichester 18, lounges outside Grace's Manhattan apartment house for all inpst of star.

CLOTHES IN HAND, EASTWARD HO!

In her own preparations Grace Kelly got a big head start on her trousseau when her dotting studio in a parting burst of generosity gave her the 12 costumes she wore in *High Society*, ranging from tapered slacks to filmy evening gowns. M-G-M Designer Helen Rose disappeared behind closed doors to work in secrecy on an epoch-making wedding dress for Grace.

The remaining gaps in her wardrobe were plugged in a rapid round of shopping. While her mother, sisters and aides stood by to offer advice, Grace swept from one expensive store to another, following a planned timetable with clocklike precision. After two days of intensive hunting she had acquired three costly furs, 29 pairs of shoes (including two specially made pairs of wedding slippers which her shoemaker sentimentally equipped with built-in pennies), a trunkful of silk dresses and a jeweled gift for her prince. Then she retreated to her apartment to wrestle with the inevitable problem (opposite page); how to get it all packed.



PROTECTOR, a Cartier cuip ove, keeps back the currous as Grace, in side store, appreves gift for Ramari,



BUNDLES OF CLOTHES are part of stream which flowed through Grace's apartment as she chose her wardrobe.



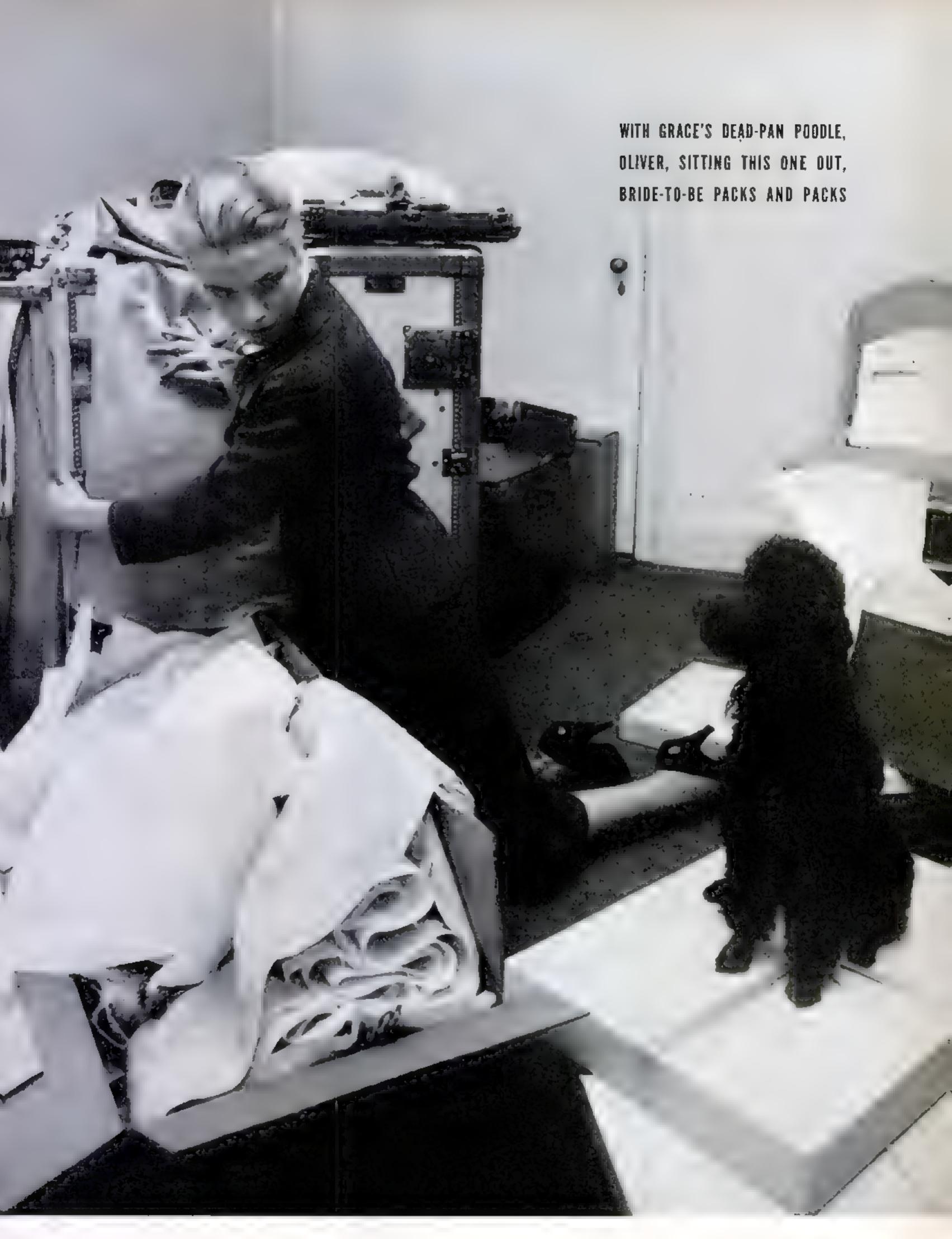
MOMENT OF DOUBT halts Grace as she decides whether to buy an additional pair of shoes. (P.S. She did.)

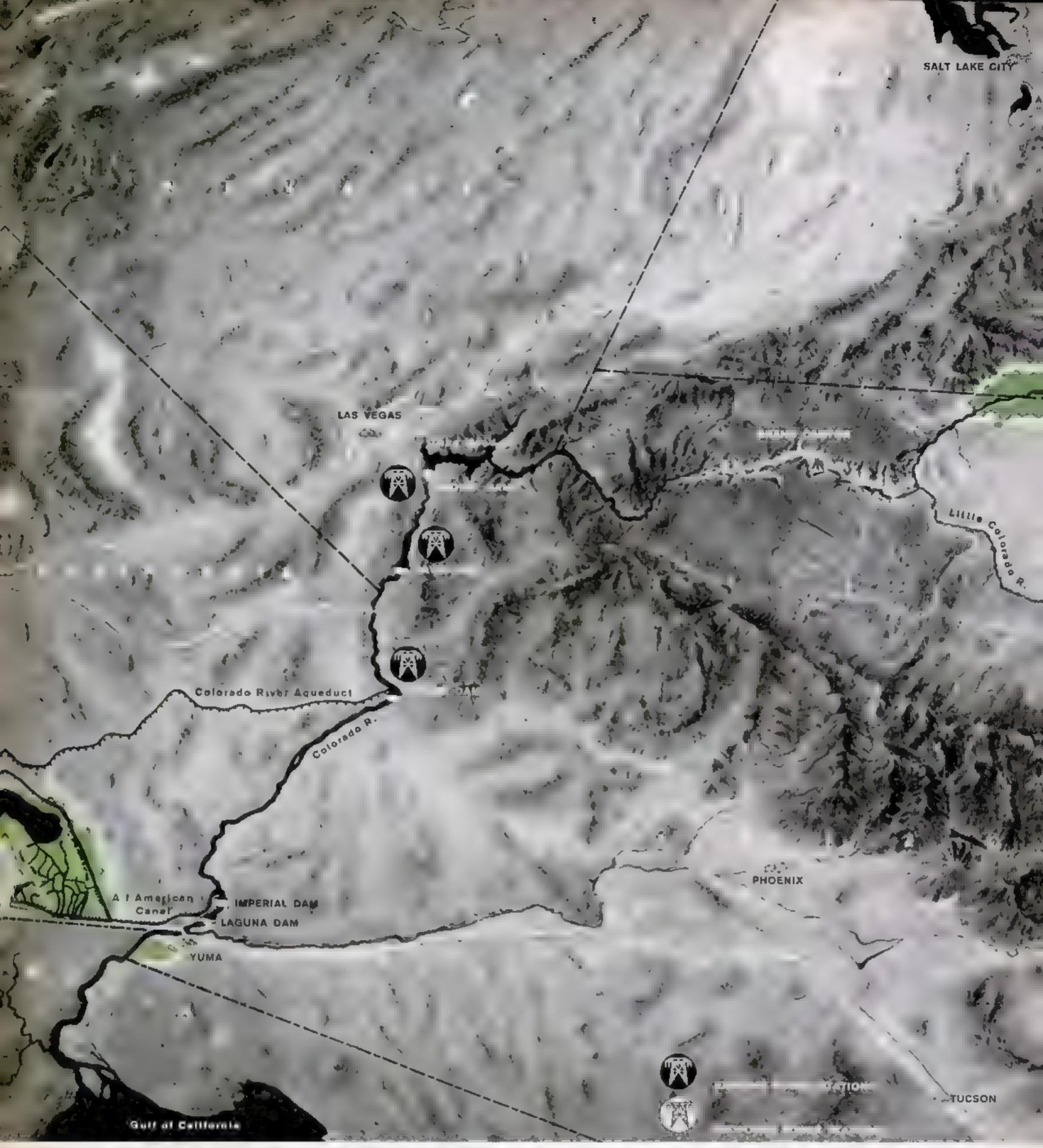


HER NIECES, Margaret (left) 9, and Mary Lee Davis, 7, take Grace's dog for a walk on a Fifth Avenue sidewalk.



THREE KELLYS, Grace (left), her mother (center) and married sister Peggy, go together to a bridal shower.

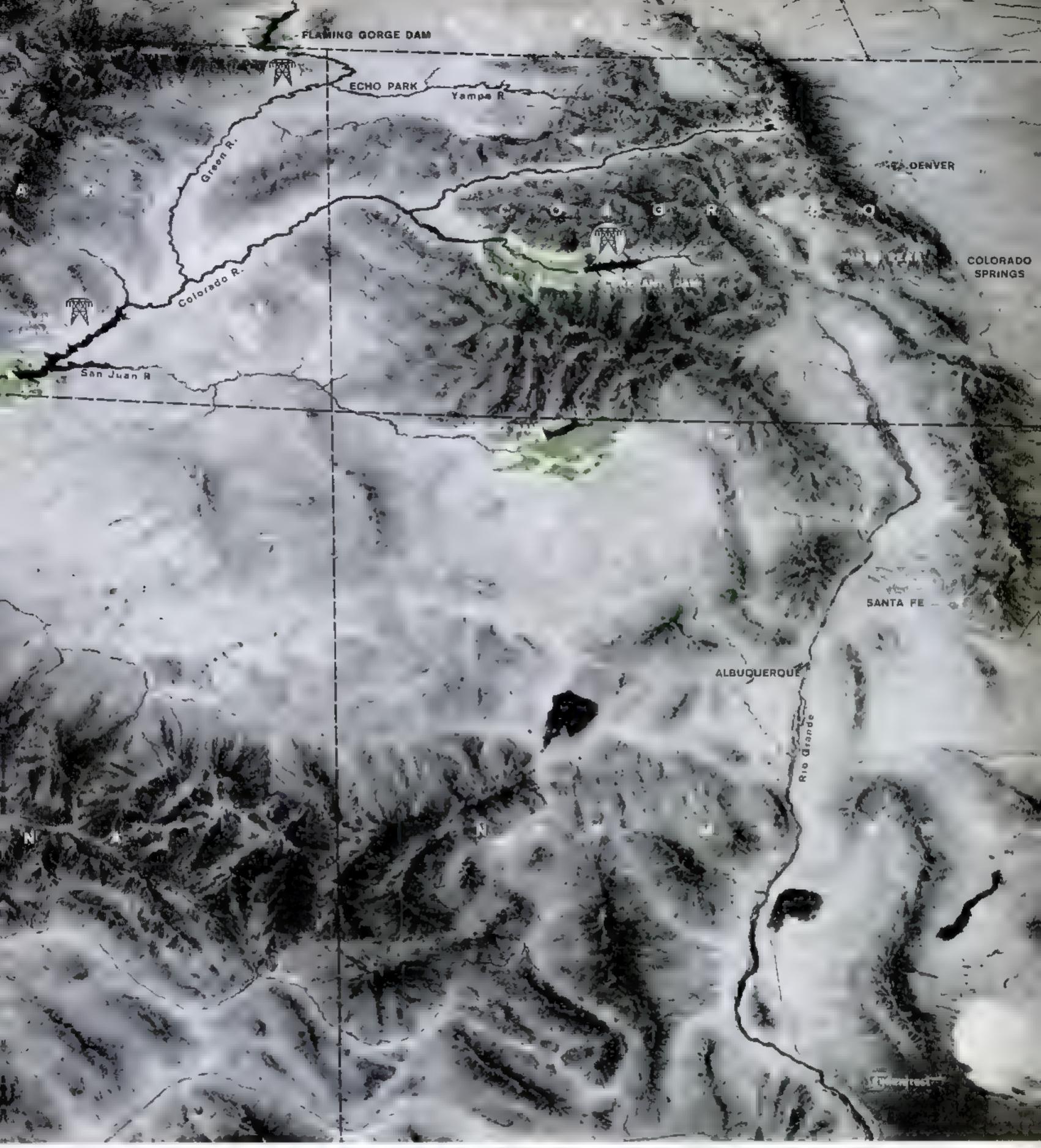




ON MAP OF THE COLORADO RIVER REGION, WHICH TAKES IN 20% OF THE U.S., ARE SHOWN THE OLD DAMS OF LOWER BASIN (LEFT) AND THE NEW DAMS OF UPPER

NEW ERA OPENED ON THE COLORADO

In its 1,400-mile journey from the Rockies to the Gulf of California the Colorado River flows through two great basins which are divided by the Grand Canyon Starting in 1951 the lower basin was made arable by the building of five major dams, which brought fabulous growth and prosperity to southern California. Last week Congress approved a bill to build four



BASIN-GLEN CANYON, FLAMING GORGE, CURECANTI, NAVAJO. GREEN INDICATES PRESENT AND PLANNED IRRIGATION AREAS SERVED BY DAMS IN BOTH BASINS

big dams in the upper basin, finally overrunning the opposition of Californians who feared the loss of water and of conservationists who feared the encroachment of the proposed Echo Park Dam on Dinosaur National Monument. The bill, which stipulates that the projects be financed by the government, received a big boost from President Eisenhower, frequently

In its final form the bill calls for the construction of four dams (the controversial Echo Park Dam was eliminated) at a cost of \$760 million. They will replenish diminishing water supplies for more than three million people in five states. The power they generate will permit the full exploitation of the region's rich

mineral resources. The acreage they will irrigate will be about half the total brought into cultivation by dams near the lower basin's Imperial Valley. In all, the project will open a rich new region to the U.S. which could produce everything from sugar beets and peaches to uranium and molybdenum and provide a promising new center of population for the country.

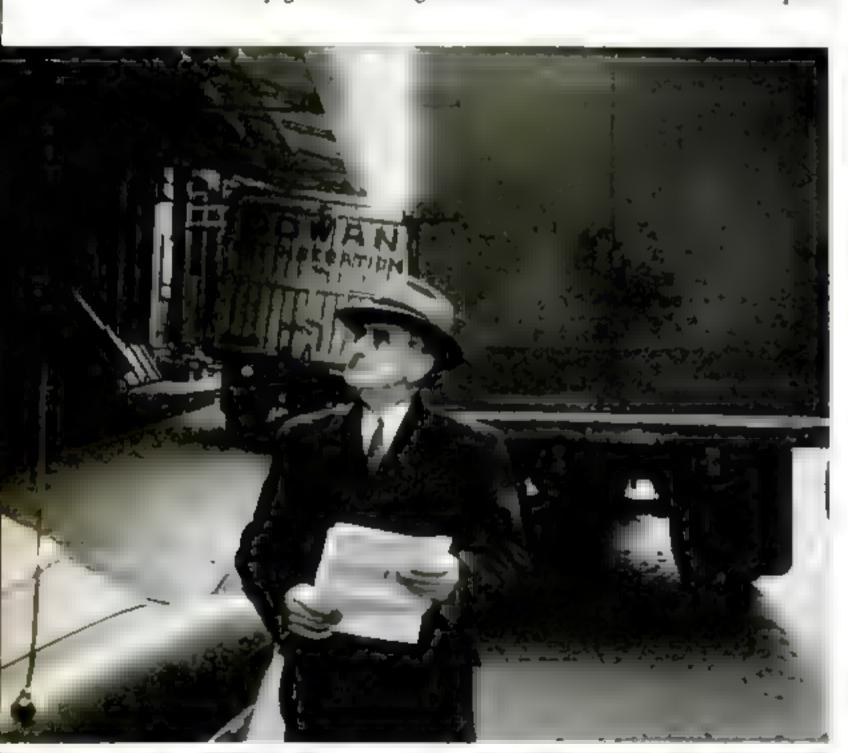
MAN TO CONTEND WITH: MR. JIMMY HOFFA

He is strong man in a union that affects everyone

A bare four months after the merger of the A.F. of L. and the C.I.O. brought American labor to a historic peak of power, prestige and respectability (Life, Dec. 12), the labor movement faced a major challenge to its reputation and stability. The threat is a tough, cocky, ex-warehouseman from Detroit named Jimmy Hoffa, who boasts, "I got a list of arrests maybe as long as your arm." By title, Hoffa is the ninth vice president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters. In fact he has all but eclipsed the power of the Teamsters' once formidable president, Dave Beck. Through the flow of goods its 1.3 million members control, the Teamsters is one of the most powerful of U.S. unions. It is also one of the unions most ridden by racketeers. Hoffa emerges as a man the whole country—not only the labor movement—will have to contend with.

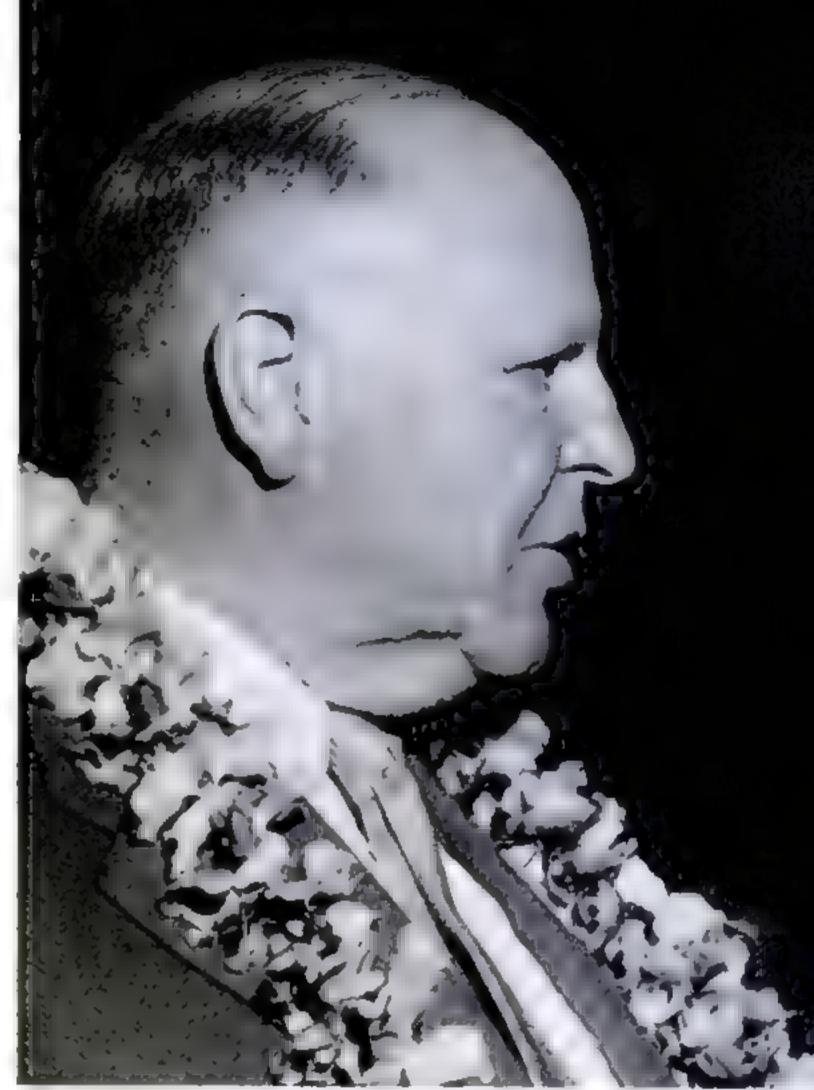
Last week two facets of Jimmy Hoffa's ruthless and continuing drive to expand his power had highballed him into national prominence and had focused attention on his chummy relations with hoodlum elements in and out of the union. In Manhattan a federal grand jury was preparing to investigate Hoffa's recent attempt to force his own man in as head of the Teamsters' New York joint council. Charges were made in court that Hoffa had rigged the election by setting up phony locals (next page) which are controlled by ex-convicts.

At the same time the Teamsters' executive board, meeting in Hawaii, grappled with Hoffa's move to bring New York's longshoremen into his Teamster orbit. In 1953 the International Longshoremen's Association was expelled from the A.F. of L. for persistent corruption. This winter, as part of a mutual assistance pact which could give the Teamsters paralyzing control over virtually all East Coast truck and ship movement, Hoffa offered to lend the I.L.A. \$400,000. George Meany, president of the combined A.F.L.-C.I.O., threatened to expel the Teamsters if the loan were made. Under pressure, the Teamsters' board quashed the loan. But it carefully gave Hoffa a go-ahead with his mutual assistance pact.



SEARCHING FOR WITNESSES to subpoens for the federal grand jury investigation, Deputy U.S. Marshal James Shanahan explores New York truck center.

LOVE FEST WITH LONGSHOREMEN in New York found Hoffa in February — getting I.L.A. to take \$400,000 loan. Joining hands from left: I.L.A. Organizer Teddy Cleason and President William Bradley; Hoffa; Johnny O'Rourke; Harold Gibbons of Teamsters Central Conference; Thomas Flyan, Eastern Conference.

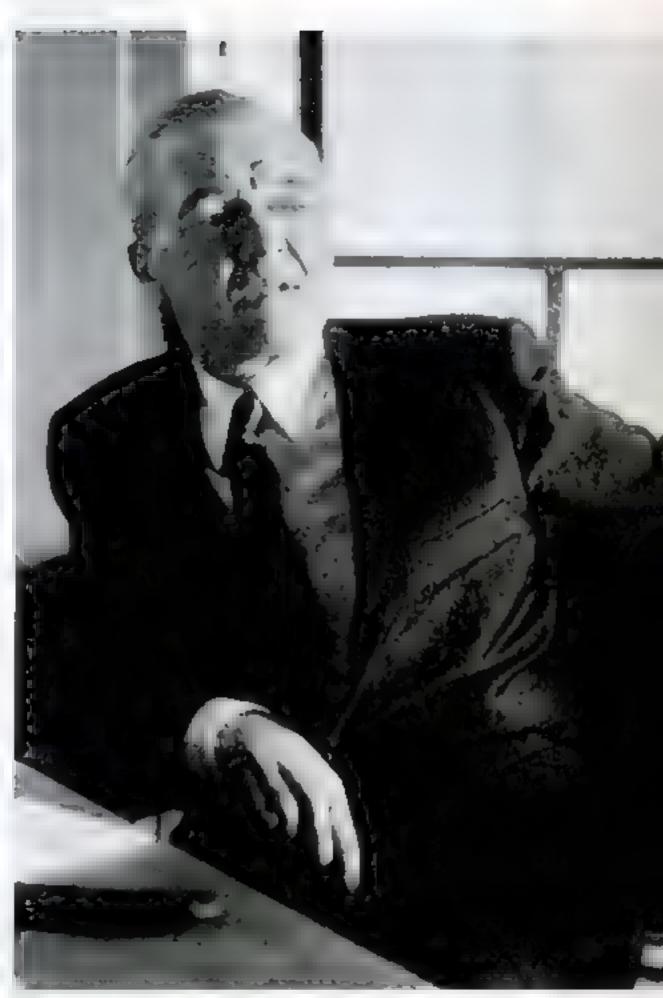


BEDECKED LIKE TOURISTS, TEAMSTERS', PRESIDENT DAVE BECK AND HIS









PICKED BY HOFFA to head New York Teamsters, John-ny O Rourke is bazzed from office pending court hearing,



REJECTED BY HOFFA, Martin Lacey, incumbent head of New York Council, sued to yord his defeat by O'Rourke



"JOHNNY DIO" (nght), whose real name is John DioGuardia, and his uncle lames Plumeri stood trial in 1937 for running an extortion racket in garment district. DioGuardia was convicted, got 3 to 5 year term, later did time for tax evasion. Hoffa's man Johnny O'Rourke admitted he has known Dio for 30 years.

HELPING HAND FROM RACKETEERS

Manhattan District Attorney Frank Hogan has helped spell out how Hoffa's techniques rigged the election of Johnny O'Rourke as head of the Teamsters' Joint Council. Hoffa's agents chartered seven new locals. Most, on checking (right), proved to be little more than letterhead units. All, says Hogan, are controlled by ex-convicts Johnny DioGuardia (above) and Anthony Corallo (bottom). They are chief among the characters (top row) whose roles in the union a federal jury will seek to pin down. Because of the uproar over the action, the votes of the phantom locals were impounded. But the Hoffa forces had already lined up some even stranger votes to defeat the popular incumbent, New York council president Martin Lacey. They cast seven from a local which had never paid dues, six from a Yonkers local whose president is appealing a conviction on extortion charges, one vote from O'Rourke's bodyguard, who is no union official but voted for a man who had died a few days earlier. These votes, now challenged in court by Lacey, gave O'Rourke his victory.

At least a dozen Teamsters officials have been convicted of major crimes since 1953. Asked if a stop-Hoffa movement was under way in the Teamsters, Dave Beck snorted, "I wish I had 40 more men like him."



"TONY DUCKS" (center), whose real name is Anthony Corallo, stood for police picture in 1936 with associates John Linardi (left), Joe Benintende. He has a record of 12 arrests, but only one conviction—for narcotics possession. Vice president of Teamsters New York local 239, he is believed to control five other locals.

ON THE NEW YORK ROSTER.



IRVING SLUTSKY, vice president of local 2.75 which Tony Ducks Corallo controls, has been indicted for extortion as official of clerks union.



SAM BERGER, no teamster but business manager of the Garment Workers' truck local, helped Dio get union charter in A.F. of L. Auto Workers.

HIDE-OUTS OF PHANTOM LOCALS.



"LOCALS 362 AND 651," set up by Hoffa, rent littered office behind this carrental agency in Hempstead, Long Island. Sign is only evidence of their presence.

HOFFA'S MIDWEST SUBORDINATES.



LOUIS TRISCARO, head of Cleveland local 436, has assault robbery record. A House committee found he was taking 15% of union welfare fund.



BARNEY BAKER, onetime secretarytreasurer of St. Louis local 405 who has been organizing in Boffalo, has a police record dating back to 1934.



JOSEPH STRACCI, also known as Joe Stretch, did time in Sing Sing for grand larceny and has been arrested for rape, burglary, assault, narcotics.



ABE GORDON, an official of local 805, spent \$85,000 of union trust fund to buy property from a cousin. He voted for Hoffa's man, O'Rourke.



THOMAS LUCHESE, alias Threefinger Brown, is leading underworld figure. The federal jury will check him for connections with Teamsters.



LOUIS LIEBERMAN got four years for extortion after posing as union agent. He has a long police record, many arrests for felonious assault.



"LOCAL 295" has the same office as existing local 808 and same treasurer, a pal of Johnny O'Rourke.



"LOCAL 258" was listed at this address, but only a coin machine union sign shows on the door.



"LOCAL 269" is added to door of A.F. of L. auto worker local whose president has criminal record.



GERALD CONNELLY quit as or ganizer for Minneapolis local 548. Jailed for bombing teamster's home, he faces trial for second bombing.



BRYANT FLICK, Connelly sidekick and an ex-organizer for Minneapolis local 548, was convicted of one bombing, faces trial for another attempt.



LAWRENCE THOMPSON, former business agent for local 574 at Cape Girardeau, Mo., is serving 12 years for extorting \$15,000 from a contractor.



ERNEST ANDERSON heads Kansas City local 541. A former president of 541 was slain. Often arrested, he has been convicted of assault, theft.

A FRESH VIEW OF CAPITALISM

A foreigner, seeing America with Iresh eyes, sometimes sees things that Americans themselves miss, or else do not fully understand. De Tocqueville did this, so did James Bryce, so, in more recent years, did André Siegfried. But Massimo Salvadori, President Eisenhower's favorite European student of America, does something more than this. He not only sees things Americans miss; he sees that foreigners see things which are not even there.

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ESPERANTISTS OF THE WORLD, UNITE

Our readers, like ourselves, have probably not been following recent developments in Esperanto. Chances are most of them don't give a hoot. But the Communists do. Russia's V. M. Molotov recently sent a letter of greeting to the Japanese Esperantist movement and wrote his message in Esperanto.

This gesture is directly related to the general effort to cross out Joe Stalin's past mistakes. One of these was to ban Esperanto, which actually was founded by a Russian, L. L. Zamenhof. After the Communist revolution the Communists first joined the genuine international Esperantist organization and them in 1921 formed their own puppet branch for use as a transmission belt. Dr. George Springer of the Center for International Studies at M.I.T. says that Stalin decided that Russian would be the future international language and sent Esperantists to Siberia in large numbers.

Now this Stalinite "Inguistic imperialism" is being expunged and the Communists are once more attempting to infiltrate the non-Communist Esperanto movement—much to the alarm of the small number who have steadfastly been carrying on their advocacy of this international language for years. For the first time in decades subscriptions have started arriving from Russia for Esperanto journals.

Offhand, we can't see much that can be done about this. If Communists want to talk Esperanto, that would be a good deal more innocuous than some of their other activities. But before that sly old phony Esperantist Molotov goes much further, we'd just like to pass along this warning to the world's Esperantists: "Gesinjoroj, nigraj nuboj kolektigas. Ŝajne ni havos ventegon, kaj certe pluvegos. Pluvombrelo estos necessa." That's Esperanto for "Ladies and gentlemen, black clouds are gathering. Apparently we shall have a storm and it will certainly rain hard. An umbrella will be necessary."

Salvadori is the Smith College and Bennington professor who was hurtled into sudden fame a fortnight ago when the President, who had read some notes on a Salvadori lecture about American capitalism, said he wanted to give his views the widest possible circulation. We are glad to help do so. Salvadori knows his subject when he compares collectivism-whether fascist, Communist or just British socialist-with U.S.-brand capitalism. He was imprisoned in Italy by Mussolini's Fascists. He got to England and there he earned the D.S.O. and M.C. in World War II, risking his life behind enemy lines in Italy. So he has been a man of deeds as well as words.

In the lecture which the President liked so much, Salvadori sets up the common fallacies which most foreigners have about America and then demolishes them with facts. In the examples given here the fallacies are italicized and the facts follow.

It isn't the capitalist system which is responsible for the welfare and prosperity of the American people but the vast natural resources of the U.S.

The American Indian had the same resources and lived at a starvation level. The Soviet Union has superior natural resources, per capita. But in 1951 it took 50 hours of work in the U.S. and 238 hours of work in the U.S.S.R. to buy a cotton dress, a man's suit and a pair of shoes. Something else must explain the difference.

The American economic system is an inefficient system, full of waste. We use more water, light, etc. than we need.

U.S. business is always introducing new machinery and methods to reduce the cost of production. Often machines are scrapped long before they are worn out because more efficient machines have come along. If cost to the consumer is the criterion (and what other is there?) this is not waste but saving. In the U.S. economy there is one white-collar worker to seven bench workers, in Russia there is one to every four.

The system is unstable and the individual insecure.

This criticism is still heard despite the postwar behavior of our economy which, under Democrats and Republicans alike, has belied it. Our system has changed radically since 1929, and we have today an economic structure which makes another major economic crisis unlikely. As Eisenhower says,

"The arsenal of weapons at the disposal of government for maintaining economic stability is formidable."

Great legislative measures provide the world's highest minimum of security for every category of person in the U.S.—federal social security programs, pension systems in private as well as government employment, group assistance. If agriculture is ill it gets help, There is insurance against unemployment and disability. The element of insecurity has all but disappeared.

Because of the concentration of wealth in the hands of a few families the U.S. gives the appearance of democracy but is in reality a plutocracy and monopoly system.

There are fewer large fortunes in the U.S. than 50 years ago. A process of equalization is taking place. Between 1904 and 1954, incomes of five different groups, from workers to executives, show a sharply decreasing differential. Differences are in fact now less in the U.S. than in any other major country. For example, in 1952 the ratio of the income of the farmer to the executive was one to 12 in Russia, in the U.S. one to four. Instead of monopoly there is intense competition.

Most mistaken views of America, argues Salvadori, stem from the fundamental misconception that American and European capitalism are alike. He says, "The overwhelming majority of politically conscious people in most nations of the world are against capitalism"—because Europe's is reactionary. In America, thanks to intelligent reform, a new kind of capitalism has come about in which "employes are part of the enterprise, not enemies." Organized labor's policy has been to correct the defects of free enterprise but not to destroy free enterprise.

Under this system "capitalism has become less and less a privilege and the number of those sharing in its benefits has expanded. In most nations there is a clear-cut distinction between those who own property and those who do not. In the U.S. it is more accurate to speak . . . of different degrees of ownership of property." The conflict between producer and consumer is slight because the worker and the consumer are recognized to be one and the same.

European worshipers of collectivism criticize the "lack of planning" in America; actually, planning is done, constantly, by private businesses—"carefully drafted, more carefully probably than in any other economic system including the Soviet one. Accurate planning is a major goal of each individual firm." However, Americans are sure that over-all state planning stultifies economic initiative.

In short, Salvadori seems to be saying about U.S. democratic capitalism what Lincoln Steffens once said, in error, about Communism: "I have been over into the future, and it works."



Lift the lid for fragrance and flavor!



Look good? It is . . . soup at its best! Piping-hot. And so inviting even the steam starts your taste buds tinging.

Count the flavors that sing in Campbell's Vegetable Beef Soup. Fine lean beef, gently simmered. Sweet peas and carrots. Juicy tomatoes. Mellow barley and potatoes. Onion for accent, just a touch of garlic. Best-of-garden vegetables . . . enjoy them, one and all.

For Campbell's Vegetable Beef Soup is made for just that . . . enjoyment. It tastes so good you rarely stop to count the bless-

ings of good nourishment it brings you. Body-building proteins, health-guarding vitamins and minerals. For Campbell's are fussy about their choice of meats, peak-of-flavor vegetables. And they cook them just as carefully as you would in your own kitchen.

Let Campbell's cook your next soup, won't you? Start with the hard work done. There are 21 kinds of Campbell's—21 ways to have a fine time at your table!



SOUPS SUPPLY BASIC NUTRITIONAL NEEDS

VITAMINS, MINERALS and LIQUIDS

—for general well-being

PROTEINS—for upkeep and growth

CARBOHYDRATES—for energy

Once a day . . . every day . . . SOUP!

No Hide-and-Seek Here!

This is the way the shelves in a refrigerator should be.

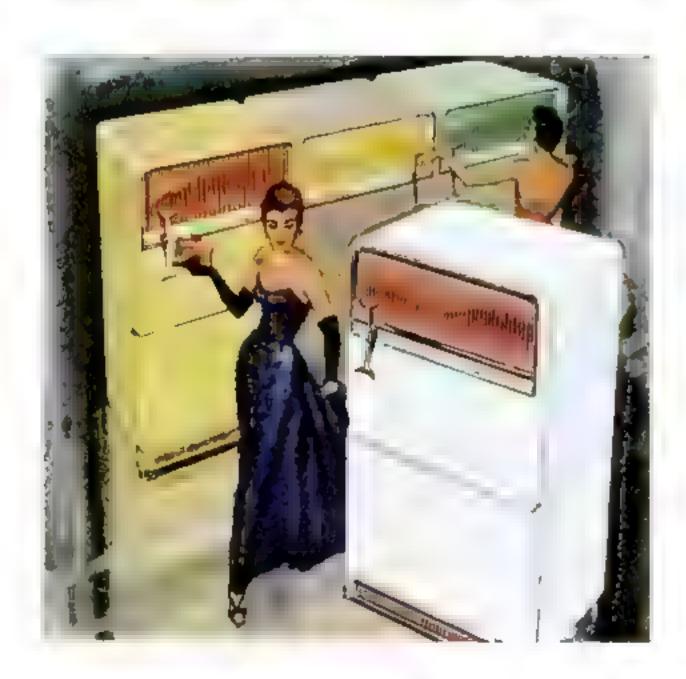
They come gliding out, silk-smooth even with heavy loads, so completely that bottles in the back are just as easy to pick up as foods in the front row. There's no center post in the way. Every corner is usable. Shelves ride on a track so solid that—pulled all the way out—they'll support any food you put on them.

This is one of a host of reasons why the ladies of the land are saying, "I just must have this 1956 Frigidaire Cold-Pantry Refrigerator!"

Like Frigidaire's Ice-Ejector. Imagine—you push an ice tray into a special slot, and—down shower the ice cubes into sub-zero storage!

Like the Frigidaire Picture Window Hydrator. A showcase display of your fruits and vegetables where they keep garden-fresh and oh! so handy.

And like Frigidaire's unbelievable door storage space, where butter is safely kept at the spreadable



stage — where cheese has its own special storage space — where big bottles and jars galore can be racked, and fruit-juice cans for a week's use have ample room.

And remember this: in a Frigidaire Cold-Pantry Refrigerator your family's food gets basically better refrigeration. "Flowing cold" does that—does it so much better with its forced circulation of air that puts an end to stagnant air and odors.

Go see this dream-box today at your Frigidaire dealer's. And see if your present refrigerator's trade-in value won't put a Frigidaire Refrigerator into your kitchen tomorrow!

Exclusive! Frigidaire's Snap-On Decorator Panels let you match your kitchen Decorator-Style!

Besides a color choice in your Frigidaire Refrigerator itself, you can select top and bottom panels in 7 lovely colors. So you can complement the basic color — or contrast it charmingly — and change the color scheme whenever you want!



...the most famous name in refrigerators





The syrup's the secret! Log Cabin has real maple flavor because it has real maple sugar in it—perfectly blended with other sugar. That's why Log Cabin is the secret of better-tasting waffles.

Idea for tonight! Log Cabin on baked custard.

Product or General Fooas

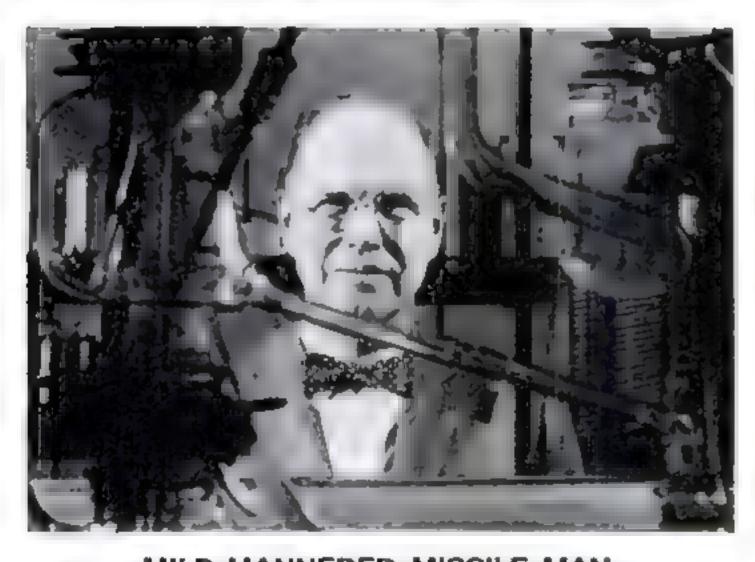




A WILD DUSTY WESTERN WIND THAT BRINGS PLY IN THE SKY Dusty winds, blowing at 85 mph through eastern Colorado, roared into Denver and tossed a pile of plywood high into the sky. Less

spectacularly but more seriously, the big wind ripped a vital topsoil skin from 3½ million acres of farmland, damaged wheat and barley crops.

A LOOK AT THE WORLD'S WEEK



MILD-MANNERED MISSILE MAN

Into one of the U.S.'s most critical jobs went a mild-mannered scientist. Eger V. Murphree, director of research of Standard Oil of New Jersey, became head of U.S. missile program. His task: keep U.S. armed services rocketing on the same trajectory and ahead of Soviet missile men.

NORTH AMERICA'S NICE NEIGHBORS

For the first time in history, North America's big three met last week, when President Eisenhower was host at White Sulphur Springs to Mexico's President Ruiz Cortines (left), Canada's Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent, Guests came with stiff, formal manner, left as genial friends.



CONTINUED



Vacation Meals the Oleman Way Cost Only \$350 a Day for four of us...

> ...we enjoyed the most fun ever, at a cost any family can afford," Say the Fred Whites of Spokone

> "This year we found how we could afford a family vacation driving the Alcan highway! Coleman Outing Pals made our trip possible through savings in our biggest expense item ... food. Cooking our meals along the way saved us big money and at the same time gave us a better-balanced. home-style diet.

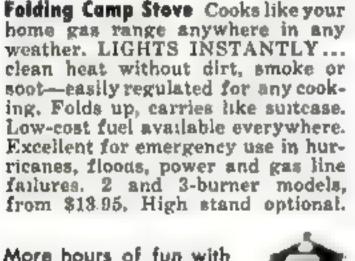
> "Our Coleman Stove was always ready to produce hot, well-cooked meals in motel, camp or along the road. Our dual-purpose Carrying Case-Camp Table provided clean, comfortable dining space.

Evenings of Fun

"We never worried about making late camp or fishing past dusk because our Coleman Lantern delivered plenty of brilliant light instantly. We bought fresh foods and milk along the way, stored them safely for days in our Coleman Cooler.

"We compared restaurant prices and found that meals for the four of us would have averaged \$22.30 a day. At that rate, our Outing Pals saved us almost \$19.00 a day in food costs alone—they actually paid for themselves in just a few days.,, and are ready for years of outdoor fun."

You, too, can add to your enjoyment of vacations, picnics, beach parties, hunting and fishing trips. Just take along Coleman Outing Pals!



Hot Meals Quick with a Coleman

More hours of fun with a Coleman Floodlight Lantern, LIGHTS IN-STANTLY. Floods a 100-ft, circle with brilhant, clear light. Operates in any weather, under any condition. Safe ... can't spill if upset. 8 to 10 hours of light from one filling of low-cost fuel, 1 and 2mantle models. \$8.95 up.



OUTING PALS

Coleman Carrying Case-Comp Table



Carries like a suitcase. Holds four stools, lots of food,

tableware, uten-sils. Quickly un-folds into sturdy camp table 28 in. square. Price \$12 95. Colorful canvas top stools \$2.25 each.

New Coleman Cooler

Holds cold longer, keeps food freezerfresh. Lid lifts at finger touch ..locks air-tight automatically. Rounded inside corners easy to clean. "No-lose" drain plug. 3 sizes. As low as \$10.95.



See the Caleman Duting Pals on display new at leading Hardware, Sporting Goods and Department Stores.

FREE! Sig. Colorful Book Packed with Useful Outdoor Helpe!					
The Coleman Company, Inc. Dept. 17-U, Wichita 1, Kans.					
Send me you	r "More	Fun Qu	ndoors"	book.	
NAME		*** *******			
ADDRESS	a. saa. saa. u				
CITY			STATE	+++++	





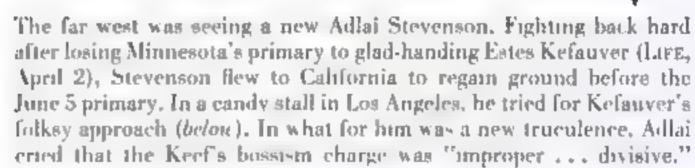
WILDER INTO THE BLUE YONDER

Winding up the filming of Charles Lindbergh's The Spirit of St. Louis, Director Billy Wilder climbed on the wing of a biplane and stood there nonchalantly as the plane breezed, 60 mph, over Costa Mesa, Calif. He wore no parachute or safety belt, relied entirely on a stuntman's footplates and a metal frame to lean on. Safely back on earth, Wilder won \$100 from Producer Leland Hayward who had dared him to try.

COMMUNIST CAPTIVE OF A COUP ->

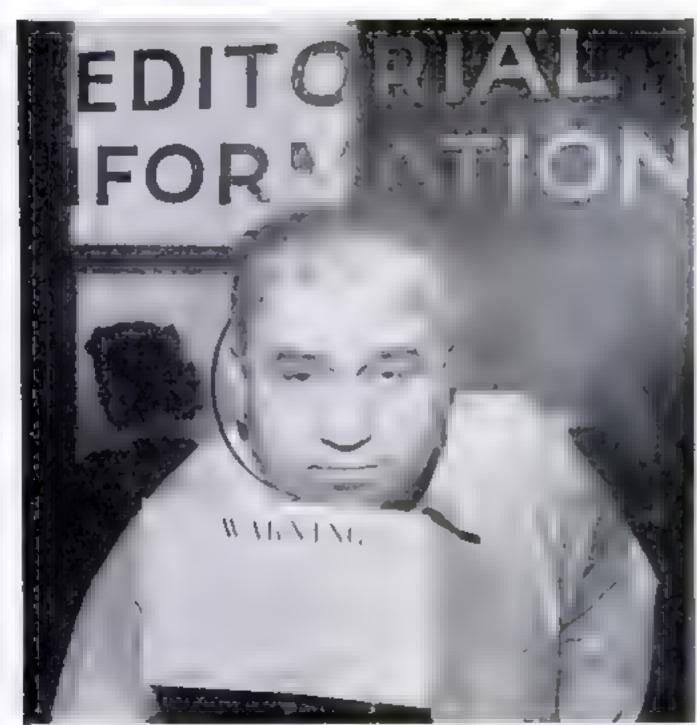
In New York, City Editor Max Gordon of the Communist Dudy Worker glowered through a porthole over a warning that the paper's premises had been seized by the U.S. Treasury for not paying taxes. Tax raids confiscated assets of Communist party headquarters in six cities. As Communists cried that this was persecution of the press the # orker's staff moved downstairs and published the paper without interruption.

ADLAI ALL OUT TO OUT-KEEF KEEF 1













The map tells you how many months, on the average, your part of the country will swelter this year. This means week after week of hot or humid days in the kitchen . . . sleepless

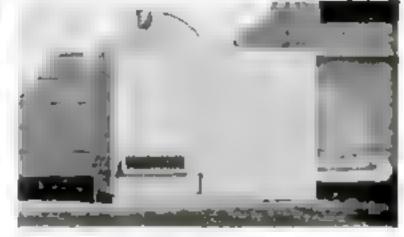
nights. But this year, you can enjoy your whole home in dry-cool, healthful comfort, with ...



Blend-Air, conditioning the central cooling you can afford



Add this cooling unit to your Blend-Air or other forced air furnace. Uses same ducts as heating, with one thermostat setting. Automatic changeover!



Saves up to 49% operating cost compared with ordinary cooling! Exclusive "Air Mist" condenser goes outdoors, gives best humidity control of any system!



\$1000 Bond guarantees your comfort with exclusive Blend-Air heating system-no other system keeps temperatures so uniform. Furnace shown with vertical cooler.

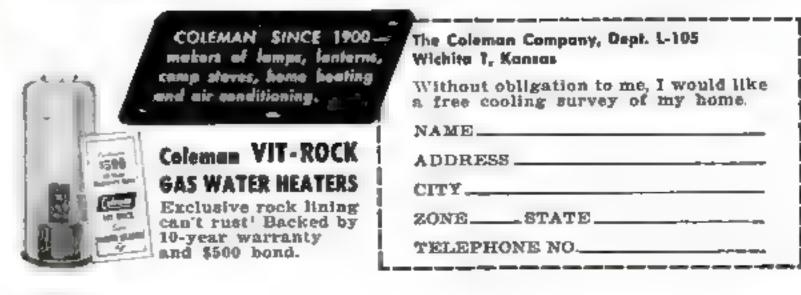
No Down Payment **EASY TERMS** Next 3 Years To Pay

The Coleman Home Comfort Payment Plan makes Blend-Air cooling or heating so easy to own!

Mail this Coupon for FREE COOLING SURVEY

and complete information on Caleman's easy financing. No abligation

THE COLEMAN COMPANY, INC. . WICHITA, KANSAS



WARNING!



Today's high powered engines need frequent spark plug checks to prevent dilution of oil

Don't change to summer oil without a spark plug check!

If you haven't checked your plugs in the last 5000 miles, they may be misfiring—and will dilute your new oil with gasoline.

Do you realize that every time a spark plug misses, raw gasoline remains in the evlinder and drains into your crankcase?

This thins the oil so it can't properly protect costly engine parts . . . and may put you in line for a big repair bill

So replace your winter-worn plugs with new 5-rib Champions before you change to summer-grade oil! Whatever make or model car you drive, new full-firing Champions will protect your oil from dilution What's more—they'll give you quicker starts, greater horsepower—and more miles per gallon of gasoline.

Ask your serviceman to check your spark plugs today. If you need new ones, maist on 5-rib Champions — the finest money can buy.

To get all the power you paid for . . . drive in where you see this sign





MOROCCO: A NEW NATION ON THE WORLD MAP

Given independence by France, country plunges into its crucial experiment in self-government

With their bright eyes and crisp modern dress, the young girls of Morocco (ubove) represented all the hope that was suddenly coursing through their long-disturbed country. Only last fall (LIFE, Sept. 5) the Moroccans' fight for freedom and colonial France's repression of their efforts were wracking the land. But last month France had to recognize Morocco's independence and began to give up the administration of the country it had held for 44 years. Now in Morocco there was rejoicing and recognition that hard work was needed to build the new nation, as shown in these pictures by Life Photographer Thomas McAvoy.

Sultan Sidi Mohammed ben Youssef, whom the French were forced to bring back from exile, led the way. He had a cabinet formed and took a personal hand in his ministers' plans for education and economic development. He put his son, Prince Moulay Hassan, in charge of the proposed 20,000-man army. Most Moroccans, including anti-French extremists of the once illegal Istiqlal party, supported the sultan. And abroad, Spain invited Ben Youssef to Madrid to discuss his claim to Spanish Morocco.

If Morocco's progress was promising, it was also crucial. If the transfer of power did not go smoothly and rapidly, the crisis in Western-Arab relations would be intensified. But a happy end to colonialism in Morocco could be the start of a genuine Western-Arab reconciliation.

THE SULTAN, Ben Youssef, prepares to ride to his palace mosque in Rabat. The -gilt and pink coach was a gift to his grandfather from England's Queen Victoria.





TRIUMPHANT SULTAN politely reliakes visiting U.S. Ambassador to France C. Douglas Dillon (second from teft) for having backed French in Algeria.

Others are French High Commissioner André Dubois (near sidian), Julius Holmes, U.S. minister at internationalized Tangier, which may join Morocco.



EXTREMIST EXILE, Adal of Fassi, is knowed by admirer after meeting with the sultan. He lives in Cairo, where he preached anti-French terrorism



IN PALACE GROUNDS AT RABAT DARK AND KHAKI-CLAD PARAMILITARY GROUPS OF RECENTLY LEGALIZED ISTICLAL PARADE WITH SULTAN'S "BLACK GUARD"



EDUCATION MINISTER Mohammed el Fassi consultativo Datch advisers. They are helping him on expansion and improvement of high schools for Moroccan children.



LABOR LEADER, powerful Mahputh ben Seddik directs vear old 560,000 member Union Marocaine du Travail.



INFORMATION MINISTER, Abdallah Ibrahim (right) betens to a helpful explanation of his new job from the French Chief of Cinema Service Henri-Louis Menjaud

68 CONTINUED

1866 . For 90 Years The World's Standard of Excellence . 1956

Longines

THE WORLD'S Most Honored WATCH

Ten World's Tair Grand Prizes . 28 Gold Medal Mwards

HIGHEST HONORS FOR ACCURACY FROM GOVERNMENT OBSERVATORIES

The First Watch Cy - Meintion Exploration And Championship Sports

OFFICIAL WATCH FOR TIMING U. S. OLYMPIC COMMITTEE EVENTS



Jun for Spring - Longines 90th & Annersary Watches

Off with the old—on with the new—it's Spring' Fresh, new styles in Longines watches await you at your jeweler. New mechanical features reflect the rapidly increasing tempo of technical progress. As for 90 years, Longines watches are still the finest—there are none better. Yet, for as little as \$71.50,

you can have the pride and joy of owning or giving a Longmey, The World's Most Honored Watch. It is not too early to think about those gift occasions ahead—a graduation, an anniversary, an engagement or a wedding. Your Longines-Wittnauer Jeweler will be honored to serve you.

Ulastrated Longmes Matching Duets of exquisite style and workmanship Left to right Longmes Pres. McKinley, \$150 and Long 1 \$125 both in 14K

at \$89.50 each Watches donstrates care upp ed 8K a Loans markers

Longines-Wittnauer Watch Company.

SINCE 1866 MAKER OF WATCHES OF THE HIGHEST CHARACTER

New Morocco continued



HOMAGE TO FATHER is given by kneeling Prince Moulay Hassan whose fashionable Western clothing contrasts with the sultan's traditional djellaba.



THOUGHTFUL PRINCE is seen during the proceedings at the Fez Istiqlal youth congress. He made a skillful and wildly cheered opening speech.



CARES OF STATE draw prince into talk with Premier Si Bekkai, who is carrying a cane because he lost a leg fighting for the French in World War II.



WAVING TO THE ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD, PRINCE ARRIVES IN FEZ FOR THE ISTIQLAL YOUTH CONGRESS

A CROWN PRINCE GROWING WITH HIS NATION

In the thick of Morocco's hopeful bustle, funloving but hard-working 28-year-old Prince Moulay Hassan was giving an eager helping hand. He ran errands for his father, the sultan, conferred with cabinet ministers and made smiling barnstorming trips to sell the people their new government. Everywhere he went, the prince was enthusiastically received. The young, hoping to get into the army, hailed his appointment as its commander. And the people

as a whole warmly remembered that the prince, who had shared his father's exile, had often been more vigorous than the sultan in support of the independence movement.

Moulay Hassan was being groomed to succeed Ben Youssef, and few princes had ever had a better chance to grow with their country. Moulay Hassan's own task was identical with that of all Morocco; to go from successful rebellion to the responsible use of freedom.

NOW PP BUYS A WRITING MIRACLE!



NEW SUPER DOLLAR BALL PEN





CRYSTARLOY TAPERED POINT writes instantly at your natural writing stant. Choice of fine of medium points.



NEW SLIM TRIM DESIGN
—superb quick chick push button
mechanism—most beautiful, best
balanced bail pen eyes.



SEALED TRANSPARENT
CARTRIDGE
easy to see non-smea king size
supply of Scripto Rim Ink

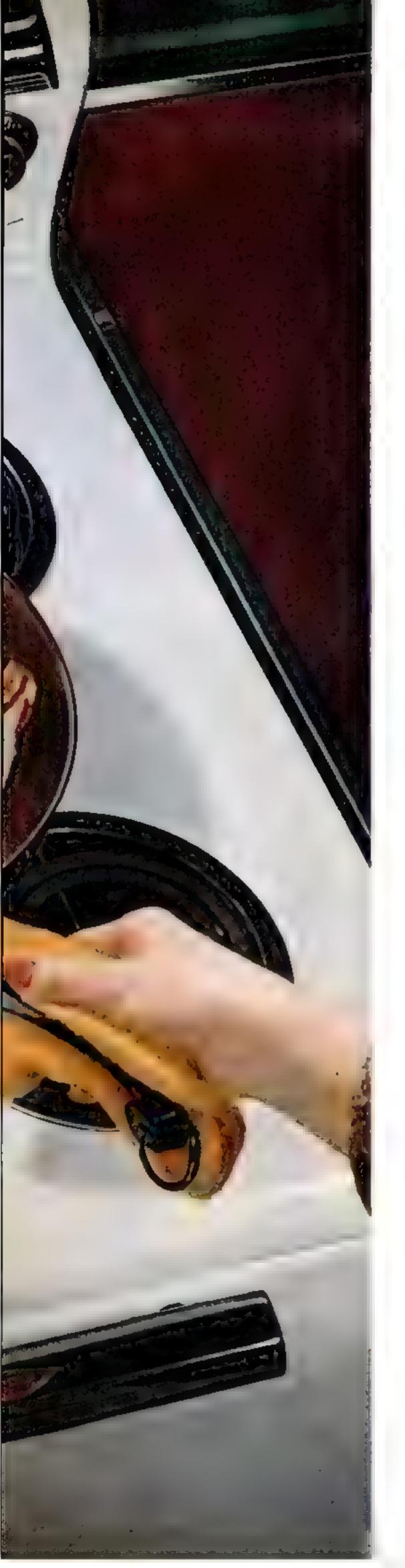


MAGNIFICENT TWO TONE
CULOR COMBINATIONS
your choice of british jewel-tone
colors with beautiful chrome band



Buy SCR PTO St PER DOLLAR Ball Pens how from this SCRIPTO Revolving Selvice Station (which call es a complete assort ment of SCRIPTO Pens Pencils Leads, Erase sland Ball Pen Refilis)





Now... cooks faster than gas!

You get one of these new giant Speed-Cooking units on every G-E range

It's new . . . It's test-proved! Every G-E range has one of the new Speed-Cooking units that's faster than gas. This 2600-watt unit was tested in G-E laboratories against the large burner of each of four leading gas stoves.

The G-E unit was faster in tests which included four pork chops in an aluminum skillet as illustrated. In addition, two cups, one quart and two quarts of water and a package of frozen peas were brought to a boil faster every time.

All G-E ranges also have big, extra-wide ovens, "Focused Heat" broilers, pushbuttons. Other de luxe models have automatic griddles, electric meat thermometers, automatic units, oven timers to "watch" meals, minute timers and other grand conveniences.

See all the Speed-Cooking ranges at your G-E dealer's . . . he's in the classified phone book.

General Electric Company, Appliance Park, Louisville 1, Kentucky.

Progress Is Our Most Important Product





There's a difference, too, that can't be seen

You know, instructively, that the straightforward lines, the distinctive styling, of the Continental Mark II will not fall victim to changeful fashion.

But you must experience, rather than see, another difference that sets the Continental apart. That is its exhibitanting, spirited performance. Here, you sense, is strength and sinew to weather roads and nules and elements.

The quiet competence of this superlative motor car is one of the most gratifying facts of Continental ownership.



Continental Division • Ford Motor Company





SO YOU THINK YOU HAD SNOW



WALL OF ICE AND SNOW, MELTED BACK A FEW INCHES BY WINDOWS' HEAT, BLANKS LIGHT FROM SEVENTH-EIGHTH GRADE CLASSROOM IN HOLDEN SCHOOL



HOLDEN, WASH. GETS 50 FEET AND STILL LIKES WINTER

Last week the 250 residents of Holden, a copper-mining town in northern Washington, watched on TV sets reports of New York being paralyzed by 13½ inches of snow. They also noted that in many other places around the U.S. citizens engaged in minor heroics to cope with two-foot drifts,

This seemed much ado about nothing to people who, when they looked away from the screen, saw windows blanked solid by snow and who, when they went out, walked through snow tunnels like that on the preceding page. Holden lives happily with an average annual snowfall of about 25 feet and this winter is setting an all-time record with more than 50 feet.

"If you get a little behind in shoveling," sava a mining company accountant, "you're licked. You just can't catch up," Each day's new fall has to be pushed, shoveled, bulldozed, swept out of the few passages and roads that hold the community together. Most roads and walkways look like open-topped tunnels. Some farsighted residents avoid the constant scooping by burrowing real tunnels and strengthening the sides by squirting water that forms ice sheets.

But Holden grouches little about snow. Its only big worry comes in early April when, with the last flurries falling, the thaw seems on its way. As the melt starts, mothers will man the "slide patrol" to rush children home from school past dangerous avalanches which herald spring.

PAPER ROUTE becomes a boy's adventure through passages kept clear each day. Paper is shipped by boat up Lake Chelan, trucked 10 miles into Holden.

new kind of power mower "vacuum cleans" your lawn

Duo-Trim sprays tiny clippings into the lawn for a velvety swept-up look



Here's "Wind-Tunnel Action" in action! Duo-Trim has a completely enclosed cutting blade. No front, back or side openings. Strong, turbulent vacuum lifts the grass, cuts it evenly, and lets the blade chip trimmings many times. Exclusive twin "Wind-Tunnel" discharge ports spray clippings out both sides, evenly into the lawn.





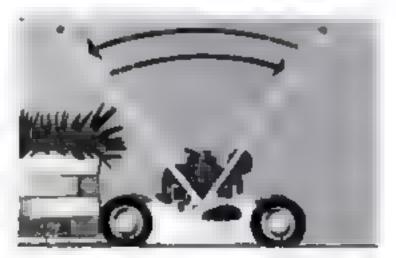
Most rotory mowers leave grass on top of the lawn, in streaks or clumps, (see diagram at left). Duo-Trim's strong vacuum stands grass on end to be cut, clips it fine,

sprays it out evenly in a wide arc. Grass sifts down into your lawn, out of sight (diagram right). No raking needed, cuts smoother, faster, cleaner! Even mulches leaves.





Trime right up to edges! Duo-Trim's enclosed cutting blade extends outside wheel line to save you trimming chores. Close one port to keep trimmings off fences, flowers, walks, house. Port closures are furnished. Ends sweeping up!



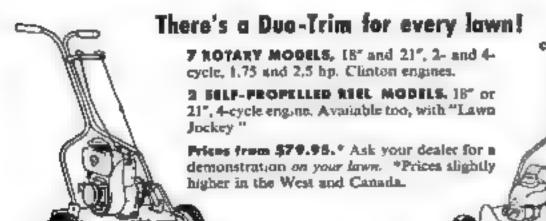
Mowing was never so easy! With Duo-Trim's reversible handle, you just mow back and forth, reversing handle at the end of each row. No more "U-Turns" or 90° turns! Cuts mowing time 'way down! So easy to push!



Cuts high woods, too! Chops right through 'em with ease! Reclaims unsightly overgrown areas. Cuts all dandelion stems or long shoots on your lawn. Famous easystarting, dependable Clinton 2- or 4-cycle engines.



Mulches leaves in the fall! Just put closures on! No complicated, extra cost attachments. Duo-Trim chops leaves so fine, they sift into lawn, out of sight! Extra safety, with no foot level openings, extra "roll back" protection.



DUO-THERM'

Water Heaters • Home Heaters
Gas Incinerators • Snow Removers

Products of Motor Wheel Corp.
Lansing 3, Michigan

	DEALER OR MAIL COUPON TODAY! Dealer Mowers, Motor Wheel Corp.
	Lansing 3, Michigan
-	ne free, full information on the Duo-Trim
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NAME	
ADDRESS	
спу	ZONESTATE
	© 1955 by Motor Wheel Corporati





SNOWBALL FIGHTS rage all winter at the housetop level. Most residents clean their roofs daily to prevent caveans from the weight of packed snow.



SIGN OF SPRING is hatless boys shooting marbles in mud of road cut by buildozer. Because of mud it has to be played not knucks down but knucks up.



PROTECTS 2 WAYS!

The same brush massages gums gently—cleans teeth thoroughly

Are you protecting your teeth but forgetting your gums? No ordinary brush will do. That's why you need a gentle-action Oral B. The 2500 softer, smaller synthetic bristles give you double protection. Try it?

In 3 sizes for all the family. See your DRUGGIST for Health and Beauty Aids!



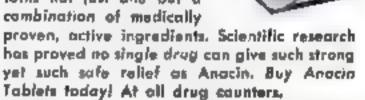
San Jose, California - Morrisburg, Ontario

You Can Depend On

STRONGER Yet SAFER ANACIN to relieve

Won't Upset The Stomach

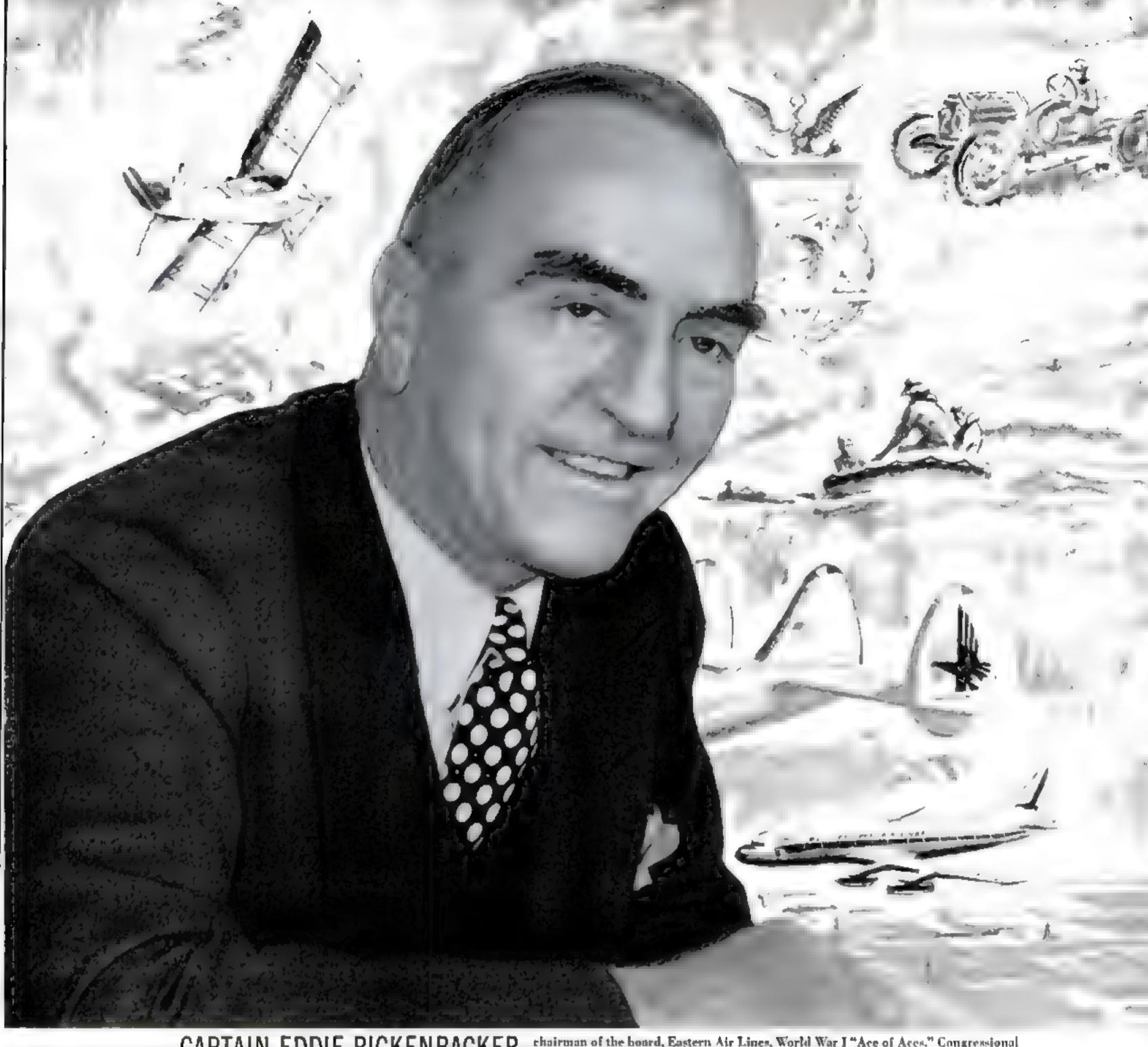
Anacin[®] not only gives stronger, faster relief from poin of headache, neuritis and neuralgia—but is also safer. Wan't upset the stamach and has no bad effects. You see, Anacin is like a doctor's prescription. That is, Anacin contains not just one but a combination of medically proven, active ingredients



INDIGESTION VANISHES!

New Mints, Medically Proven Quickly RID STOMACH OF GAS

The very instant they reach your stamach these new mints go to work — rid your stamach of poinful excess acid fast. Your Indigestion vanishes! That's because new BiSoDoL® Mints contain incredibly fast BiSoDoL medication — the kind doctors recommend Dan't suffer acid indigestion. Feel wonderful fast with new BiSoDoL Mints. At all drug counters.



CAPTAIN EDDIE RICKENBACKER, chairman of the board, Eastern Air Lines, World War I "Ace of Aces," Congressional Inspiration to all Americans, dramatized by his courage during 24 days adrift on a raft in the Pacific during World War II.

THE MIRACLES THAT FREEDOM WORKS

"It is America's mission
to show the world what free
men can accomplish. For
instance, our incredible progress
in aviation is powerful proof
of the practical miracles
that free men, competing in
a free enterprise system,
can produce.

"Progress like this is the very essence of America. Every individual, every industry contributes to it. Look at what our oilmen have done: The gasoline that 'powered' my Spad fighter in World War I would stall today's ears and wouldn't even turn a propeller on a modern airliner!

"No one man or company could improve fuels so much—so fast. It takes the research of many men in many oil companies—all competing in the search for a better product at less cost for more people.

"When World War II came, othnen were ready. Long before the need existed, U. S. oil companies, competing with each other, had invested millions learning how to mass produce 100 octane gasoline. And this powerful gasoline, which the Germans never had in quantity, was one key to victory. It

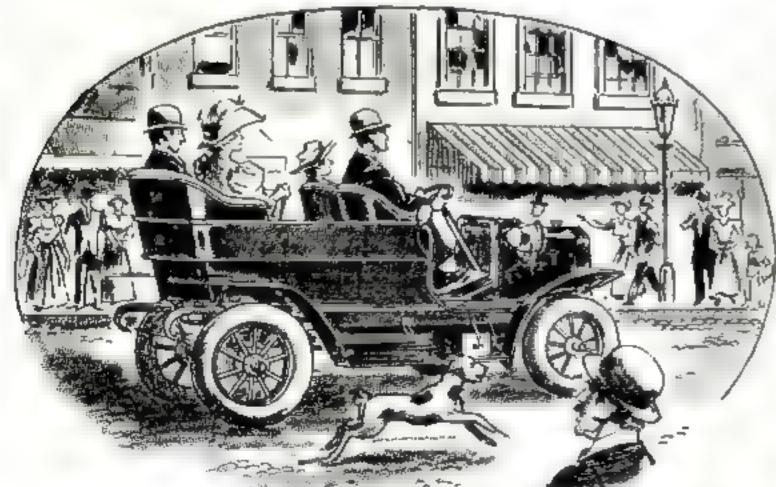
gave our planes greater speed, range and power.

"As long as our competitive system stave free and healthy, other will meet the next challenge, too. By 1959, they'll be ready with the vast supplies of special fuels needed for our new fleets of jet air liners which will take you from New York to Florida in 2 hours and around the world in 40 hours.

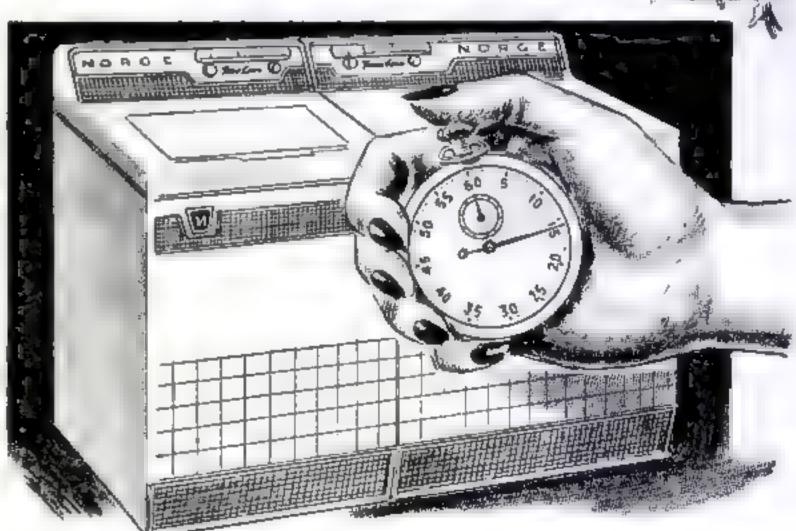
"We must guard this freedom of competition well. America's leadership in the jet age will grow out of our freedom of competitive enterprise, created by the free people of this country, to keep America growing, secure and strong. Remember, only the strong can be free."

Eddit Rukenbuckto





AMERICA'S FIRST CAR WITH AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION -- 1904 ! IN THE STURTEVANT, AN AUTOMATIC GEAR AND CLUTCH TRANSMISSION DID THE SHIFTING. IT SERVED UP "LOW" OR "HIGH" -- WITH A BUMP AND MANY SLIPS. TODAY'S GREATEST CONTRASTS TO THAT EARLY DRIVE ARE B-W AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS. THEY SHIFT ALMOST SOUNDLESSLY, AND WITH SUCH SPLIT-SECOND ACCURACY THAT POWER FLOWS FROM ENGINE TO WHEELS IN A SINGLE UNBROKEN STREAM.



EVERY IS SECONDS A HOMEMAKER SWITCHES TO LAUNDERING THE NORGE WAY!

AMERICANS ARE BUYING B-W NORGE TIMELINE * WASHERS AND DRYERS AT THE RATE OF 4 EVERY MINUTE OF EVERY SHOPPING DAY, THIS ALL-TIME HIGH DEMAND CAN BE TRACED TO THESE TWO NORGE MACHINES THEMSELVES. THEY WILL LAUNDER AND DRY WITH PERFECT SAFETY ANY WASHABLE FABRIC FROM DELICATE SYNTHETICS TO HEAVY WOOLENS.

IN ALL ARE MADE BY BORG-WARNER

Believe Itony

BOUCTION

BORG-WARNER SKILL AND INGENUITY BENEFIT ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN EVERY DAY THROUGH THE AUTOMOTIVE, AVIATION, MARINE, FARM MACHINERY AND HOME EQUIPMENT FIELDS!

CONTAIN ESSENTIAL B-W PARTS, EVERY
COMMERCIAL PLANE AND MANY
SHIPS HAVE VITAL B-W COMPONENTS.

9 OUT OF 10 FARMS USE B-W EQUIPPED
MACHINES. DE EVERY OIL FIELD USES
HAVE B-W BUILDING MATERIALS,
EQUIPMENT AND APPLIANCES.

MECHANICAL MECHANICAL PORTER RAILROAD PORTER RAILROAD PORTER RAILROAD PORTER CLEAN!

STONE BALLAST SUPPORTING
RAILROAD TRACKS GETS
CLOGGED WITH DIRT. THIS
PREVENTS DRAINAGE,
CAUSES UNEVEN ROADBEDS,
A NEW MACHINE SCOOPS
UP THE STONES, SCREENS
OUT DIRT, DROPS THEM
BACK-- 700 TONS AN HOUR!
SUCH LOADS AND SPEED
TAKE A RUGGED DRIVE SYSTEM.

THAT DELIVER POWER TO CONVEYORS
AND SIFTERS ARE SPECIALLY MADE
BY B-W'S MORSE CHAIN.

LAST YEAR RED CONCLUSION LAST YEAR RED CONCLUSION MILES ANSWERING DISASTER COLLECTING AND DISTRIBUTING BLOCK TRANSPORTING HOSPITALIZED VETERANS, DOING OTHER IMPORTANT JOBS. BUT SUCH SERVICE IS JUST ONE PHASE OF THE GREAT, HUMANITARIAN WORK OF YOUR RED CROSS. YOU CAN HELP CARRY ON ALL ITS VITAL ACTIVITIES BY GIVING GENEROUSLY TO THE RED CROSS FUND DRIVE NOW.

NEW PLASTIC GOLF CLUB
NEW PLASTIC GOLF CLUB
NEW PLASTIC GOLF CLUB
NO CAUSE A HOOK OR SLICE!

ANT CAUSE A HOOK OR SLICE!

MOISTURE ABSORBED
FROM THE AIR CAUSES
DISTORTION, KEEPS CHANGING
THE FACE ANGLE OF ANY WOODEN

THE FACE ANGLE OF ANY WOODEN
GOLF CLUB. EVEN ONE DEGREE OF
MISALIGNMENT MAKES A PERFECTLY
HIT BALL VEER OFF 40 FEET IN A
225-YARD DRIVE. NOW A NEW KIND OF
GOLF CLUB HEAD ELIMINATES SUCH
DISTORTION. MADE OF CYCOLAC*, A NEW
PLASTIC FROM B-W'S MARBON CHEMICAL,
THESE HEADS ARE MOISTURE-PROOF,
SO THEIR FACTORY-NEW PRECISION
NEVER VARIES. THEY ARE STRONGER
THAN WOOD... GIVE THE SAME
"CLICK" AND FEEL.

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

These units form BORG-WARNER, Executive Offices, 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago. Divisions: atems saw • borg & neck • byron jackson • Calumet steel • Detroit gear • Franklin steel • Hydraline products • Ingresoll conditioned air • Ingresoll kalamazoo • Ingresoll products • Ingresoll steel • Long manufacturing • Marson Chemical • Marvel-scheeler products • Mechanics universal joint • norge • pesco products • Bockpord clutch • Spring division • Warner automotive parts • Warner gear • Wooster division. Subsidiaries: Borg-warner acceptance corp. • Borg-Warner international • Borg-Warner, Ltd. • Borg-Warner service parts • Long Mfg., Ltd. • Mosse chain • Mosse Chain of Canada, Ltd. • Reflectal corp. • Warner gear, Ltd. • Weston hydraulics, Ltd.



HOPELESSLY CRUSHED IN ROME CRASH, BICYCLE LIES UNDER CITY BUS. ITS YOUNG RIDER, PINNED SOMEWHERE UNDERNEATH, COULD NOT READILY BE SEEN



GOING FOR A LOOK, BUS DRIVER DRAGS LEG (LEFT) PAST BOY'S LOST SHOE

IN A CRASH, A MIRACLE

Run-over Italian loses bike but saves his life

The big Rome city bus had serecched on its brakes too late. A mangle it beyele protruded pathetically from underneath (above). Its 16-year-old refer, Gianfranco Bottaro, had vanished under the big wheels. The bus driver crawled in for a look (left), prepared to find the boy crushed and dead. But as the driver inched along he was met with frantic vells for help. The front wheels had only grazed Gianfranco and he was stock with his right ankle caught between a rear wheel and the chassis. With a triendly bookscher from nearby bringing him cognac, Gianfranco waited (below) during the hour that it took to extricate him. He emerged with a sprained ankle, minor contusions and a firsthand appreciation of nuracles

TRAPPED BUT IN GOOD SHAPE, GIANFRANCO PEERS OUT ANXIOUSLY AS BOOKSELLER (LEFT) COMFORTS HIM AT THE BEGINNING OF THE RESCUE OPERATIONS



New G-E portable radios with unbreakable cases

Put more fun in your life... more life in your dollars!



Biggest voice of any portable so compact! The new General Electric Tripmate has 4-inch speaker in a trim case you'll proudly carry anywhere—to the beach, on picnics or sailing. An "All-American" hit on any campus. Your choice of ebony, red and white or turquoise and white. Handsome carrying case available. \$19.95"



More for for your money at home or away. New G-E 3-Way Portables operate on AC, DC, or long-life batteries. Super sensitive antenna gives longer range. Exclusive power cord hideaway. Dynapower speaker. Unbreakable case. In ebony, ebony and white, terra cotta and white, or turquoise and white. Your choice at \$29.95*



Looki it's a clock-radio—it's a clock—it's a portable all in one. It's the new allpurpose General Electric Convertible! Sweet music wafts you off to dreamland—wakes you up with a smile. Separates in a jiffy to become an electric clock and a personal battery-operated portable. Choice of three gay two-tone colors. \$44.95°



Hear it! Heft it! Have it! It's the 15 oz. new G-E All-Transistor Pocket Radio. Plays over 200 hours on one low-cost battery. Fits pocket or handbag. Wonderful gift for particular people. Unbreakable case in abony, ivory, turquoise, red. Nothing like it at \$49.95°. Accessory earphone available for private listening.

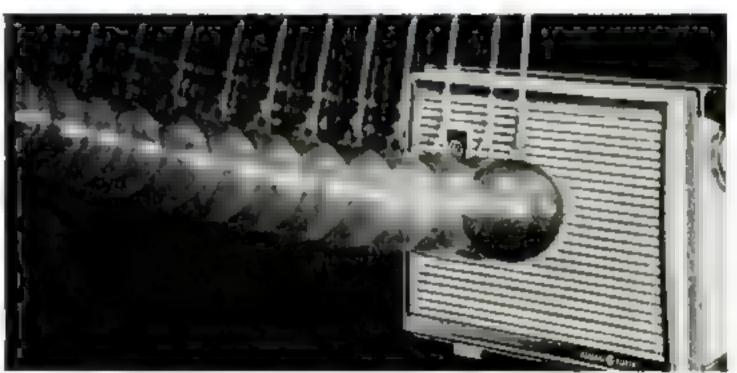
Purer sound . . . gayer colors . . . greater sensitivity . . . new lower prices

All with unbreakable cases that make cracking, chipping, scratching impossible in normal use! All with increased sensitivity at unbelievable low prices! For more fun all over the house—on the run or just plain relaxing, these powerful new General Electric Portable radios are the biggest bargains in pleasure and contentment you've ever seen. And, for special occasions like Mother's Day, Father's Day, weddings, graduations, anniversaries—no gift will be more welcome than a new General Electric Portable Radio. Be sure to see the wide selection at your G-E dealer's. General Electric Company, Housewares and Radio Receiver Division, Bridgeport 2, Connecticut.

See G. E. on TV; "Warner Bres. Presents" (ASC-TV) and "The 20th Century Fex Booc" (CES-TV).

Progress Is Our Most Important Product





Withstands Brutol "Pendulum Shock" In Dramatic Impact Test. Smash! Bang! Crash! 1%-lb. steel ball on free pendulum swings through 5 feet of space against a General Electric radio cabinet. This is more than three times the impact acceptable for product listing by Underwriters' Laboratories. The new G-E portable radio cabinet takes this shock without even the slightest damage. On every new G-E Portable there's a Fact Tag which tells the features that give you more for your money. Look for this Fact Tag when you buy.

*Manufacturer's recommended retail or Fair Trade price. Includes 90-day written warranty even on labor. Betteries and accessories extra. Prices slightly higher West and South.





-the smartest approach -to beautiful living

STYLE YOUR
HOME
WITH THIS
PARK ROW
GROUP

You'll thrill to the way this exciting new furniture creates a refreshing new mood in your living room. New as spring itself... fresh as the morning dew. And you'll love the transitional styling... designed to go beautifully with other furnishings, furniture and decor.

Definitely, here is the "new look," Smart trim

lines. Twin-button welted backs. Slim legs topped with luxurious polished brass, Fashion's latest fabries and colors... and the most relaxable comfort in Kroehler history. Built for a beautiful future, too, with exclusive Cushionized* construction. Select your Park Row Group soon. See your Kroehler dealer now!

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LIVING ROOM FURNITURE . BEDROOM FURNITURE . VALENTINE SEAVER ORIGINALS

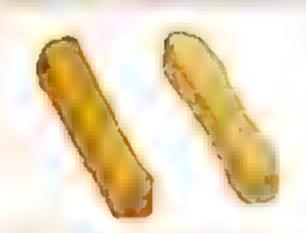
eReg. U. S. Pat. Off

KBOEHLER





Which is the top of the Frozen Food Crop? Snow Grop!



"COMPARE my Snow Crop French Fries, at far left. Made from finest Idaho potatoes... firm, mealy, crisp and golden never limp, soggy, blemished. Snow Crop is the top of the French Fried Crop."



"COMPARE my Snow Crop Pea (far left) with ordinary peas! Mine is Mountain Grown—the sweetest, tenderest, greenest, plumpest. Never tough, never starchy. It's the top of the Green Pea Crop."







"COMPARE my Snow Crop Broccoli (left) with the ordinary hmp, ragged broccoli. Mine is greener, firmer, tenderer, top to bottom. It's the top of the Broccoli Crop!"



"COMPARE my Snow Crop Orange Juice (left) with ordinary frozen juice! Mine is "Whole Orange" Orange Juice, with the vitamin-rich "meat" of the Whole Orange."



"COMPARE my Snow Crop Asparagus (left). It's famous Washington Asparagus tender, plump, green. Never tough or stringy! It's the top of the Asparagus Crop!"





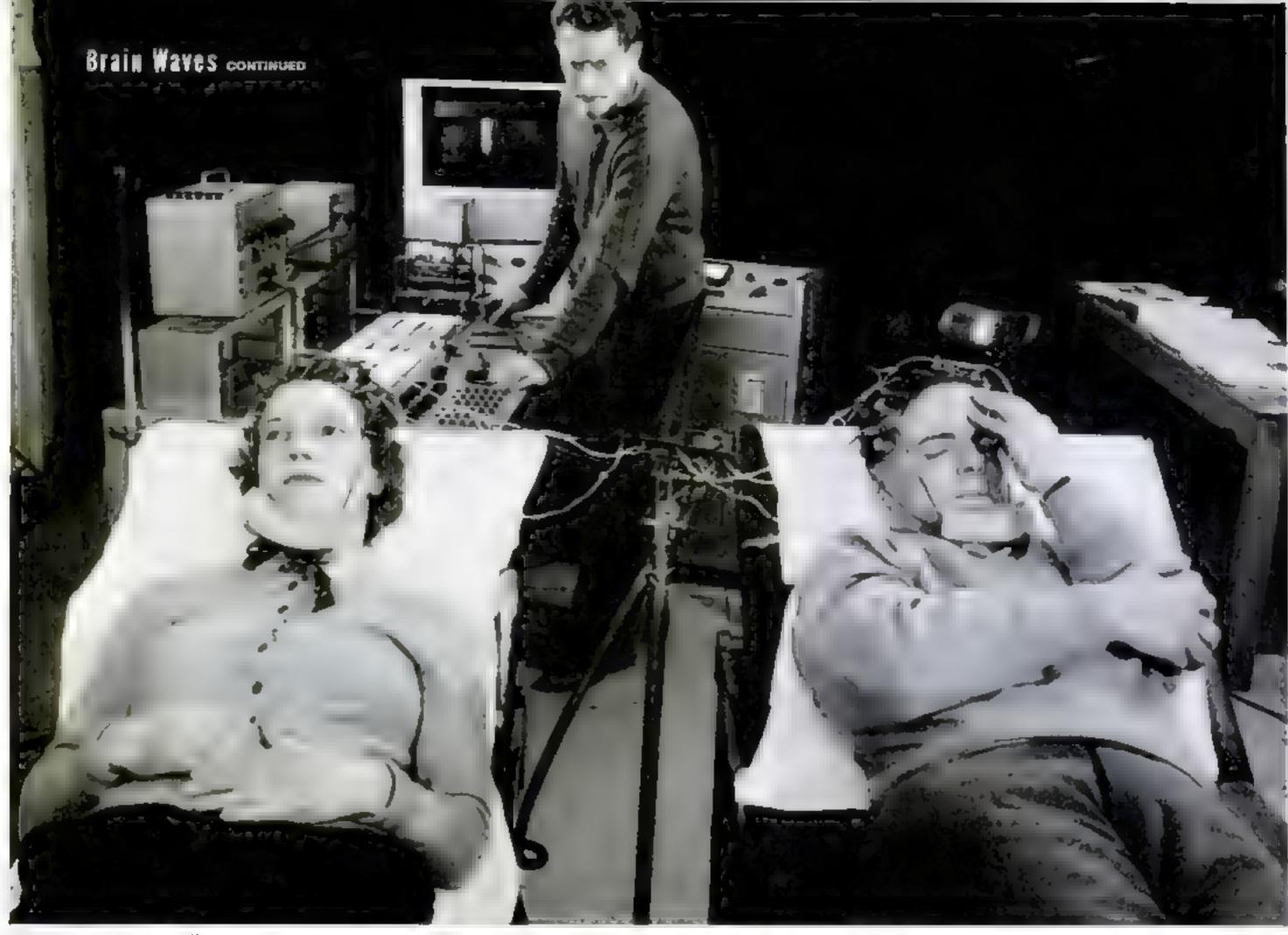
TRIPLE EXPOSURE SHOWS LADY JANET SHIPTON FLINCHING FROM LIGHT (RIGHT). BRIGHT OSCILLOSCOPES (TOP) SHOW ACTIVITY IN VARIOUS AREAS OF BRAIN

ELECTRONIC PATTERNS OF THE BRAIN

Attlee's daughter has her brain waves measured to help neurologist prove they mirror personality

As a light flickered close, to her face Earl Clement Attlee's daughter (above), her head plastered with electrodes, recoiled while oscilloscopes recorded the workings of her brain. Lady Janet Shipton was being tested by "Topsy," an electronic device for studying brain waves. Each of Topsy's 22 oscilloscopes is connected to a different pair of electrodes, revealing at a glance how a visual stimulus affects different brain areas. Topsy was invented by Dr. W. Grey Walter who is one of Britain's top

neurophysiologists and a colleague of Lady Janet's physicist husband at the Burden Neurological Institute at Bristol. But Topsy is only one of several intricate machines Dr. Walter has devised for sorting out the jumble of electrical impulses emitted by the brain. Another of his ingenious creations called "Annie," Dr. Walter claims, can tell by the brain waves it analyzes and records whether two people are compatible and has been affectionately dubbed the "Love Vachine" by the British press.



YOKED TO ANNIE, colleagues at Burden test compatibility, supervised by Dr. Walter. As both do simple problems, electrodes transmit brain waves to pair of

Annies (in background) which analyze brain waves into their alpha waves. Man finds test harder and produces different wave patterns, indicating incompatibility.

THE 'LOVE MACHINE' TESTS COMPATIBILITY

Ever since brain waves, those faint, persistent electrical broadcasts from inside the skull, were first recorded, scientists have been trying to decipher their garbled message. They learned to recognize gross distortions in the pattern, often caused by brain tumors.

But the more subtle hieroglyphics of healthy brain waves could not be interpreted easily until the development of wave analyzers like Dr. Walter's Annie. Annie breaks down brain waves into component parts and shows that they consist of several vibrations of different wave lengths which, surging and subsiding, combine to form the constantly changing, syncopated pattern of the brain wave.

To most neurologists the varying character of these regular underlying waves is still a scientific mystery. But Dr. Walter has gone so far as to declare that one group of these waves, called alpha waves, reveal by their patterns the main facets of an individual's personality as distinctly as his fingerprints reveal

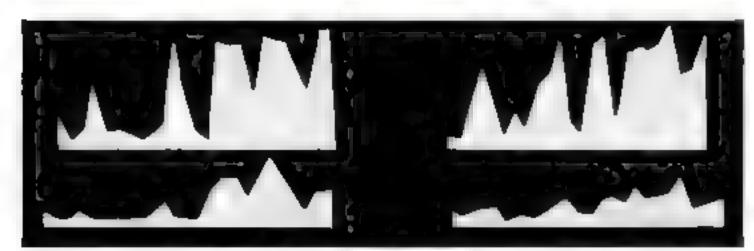
his identity. Similarities and discrepancies in them, he goes on to say, will show whether two people will get along or disagree.

His theories are backed by striking evidence. Two professional colleagues, for instance, who are known for their harmonious collaboration, also prove to have alpha wave patterns startlingly alike (below, left). A couple of students, one of whom is highly adaptable and the other steady and more set in his ways, display their fundamental dissimilarity in sharply contrasting alpha wave patterns (below, right).

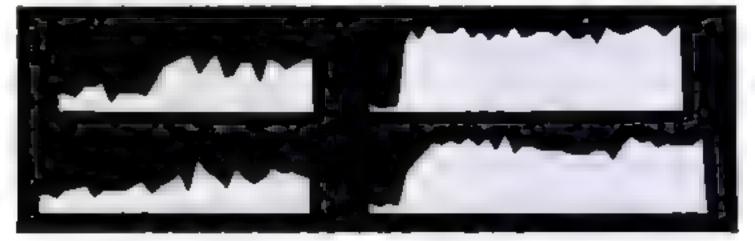
Fascinated by the idea of forecasting compatibility, some suggest using Annie as a "love machine," to test for personality conflicts between future husbands and wives. Sternly brushing aside such frivolous employment, Dr. Walter thinks Annie can be used to fit individuals into smoothly working teams. And to foster international harmony every diplomat, he suggests, ought to carry his alpha wave type around with him stamped in his passport.



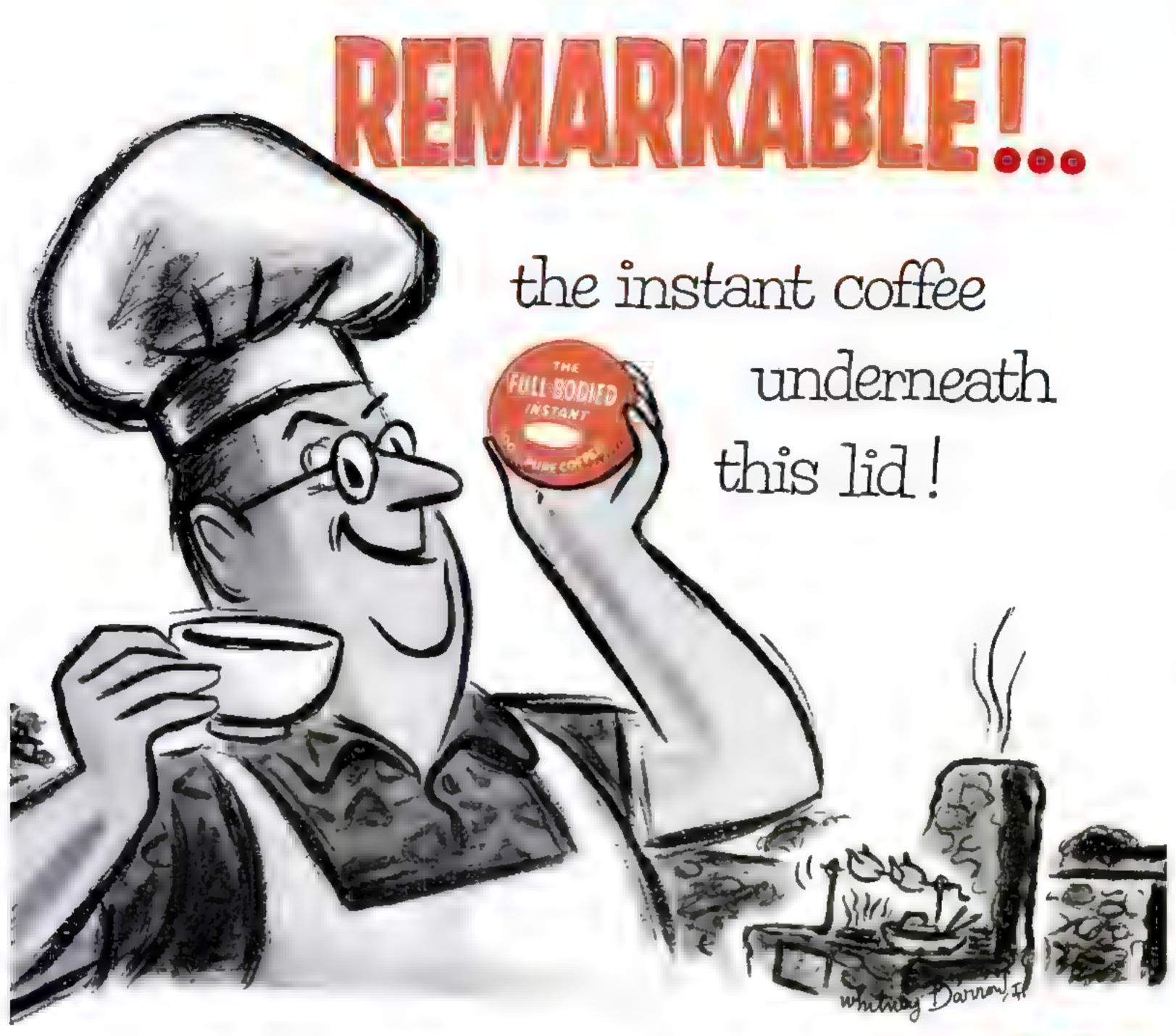
IN ALPHA TEST with Annie, subject puts her left hand on an unseen object, sketches it with right.



ALIKES, in this case two professional colleagues, reveal their compatibility by the similarity of two sections of one man's alpha patterns (left) to other's (right).



UNLIKES show changeable student's waves (left) making uneven pattern as he rapidly responds to new situations. Steady student's pattern shows less variation.



It's Chase & Sanborn's brand-new instant coffee

Voted Best for Flavor by 2 to 1

Against leading instant coffees! Against ground coffees!

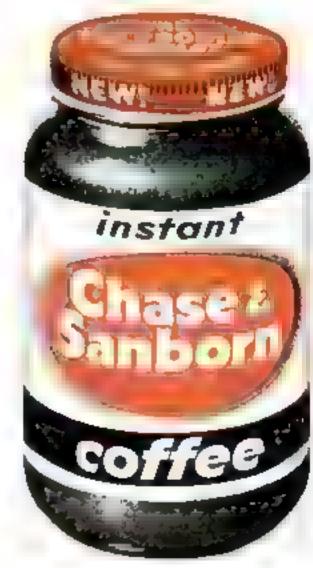
In carefully conducted tests where housewives had no knowledge of brand or type of coffee served—they chose this full-bodied instant, even over ground coffees!

MRS. D. PAULISTA: "This instant coffee has real body-not weak and watery like some other instants. I can even serve my husband this coffee at breakfast."



MRS. G. F. TREXLER: "Where can I buy it? That's what I wanted to know. It's the best instant coffee I ever tasted."





Chase & Samborn the full-bodied INSTANT

IT'S A SCIENTIFIC FACT!

3 OUT OF EVERY 5 TELEVISION SETS NOW
IN USE HAVE LIGHT-DEFICIENT PICTURES
THAT CAN BE RAISED TO 1956
SET PERFORMANCE WITH NEW
GENERAL ELECTRIC TUBES



electronic light meter recently tested two TV sets equipped with ordinary tubes, with studio camera foot sed on stall picture for unit irmity. Proved up to 60% of brightness and 50% of contrast list on 1955 TV set.

YOU GET '56 PERFORMANCE THIS SPECIAL TUBE

Periodically, weak tubes and parts need replacing to restore any television set to peak brilliance and clarity. Minor repairs, adjustments and tube replacements now will keep costly trouble from developing later. So call your service technician now. He can bring your old TV up to 56

set performance with his special tube and Tune-Up offer.

When tubes are needed, remember G-E Aluminized picture tubes and Service-Designed receiving tubes fit every make TV—give superior performance at no extra cost. Money-saving General Electric tubes are a set's best friend.





SERVICE TECHNICIAN replaces original picture tube in 1953 set with new "100 Series" General Electric Aluminized Tube — tests receiving tubes, and replaces weak ones with new General Electric Service-Designed Tubes.



3-YEAR-OLD SET WINS. Now the same light meter quickly proves that the 1953 television set with new General Electric tubes gives far brighter pictures than the new 1956 television with its non-aluminized picture tube.

IN YOUR OLD TV SET WITH AND TUNE-UP OFFER!



ASK FOR G-E-MOST ADVANCED ALUMINIZED PICTURE TUBE!

No matter what make TV you own the famous General Electric Aluminized Picture Tube in the new "100 Series" will give your set "Daylight Power"... a picture that stays sharper and brighter even with shades up by day—and all room lights on at night. Be sure to look for the red seal on the end. It's your guarantee of the very finest in TV picture quality.



INSIST ON G-E LONG-LIFE SERVICE-DESIGNED TUBES!

They're built for service replacement in all makes of TV—designed to out-last and out-perform ordinary tubes. They give you G-E quanty and dependability yet cost no more than ordinary tubes. When used together, the General Electric Aluminized Picture Tube and General Electric Service-Designed Tubes give TV's most perfect sight and sound system.

Your neighborhood TV service technician can arrange convenient terms for a new G-E Aluminized Picture Tube, a complete overhaul of every TV and radio in your home, and any new G-E receiving tubes which may be needed. Don't delay . . . call your favorite TV service technician today.

General Electric Company, Tube Department, Schennetady, New York,

Progress Is Our Most Important Product

GENERAL ELECTRIC



YOU'LL LOVE FINISH-MADE BY THE WORLD'S LEADING DISHWASHER DETERGENT SPECIALISTS

Illustration MINUET PATTERY by Syracuse Chino



MURAL OF CHURCH AS IT WILL LOOK WITH ADDITIONS HAS 20,706 HOLES IN IT. THE CHILDREN'S NAILS TO FILL THE TWO CLOUDS COST 25¢ AND ARE WHITE

Helping Hammer

NAIL DRIVE AIDS CHURCH FUND DRIVE

Seeking to raise money for an addition to the Westminster Presbyterian Church in Skokie, Ill., parishioner Curt E. Nyberg drilled 20,706 holes into an 8x4-foot plywood board. He then drove square-headed nails into some of the holes and painted over them a picture of the church and the addition. Now Nyberg nails are being sold to fill the remaining 14,540 holes for as much as \$2 each. Almost \$1,000 worth have been bought.



JEANNE SHORT DRIVES A \$2 NAIL INTO THE MURAL, GOLD NAILS IN BORDER COST \$2, COLORED NAILS INSIDE THE BORDER \$1, NAILS WILL BRING IN \$15,762.50

Upset Stomach got you **OUT OF FOCUS?**



When upset stomach, heartburn, gas or other symptoms of acid indigestion cause you distress, aimply

Take Minty Phillips' Tablets

FEEL FINE **AGAIN FAST!**



ou can't beat Phillips' Tablets for on-the-apol relief from acid upset. A few Phillips' Tablets have you feeling better-olmost instantly-for they contain one of the world's fastest antacidal Delightfully flavored, they're as pleasant and refreshing to take as candy mints. So always carry Phillips' Tableta wherever you gofor on-the-spot relief from acid indigestion. Get a handy tin today.



PHILLIPS' TABLETS



TOUCHING UP MURAL in his cellar, Nyberg paints railing of churchtower Small drill (upper left) sits on template used for making pattern of holes.



SETTING UP MURAL after church on Sunday, parishioners prepare to sell nails. Money raised will help add a steeple top, right wing to present building.

Quick Relief of HEADACHE NEURALGIA

STANBACK is not u one ingredient formula . . . STANBACK combines several medically proven pain relievers into one easy to take dose. . . The added effectiveness of these MULTIPLE ingredients brings faster, more complete relief, easing anxiety and tension usually accompanying pain. . . .



& PENCIL SET WILL NOT TARNISH



it's Wonderfu

from BATHTUBS . SINKS bottoms of COPPER POTS TILE FLOORS - METALS

FREE SAMPLE Give nomes of your dealers.

AUTO DUMPERS

ZUD is sold at Gracers, Hardware, Dept., 10¢ Stores

RUSTAIN PRODUCTS, P.O. BOX 502 FAIRLAWN, N.J.

* TRY. *. HOLLY,WOOD |

For the Whitest Shoes! If your dealer is out of stock, write: HOLLYWOOD SHOE POLISH, INC.

Richmond Hill 19, N. Y.

Europe's finestable the new automatic sewing sensation!



For Free booklet write: DURKOPP 119 W 26 NYC



Fresh from a summer in the sun!

Out where the tall corn grows, these crisp flakes were once plump kernels of corn. They lounged in the sun all summer long, soaking up more of its goodness than any grain on earth

Then Kellogg's took these golden little sunbursts. We flavored them the still secret way that Mr. Kellogg taught us. Flaked and toasted them crisp and fresh.

Packaged them so that you can have the sun at breakfast every morning.

This is why Kellogg's Corn Flakes taste so bright and taste best to more people Always have. Still do. The reason why more people run out of them every morning than any other cereal. How's your supply? Got enough to protect the sunny dispositions at your house?











SPRUCE UP your floors for spring It's easy with low-cost Kentile



Not just one . . . not two . . . but three wonde, ful Kentile floor styles are waiting for you at your Kentile dealers now. Go see how you can re-do every room and add fresh new color, new ideas new easy-to-care-for loveliness to every floor. See the sparkling multicolor galety of Carnival Kentile, the luxations cork-like look of Corktone Kentile, and beautiful marble, zed Kentde' Also, see the famous long-wear guarantee that covers every styrene-fortified Kentile floor you buy Remember, Kentile colors won't wear off. Your dealer's name is listed under FLOORS in your Classified Phone Book!

KENTILE THE ASPHALT TILE OF ENDURING BEAUTY

CENT LE + REMCORK + KENRUBBER + CENFLEX + REMPLOR - KENRUYAL

HOPE OF SIGHT IN A GIFT FROM THE GRAVE



SIGHTLESS ANGELO COLAGRANDE, 12, ARRIVES IN MILAN TO UNDERGO CORNEAL TRANSPLANTATION. HE HAD BEEN BLINDED THREE YEARS AGO BY QUICKLIME

Blind Italian children benefit from eye tissue of dead priest

In Italy a blind boy and girl placed their hope of sight in a dead man who had been lovingly known as "the priest of the maimed," Don Carlo Gnocchi. In World War II, Don Gnocchi had promised dying Italian troops that he would care for their orphans. In 1945 he set up a home for them, went on to found centers for thousands of children crippled by war. When he died a few weeks ago, as a last act of love, Don Gnocchi directed that corneal tissue from his eyes be transplanted to two of his wards, sightless because their corneas were damaged. The egacy bore immediate fruit. Four hunitalians willed their eyes to a new Italian parliament dusted off a to allow such bequests. The had received corneal tissue had glimmerings of sight.



BEFORE OPERATION 18-year-old gurl, Amabile Battistella, is wheeled into surgery to receive her

transplantation of corneal tissue from Don Gnocchi's eyes. She had been blind almost since birth,



ATALL PIRESTORES FOR REAREST ONE WE TEDERT LA. S LESEN INC. FOR THEIR ST. N. C. G. GA & S 1940 ALATE TOP ATO, LAMADA.



OON GNOCCHI AND WARDS had a close of get-tegether in Rome at one of an eight rehabilitation and education centers for war-cripped children



LAST TRIBUTE to departed benefactor is paid by children in wheelchurs who hold flowers as Den Grooth is fineral procession passes through Milan.



THOUSANDS OF MOURNERS line the streets to water tege slowly make its way toward the Milan Cathedral for



Glory-fried....

pe from

tdise Inn,

Proentx, Artista

There's nothing "plain" about ham 'n eggs when herb-and-spice-rich A t. Sauce is part of the picture. For a breakfast banquet or a super supper, try this flavor-glorifying trick:

Blend together ¼ cup of piquant A.1. Sauce and I tablespoon of brown sugar. Brush generously on a thick slice of pre-cooked ham. Fry slowly in lightly greased frying pan, brushed side down. When delicately brown, brush top with remaining mixture. Turn, brown other side. Talk about second-helping flavor—A.1. Sauce adds it, and then some! Remember, A.1. Sauce is in a class by itself as a pour-on sauce, too. Try it once, you'll always put it on your table.

Cooking's

-fun

with A 1

PIC - 5 PAT OFF

IN GENERAL USE

Throughout the world

THE A.I. SAUCE COMPANY (DIVISION OF HEUBLEIN), HARTFORD, CONN.



BOTH FATHER AND BON ARE WEARING WOOLENS BY FOR -NATURALL

Wonderful day!

His first big-league game . . . dressed in his suit of Peerless woolens

The afternoon will be loaded with excitement . . . hot dogs . . . soda pop . . . shrieks . . . groans . . . maybe even his team will lose—but who cares? Nothing can spoil this wonderful day.

Notice that both father and son are looking their take-it-easy best. Haif the fun of a good time is being dressed for it. And it's easy to look right these days.

There are so many handsome new fabrics in all kinds of clothing for you to choose from.

For instance, the smooth styling and solid quality of Dad's pure wool jacket and Junior's suit—both from Peerless, naturally . . . world's largest producer of woolens, a member of Burlington, world's largest producer of all fabrics—and hosiery.

MEMBER COMPANIES OF Burlington industries, Inc. write to 1430 broadway, New York 18, N.Y.

BURLINGTON MILLS - BURLINGTON HOSIERY - PEERLESS WOOLENS - BURLINGTON DECORATIVE FABRICS - GALEY & LORD

PACIFIC - GOODALL - BURLINGTON RIBBONS - MALLINSON - ELY & WALKER - MOORESVELE - BURLINGTON INTERNATIONAL

"WOVEN INTO THE LIFE OF AMERICA"



This triangle means you can't buy better quality for the money



ON A CHICKEN FARM IN HOLLAND WHITE WYANDOTTES SPORT CORRECTIVE SPECTACLES, WHICH BROUGHT PEACE AND PROSPERITY TO THEIR BARNYARD

A Fowl but Peaceful Spectacle

Peering past their spectacles like dowagers at the opera, a flock of chickens on Maarten Spinder's farm in Holland sported a new solution to an old barnyard problem. Spinder's chickens would get accidentally pecked in foraging and would start to bleed. Other chickens, aroused by the sight of blood, would gang up on the wounded fowl and peck it to death. Spinder was losing

a dozen birds a week until he set his sons, Symen and Tjipke, to work on the problem. They fixed aluminum spectacles to the birds' beaks so that the chickens could see down to cat but not straight ahead to peck. The blinders eliminated chicken cannibalism on Spinder's farm, increased chicken production 20% and gave the Spinders a booming new business in chicken spectacles.



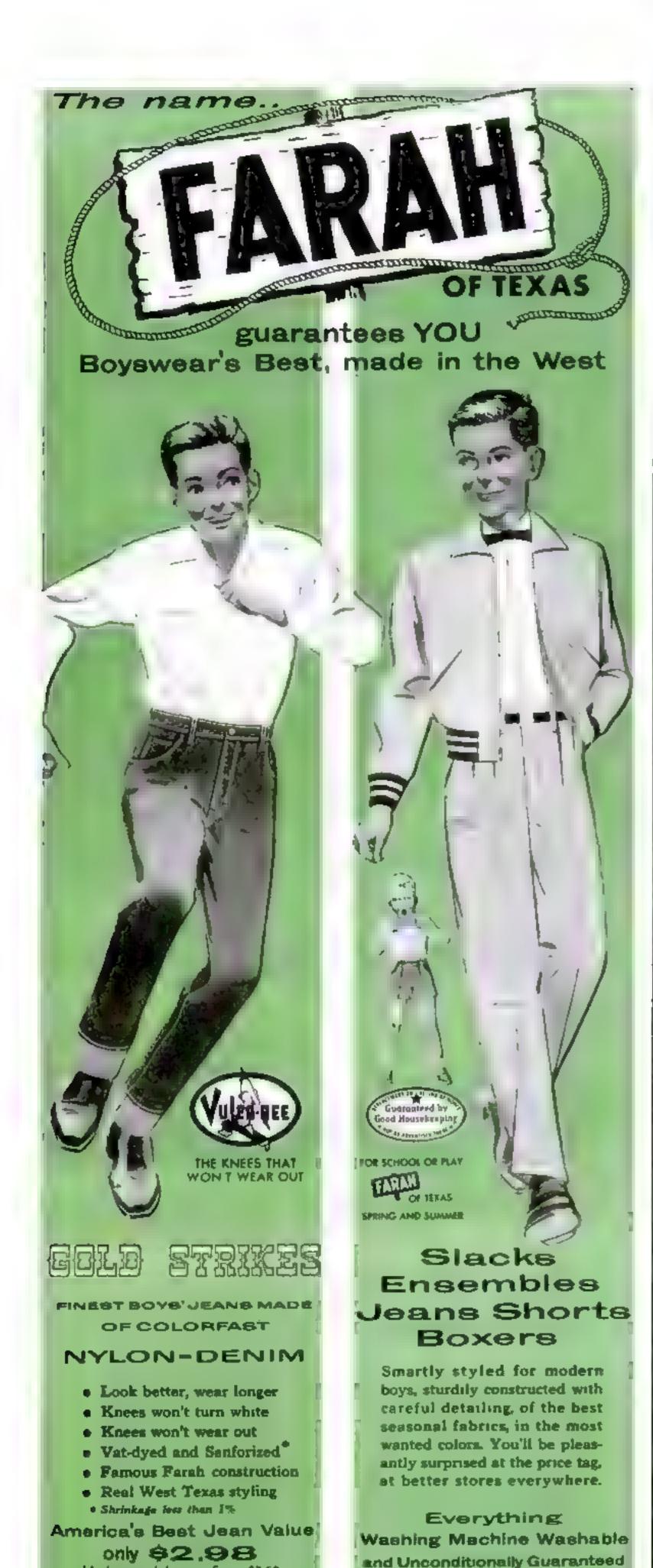
PUTTING ON BLINDERS. Somen inserts pin through chicken's nostrils to hold them firmly in place. This looks painful but does not harm the bird at all.



BENDING PIN fastens the blinders permanently, keeps them from slipping down on chicken's nose or falling on ground as the chicken pecks for food,



After wearing the glasses awhile chickens lose urge to peck injured birds.



Huskies and Larger Sizes \$3.50

at better stores everywhere

Styles for Mom, Sister, Dad, tool

Marke by Forth Mig. Co., Inc. in Il Paste, Texas



Let WHITE HORSE carry you lightly through the evening

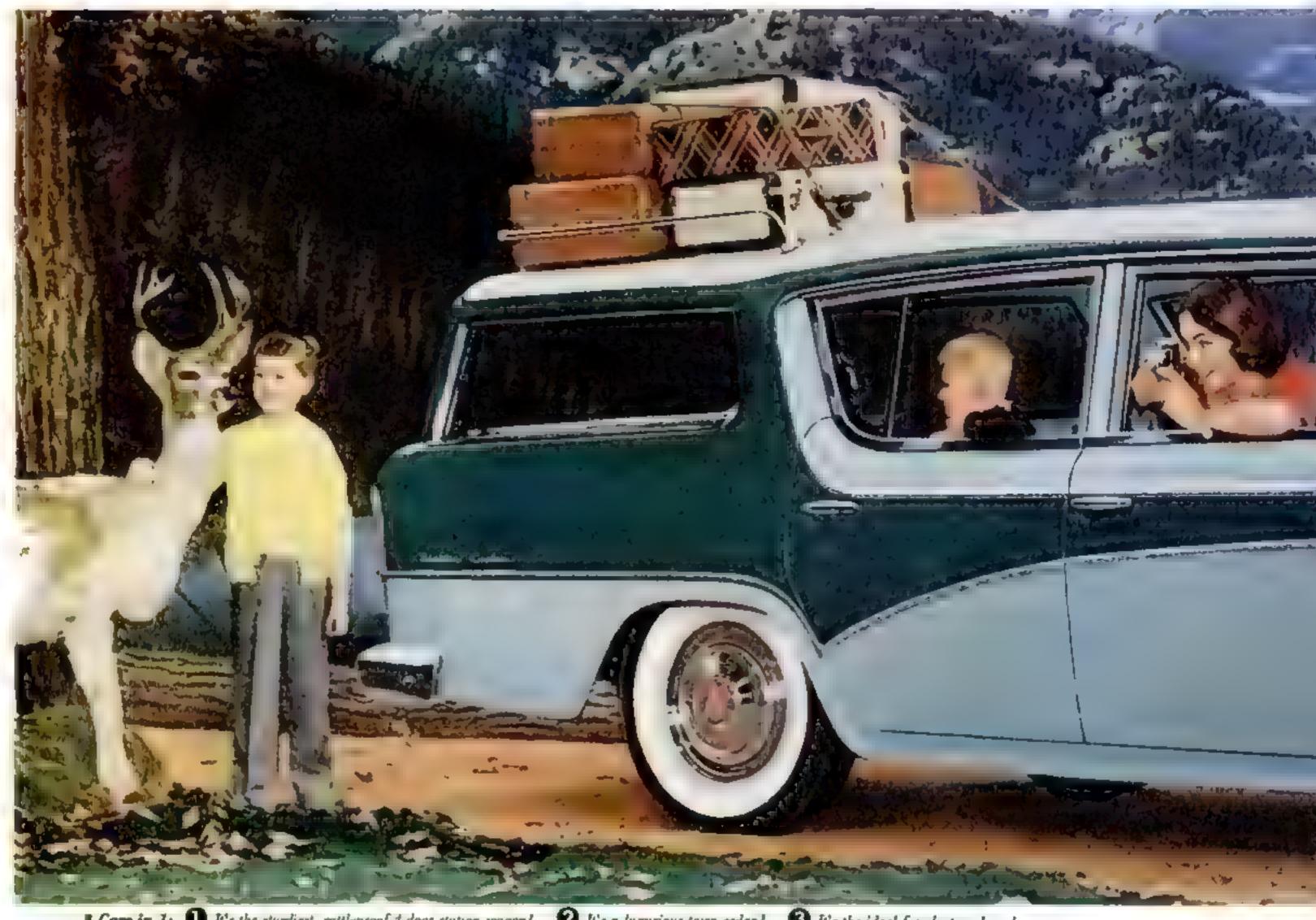
It's pre-war quality Scotch whisky.

Still not quite enough to go around

-but most good places have it.



SEE THE RAMBLER THAT TRI All-New Cross Country St



2 It's a luxurious town sedan! 11's the ideal family travel carl 5 Care in 1: U It's the sturdiest, rattleproof 4-door station leagon!

Hurry! Still Time to Win 1/4 Million \$\$\$ Contest! Name This Construction! Win \$25,000 FIRST PRIZE!



Hudson dealer now!

Come see what's switching thousands to Rambler!

Come see and drive the smartest, most practical car you can buy-this 3-in-1 Rambler Cross Country. For the first time, a king-size 4-door station wagon . . . yet with all Rambler's famous maneuverability . . . a rattleproof carryall with extra cargo space, inside and out . . . with luxury appointments and interiors that rival a \$5,000 hmousine. A long distance car with Airliner Reclining Seats, Twin Travel Beds-even Ail-Season Air Conditioning.

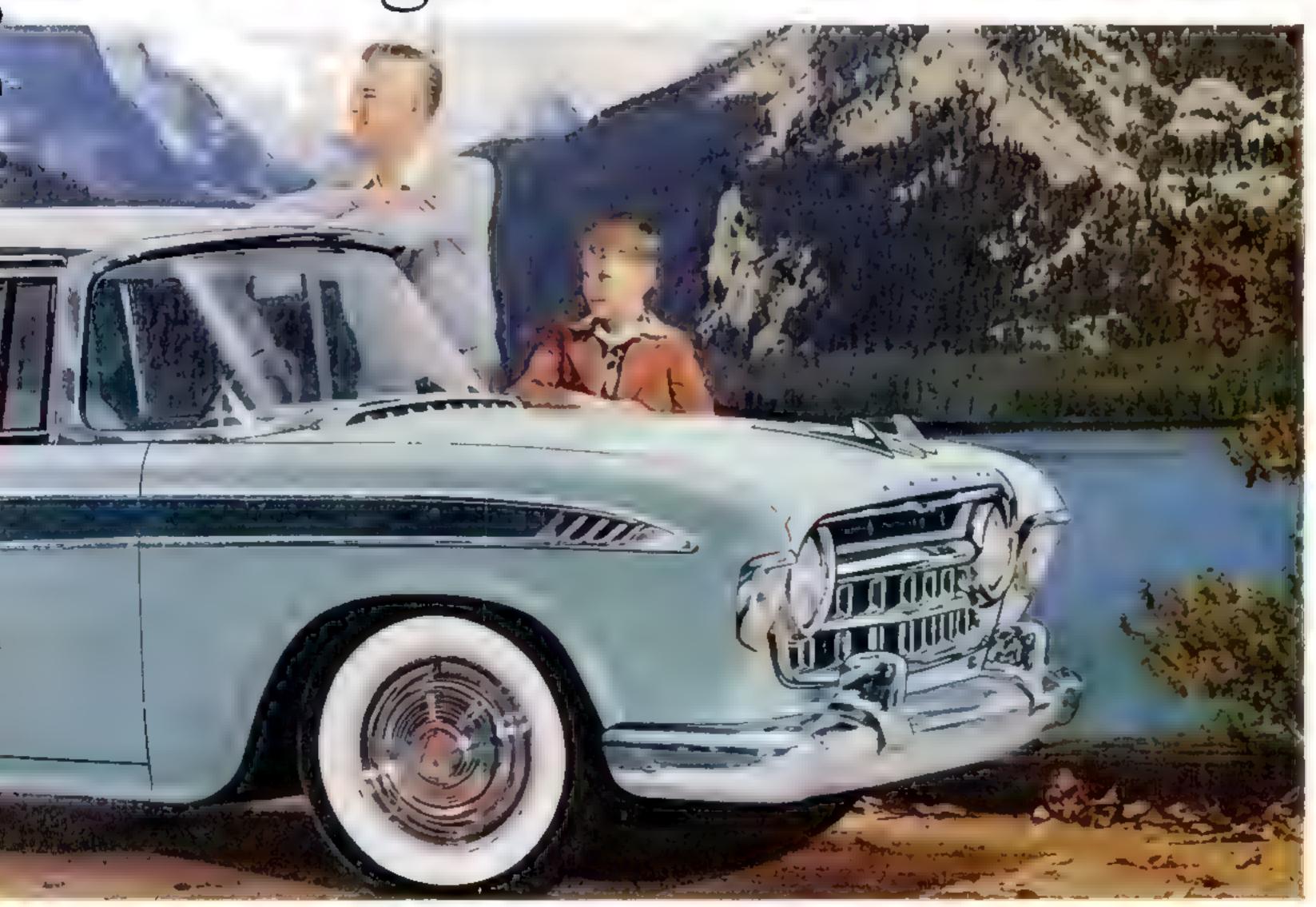
Think of having a car with visibility, headroom and shoulder room, front and rear, that beats the average of the "other three" cars—yet out-turns, out-maneuvers, out-parks them all . . . cushions your ride three times better with Deep Coil Springs on all four wheels . . . gives more miles on a gallon of gas.

Tops the whole low-price field in resale!

See the official figures in the N.A.D.A. Used Car Guide, that prove Rambler returns most of its original cost. See it. Drive it. At Nash Dealers. At Hudson Dealers.

HUDSON DEALERS HAVE IT!

PLES YOUR MONEY'S WORTH! tation Wagon -3 Cars in 1!





Open air everywhere! Instead of the clumsy "stick-out" upper tailgate, a roll-down rear window!



Why sit "bolt upright"? Relax in Airliner Reclining Seats. Perfect for children's naps on trips.



\$2199! With 80 cu. ft. of cargo space in the new Super Cross Country, it is the lowest price in America for a 4-door station wagon, delivored at the factory, including federal taxes. State and local taxes, if any, white side wall tires, if desired, extra.

Drive The All-New

You'll Make The Smart Switch For '56



PRODUCT OF AMERICAN MOTORS - AMERICAN MOTORS MEANS MORE FOR AMERICANS

See Disneyland-great TV for all the family over ABC Network

NASH DEALERS HAVE IT!

ONLY GLEEM...the toothpaste for people who can't brush after every meal





MAILBOX, MARTINI MIXINGS, REQUIRED WARDROBE AND STANDARD COMMUTER'S EQUIPMENT SURROUND GRAY-FLANNEL-SUITED TOM RATH (GREGORY PECK)

MAN IN A GRAY FLANNEL TRAP

Peck fights high-pressure life in a movie version of the best seller

The picture above, which could be an advertisement for a delicious new drink, is really a recipe of the basic ingredients that go into the making of a man in a gray flannel suit—including, in this instance, the man himself, portrayed by Cinema Actor Gregory Peck. As the hero of 20th Century-Fox's movie of Sloan Wilson's best-selling novel, The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit, Peck returns from a shattering war career and finds himself being drafted into the ranks of high-pressured commuters who

people New York's advertising and public relations offices. He has to fight to keep from being permanently trapped in the competitive world of the single-track mind and the double martini, of the soft collar and the hard shell. The movie's producers acted on an old maxim Madison Avenue is fond of mouthing, "Don't send a boy to do a man's job," and threw \$4 million (including a \$1.5 million cast) into Man. But they have good reason to believe their gamble will pay off at least threefold.



who ever heard of cleaning

CHROME

with copper cleaner?

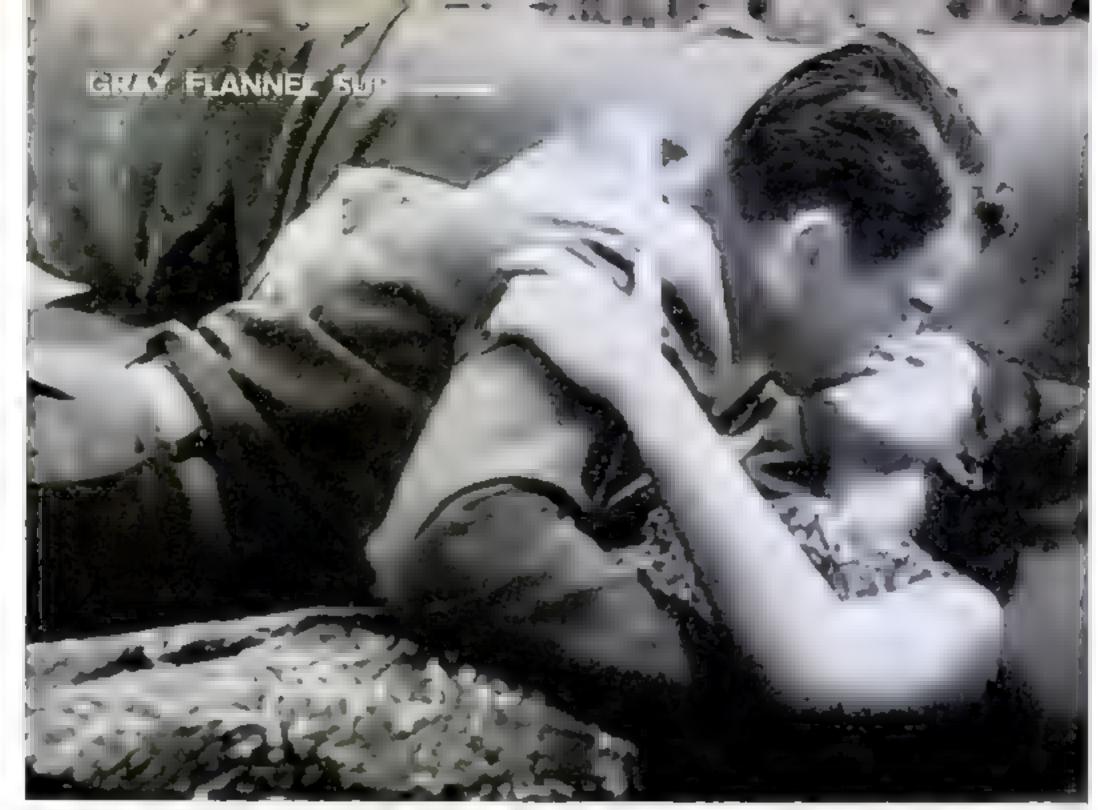
I DID!

Cameo cleans more than just copper. With a minimum of rubbing, you can use it to clean and polish automobile chrome and a host of other won't-comeclean things. Cameo is downright ruthless with dirt. Removes stubborn stains from glass, plastic, porcelain—brings metals to a sparkling luster. It's the copper cleaner of 101 unusual uses.



BIG 10 ox. CAN—BIG BARGAIN

Look for it at leading grocers



unfaithful husband, Rath has wartime affair with a pretty Italian girl (Marisa Pavan) who has son by him.

DISTRAUGHT WIFE (Jennifer Jones) tries to run away when guilty Rath, years later, tells her of illegitimate son.



100 aluminum foil by ALCOA



WRAP with it

Keep lunch-box sandwiches and refrigerated foods deliciously fresh. There's a special heavier Alcoa Wrap for freezer use.

COOK with it

Delicious! Meats cooked in Alcoa Wrap are tastier, juicier, more tender. Cuts down shrinkage, too. Wonderful for baking fruits.

COVER with it

Easiest way to cover leftovers or desserts in containers of any size or shape. Alcoa Wrap fits snugly, keeps freshness in.

CAP with it

Jelly, condiments, milk, medicine ... new Alcoa Wrap keeps them all fresh and pure, seals jar and bottle tops so easily.

Reco

 Par_{i}

... try it today

You're always ahead with Alcoa



...greatest name in aluminum

TUNE IN "THE ALCOA HOUR"—NBC TELEVISION.
ALTERNATE SUNDAY EVENINGS.
SEE YOUR NEWSPAPER FOR TIME AND STATION.

A. O. Smith celebrates
3,000,000 glass-lined
water heaters with a
3,000,000
CONTEST!





Europe...
Hawaii...
Bermuda...FOR TWO

-OR EQUIVALENT IN CASH! OR WIN ONE OF 100 OTHER PRIZES!

Just name this Permagias Water Heater

It's easy . . . no jingles or sentences to write

All you need to do to win this big, easy contest is to think of a name that best describes the new Permaglas water heater. There's nothing to buy, and no long writing to do. To enter, just drop in to see your nearby Permaglas dealer. He'll give you your contest rules and an entry blank... and tell you about some Permaglas features that may help you think of a name. He'll show you the new aqua-and-copper styling, and the exclusive EYE-HI temperature control. He'll tell you about patented Permaglas HEETWALL design, and he'll point out why Permaglas has the only proved glass-lined tank, for a really dependable supply of sparkling clean hot water for years to come.

SEE YOUR PERMAGIAS DEALER NOW!

Your Permagias dealer has entry blanks, full contest rules, and a just of all of the wonderful prizes to be given away. Enter NOW ... you can easily be one of the lucky winners.

1st Prize — Two-week all-expense trip for two to Europe
2nd Prize — Two-week all-expense trip for two to Hawaii
3rd Prize — Two-week all-expense trip for two to Bermuda
PLUS 100 ADDITIONAL VALUABLE PRIZES!

Dorit delay Contest closes midnight May 15,1956

If you have purchased a Permaglas water heater, any model, between February 1, 1956, and May 15, 1956, and your suggested name is selected as one of the winners, the entire cost of the water heater will be refunded to you by A. O. Smith Corporation.

Why 3,000,000 glass-lined water heaters are important to YOU

Everybody knows that glass can't rust, but it took Permaglas—way back in 1939—to show that glass was one sure way to prevent rust in a water heater. But just any glass won't do. Ordinary pot-and-pan porcelain enamel quickly deteriorates under constant contact with very hot water.

Since 1921, A. O. Smith has been coating steel with glass. A. O. Smith engineers tested thousands of glass formulas exbautively before they found one that was tough enough for water heater use. The A. O. Smith Formula is the only glass really proved in water heaters... and now over 3,000,000 families know it.

When you buy Permaglas, you get the only proved glasslined tank. Added to that you get patented HEETWALL construction for more efficient water heating, and for elimination of scalding hot water. Too, Permaglas gives you the only EYE-HI temperature control, plus styling that makes all other water heaters old fashioned!

get 270135125 ... with the ONLY glass-lined tank proved by 3,000,000 families







Permagias Ovrision, Kankakon, IR. . Lucausee in Canada: John Ingila Co., Ltd.



A HERO'S WAR GUILT



WARTIME INTERLUDE with Italian girl, though it brings Rath momentary calm in time of stress, haunts him when he resumes peacetime life.



COLD-BLOODED KILLING of a German to get clothes for escape is the second haunting experience that later robs Rath of his ambition to get ahead.



pigeonholed law 'NG of buddy (Kenneth Tobey) with a hand grenade is two children whatrowing episode for which Rath cannot forgive himself. from Don Gnoech.

CONTINUED



New MUM MIST.

protects <u>even</u> the 2 in 5
who perspire freely

Here's deodorant protection you never thought possible!

New Mum Mist spray deodorant stops perspiration instantly and for hours. Contains miracle hexachlorophene to prevent odor all day long—even if you are one of the 2 in 5 who perspire freely.

No more messy running or dripping I

Mum Mist sprays on, stays on. It
dries fast—won't run, won't drip.
Completely safe for normal skin—doesn't
damage delicate fabrics. For protection
that's fast, protection that lasts—
get new Mum Mist!

At all toiletries counters 59¢



with hexachlorophene

A PRODUCT OF BRISTOL-MYERS

BECAUSE THE FREEZER'S IN RACK

there's more shelf space up front





Olives, jellies, tall bottles, pickles, cream, salad dressing—all often-used foods are "up front" in this surprising Gibson! No front space at all is taken up by the freezer!

The freezer is bandy, too! Just a touch of the finger swings the top shelves to one side—and there's a big freezer compartment which holds 40 lbs. of frozen foods! It's always at your finger tips when you need frozen foods or ice cubes!

See this revolutionary new Gibson Strat-A-Master Refrigerator, with all its luxury features, at your Gibson Dealer's!

79 years of experience and millions of satisfied customers mean you can always rely on



REFRIGERATOR COMPANY • Greenville, Michigan ROOM & BELF CONTAINED AIR CONDITIONERS • REFRIGERATORS • FOOD FREEZERS • ELECTRIC MARKES • MURIT-IN GANGES In Canada, Gibson Refrigerator Company of Canada, Limited GRAY FLANNEL SUIT CONTINUED

PEACETIME PROBLEMS



NAGGED BY WIFE for lack of gumption, Tom Rath, satisfied with his low-paying and low-pressure job, agrees to move into flossy home they inherited.



APPLYING FOR NEW JOB to keep pace with mounting budget, Rath meets hypochondriac executive (Arthur O'Connell) trying to relax in "health chair."



FRIGHTENING EXAMPLE of overtaxed boss (Fredric March, right), having blood pressure taken by doctor, persuades Rath to turn down better job.



What notable friendship is headed for the rocks?

"Modern invention," says Don Ameche, "has produced nothing more rewarding than a proper Dry Martin."

"Which only betrays a sad gnorance of the match ess Manhattan," says Jean Pierre Aumont

"Have it your way," says Mr. Ameche, " and . I have it mine. My way is Heublein — on the rocks."

'Odd y enough, so simme, says Mr. Aumont

Manhattan or Martins—Heublein makes it best. And serving cocktails "on the rocks" makes it easiest. Just pour them over ice, right from the Heublein bottle. Heublein Cocktails are tuil-strength, ready to serve. Fresh from the world's largest bar formly perfect, they'll do honor to your reputation as a host. Keep several varieties on hand.

EXTRA DRY MAPTIN 75 PROOF MANHATTAN 65 PROOF CAID JR 60 POOF AND 6 OTHER POPILIAR TYPES.



Cordials, too, on the rocks!

Try Heuben Creme de Menthe over
tee for a del ghttu change after
dinner or any time. And sample the
other Heubien Cord as, I queurs
and Fruit Flovared Brandies
Conno sseurs say "their true,
rich flavor is unsurpassed."
Twenty of the world's flavor tes
a at we come domestic prices.
CREME DE MENTHE 54 PROOF
BLACKBERRY FLAVORED BRANDY 70 PROOF
CREME DE CACAO 50 PROOF
G. FIHEUBLE N. & BRO, HARTFORD CONN









running over them. They possibly go their name which means that killer "because in the past many find an slaves apparently field in transport across them

ASIA'S RUGGED BUFFER

U.S. tries to keep Afghanistan from sliding into Soviet orbit

Photographed for LIFE
by DAVID DOUGLAS DUNCAN

It was these precipitous mountains (left) and the ancestors of this Afghan horseman which first had to be overcome when the great Asian conquerors, Genghis Khan and Tamerlane, centuries ago drove toward the rich prize of India. Today it is still the wild and rugged barrier land of Afghanistan that the Russians must coerce in order to gain for their influence a natural passage into India. The British, who for over a century kept the country a buffer between their empire and Russia's, are no longer in India to stop them. Now the job of seeing that Afghanistan remains a buffer state between the Soviet Union and southern Asia has largely fallen to the U.S.

The U.S. established diplomatic relations with Afghanistan during World War II and since then has invested some \$50 million in its development. But from 1953 on, when a neutralist faction took over the Afghan government, Soviet influence has risen. Bulganin and Khrushchev went there in 1955, granted a \$100 million loan and backed the Afghans in their border feud with Pakistan, an issue on which the U.S. has tried to be impartial but now tends to support Pakistan through SEATO.

How the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. woo Afghanistan and how the Afghans themselves live amidst the double courtship is shown on the following pages. The 12 million Afghans, who are Moslems, range over an almost undeveloped country about the size of Texas. They have no railroads, few good roads, some scattered airfields. Their government is feudal and despotic. And many of the tribesmen, nomadic herders or farmers when at peace, have a mountaineer passion for robbery and rebellion that makes Afghanistan's orderly progress as unpredictable as its critical part in the East-West contest for Asia.



BY A "HANGING LAKE," in the Bandle Americalley, a servant from a mosque washes tea service. The lake retained by sulphing kes nurrored in water is

up above valley floor and from below appears to lang in the air. There are five such lakes, all noted Atania beauty spots and excellent as rig grounds.



A REALM OF LANDLOCKED LONELINESS

In Afghanistan, once a glittering scene of Asian commerce and culture, some camels still plod the old caravan routes but the monuments of former glory erode with wind, sand and time. On either side of the high Hindu Kush, the land retains its lonely beauty and hardy variety. To the north he pleasant vallevs where cutton and sugar beets grow, and breezy plams where the karakul sheep graze. To the south orchards and vineyards stretch antil the fertile soil runs out in a vast desert that extends southwest to Iran and in the wild Julis that abut Pakistan.

Landlocked Afghanistan would like to carve

out entirely at Pakistan's expense an independent but closely allied state of Pushtunistan which would even include an outlet on the Arabian Sea (map, right). This claim is advanced by the Afghan royal family, who are of Pushtun (or Pathan) stock and who insist that their blood brothers in Pakistan are living under an when rule. The argument grew so hot last year that mobs in both countries raided the diplomatic missions of the other and Pakistan in effect blockaded the Afghans for over five months. Since then the border has been reopened but traffic still moves slowly and an armed truce prevails uneasily along it today.



ENCIRCLED, Afgham-tan seeks an outlet to sea through claims for Pushtunistan (shaded area).

SLOWLY WEARING AWAY, AN 11TH CENTURY WALL GATE STANDS NEAR THE SOUTHERN DESERT REGION. IT WAS BUILT BY A CONQUERING TURKISH DYNASTY





IN A STORM OF CHAFF, industrious Uzbek farmers it rests their wheat in the early morning. Murtazah Kul at left waves his arms and shouts to direct

his three sons astride their horse teams as they whip them rotted and round in furious car les while the two helping hands stands 2 at the rear seality.



pitchfork the grain under the horses' trampling hoofs. This is in the center of a fort le oasis irrigated from the Sane pul river in northern Afghanistan, near

the Russian border. These Uzbeks are of the same ethnic stock and speak the same language as the inhabitants of Russia's Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic.



PUSHTU TRIBESMEN from Pakistan frontier brandish a banner inscribed "Allah is greatest-

Pushtumstan" as they march shouting through center of Kabul in demonstration on Pushtunistan Day.



pass before the royal box (rear) at independence



VEILED WOMEN riding cart in Kabul are signs of unbroken Moslem conservatism. Afghan king who tried to liberalize customs in 1920s was exiled by a revolt.

FORCES IN MOTION

Political power in Afghanistan shifts back and forth in the royal family of which the head is King Mohammed Zahir Shah. Two uncles of the king were the strong men until 1953. Then Sardar Mohammed Daud Khan, who is both cousin and brother-in-law of the king, visited Moscow and had long talks with Molotov. Six months later he seized power as prime minister and promptly opened the gates to Soviet aid and influence. Daud also stepped up the noisy campaign for Pushtunistan.

In a land where there are few written laws, Daud rules arbitrarily with the backing of the motley 50,000-man army and the help of about 20,000 police. He gives the king a \$3 million annual allowance. The king increases it to \$5 million by advoit if questionable financial dealings which permit him to enjoy his palaces, expensive autos and dancing girls.

The regime is generally dishked in the country. The volatile tribesmen who now readily shout the official slogans for Pushtunistan may someday march on Kabul instead of Karachi. Opposition also comes from the archeonservative Moslem leaders, who distrust Daud's friendliness toward the Soviets. But the wily royal family seems to have a remedy for trouble built right in. If the king's Communist-kissing cousin Daud gets too unpopular, his anti-Communist uncles could come back to power.



celebration in K. bul. One tord of Alghan army is an Kalin, remainder mostly near Pak stan border.



THE STRONG MAN, Daud K van (right), talks to foreign minister, brother Sardar Mohammed Naim.



THE KING, 42-year-old Zanir Shah, reviews in dependence day parade with Daud, hield Marshal

Shah Wah Khan (right) and Vaim (rear) Shah Wah is an exambassador and uncle to all three others.



LOOKING AT RUSSIA. ACROSS OXUS RIVER, AN AFGHAN BORDER GUARD RESTS AFTER DUTY WITH HIS HOOKAH (WATER PIPE). THIS IS AT THE SHAHARAVAN



BIG RED SHOW

Russian arms could easily cross Afghanistan's thinly defended 700 miles of northern border but the Russians for the present prefer to soften up the country. They have gone skillfully about the job. Without waiting for specific Afghan requests for aid, they planked down since offers. The Afghans promptly chose just the flashy and low-cost projects the Russians wanted them to: street paving in dusty Kahul, gleaning petroleum tanks, grain silos, bak eries. Must Afghans were impressed by these tangible improvements and the government was delighted that the Soviet orbit seemed in no hurry to get back the \$14million it had lent.

BORDER PATROL drells near Akina in north contral region. Their fort is belond old contral a scena.



GENDARMERY POST IN NORTHEAST AFGHANISTAN

OF ASSISTANCE

There are about 500 Russians in the country. A low got drunk on grain alcohol last year and went home in disgrace, but most behave effectively. For example, top Russians presented at court ignored the obsequious protocol, which Americans follow, and simply shook the king's hand. It made a big hit.

The new \$100 million loan that Bulganin and Khrashchev granted Afghanistan may be used partly for arms. Other money will probably expand the growing supply and communications facilities that, as a well-wined Russian once confided to an American in Kabul. "will be useful to our armies when they will march."



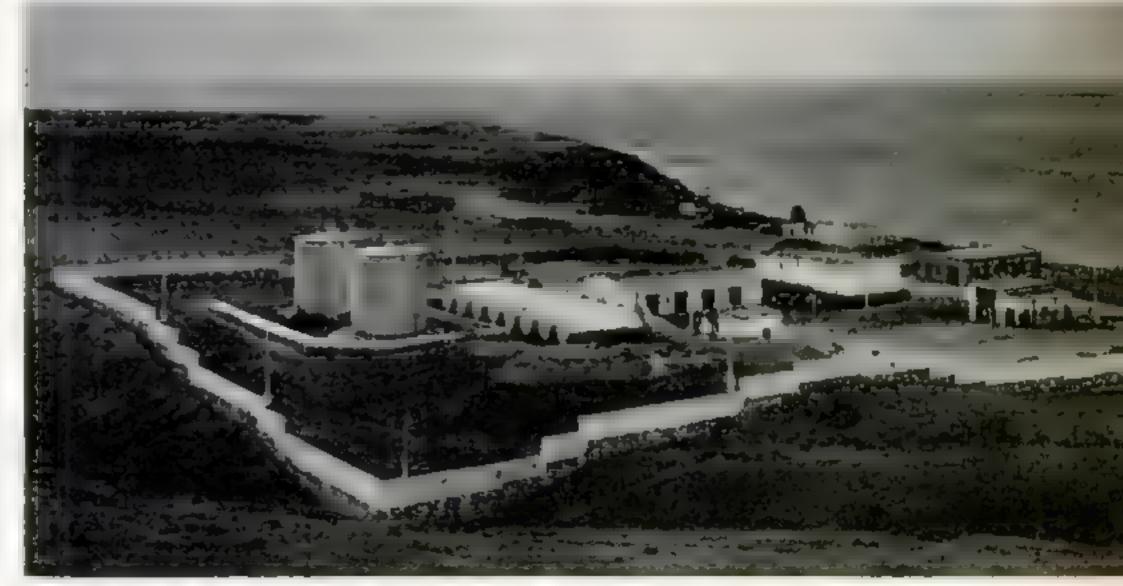
PAVING KABUL STREET. Afghans work along with a Russian asphalting machine (left) as crew of

sidewalk auperintendents watches. Machine is an exact Russian copy of American Barber-Greene rig.



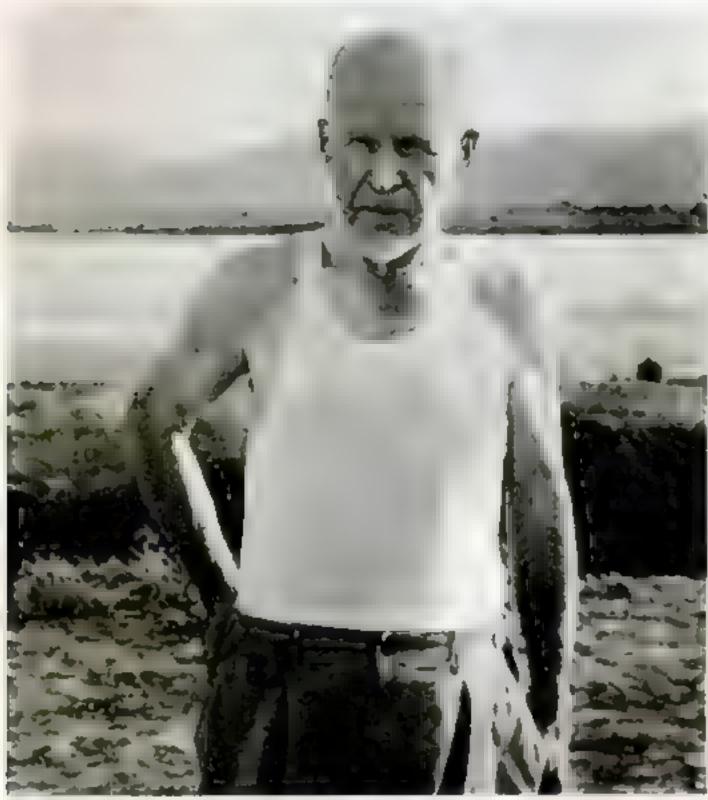
PEEK AT SNOW PLOW shipped craticl from Russian is managed by a curious Afghan worker in yard

used by Kabul's public works department. Sovietbuilt maintenance trucks are garaged at the rear.



RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS by Oxus River have a total capacity of 180,000 gallons and are kept filled

with petroleum bought from Soviets, whose tanker barges come down the river several times a month



AMBASSADOR IN UNDRESS, U.S. & Angos Ward, stands by Russian border on sufari. Photographer Dunean took many of his pictures traveling with Ward.

SOLID U.S. EFFORT

U.S. and to Afghanistan underwrites the sound but undramatic plans for basic progress that the U.S. generally prescribes for undeveloped areas. Some \$7 million in and has brought in health, education and agricultural experts. The Export-Import Bank has lent \$40 million for hydroelectric dams and irrigation systems built by the U.S. Morrison-Knudsen Company, Angus Ward, the U.S. ambassador, who is returned and is scated to be succeeded by Sheldon T. Mills, took a long range view of the diplomatic job in Afghanistan; he spent much time touring and compiling basic data on the little-explored country. But the propaganda via conf. I.S. projects like the dams is diminished because they are in now carron it as where few Afghanistan see them. And the whole U.S. and coach tails to produce visibly impressive results as fast as cheaper Russian and does



U S.-AFGHAN TEAM developing Helmand Valley includes Morrison Knudsen's George Gaven (left) and boss T. Y. Johnston, top Afghan Abdullah Khan Walikvar







REMOTE U.S.-BUILT DAM, completed by Morrison-Knudsen Co. 10 mon as ahead of schedule, will irrigate for the area- in the southern Arghandab vices



SOLITARY U.S. ENGINEER, Morrison Knudsen's James Dunn locks over Kajakai dam he built. The dam lake is so big many call it "the Afghan Sea"

THE ROUGH FUN OF A RUGGED PEOPLE



RAM-TO-RAM COMBAT pits two butting beasts against each other in a favorite. Afglian betting sport. Black ram knocked down this white one and all his other

opponents winning his owner some 10,000 Afghams (\$208), Occasion was the annual celebration of Afghanistan's independence, in Ghazi stadium in Kabul,





MAN-TO-MAN COMBAY at the celebration consisted of wrestling (left) and stick fighting (above). Wrestlers rulibed themselves down with dust before their (ight in the stock fighting match, combatants use small writer shields to ward off blows. Winner is the one who first gets in a good whack across his for a body



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NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY



When Arthur Walliam Brown (standing) famous ortest and dean of America's magazine illustrators, entertains givests at his Manhatton club. Lord Cultert helps to make them welcome in this catalid photograph, Mr. Brown tells Russeli Patterson (lett) and other friends why Lord Cultert's has taxorite, among all the world's faw whiskies.



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You'll discover, in Lord Calvert, quality unequalled by any other whiskey in the world. For the makers of Lord Calvert refuse to release a single drop, regardless of demand, until it has achieved perfection.

That's why you may serve Lord Calvert, always, with full assurance that no other whiskey so graciously compliments your friends, your guests... and your own excellent taste.

Lord Calvert American Whiskey Tor Men of Distinction

The Black Knit Bather

NEW SUITS FORETELL SLEEK, DARK SUMMER

The black knit bathing suit already gives promise of becoming next summer's version of the basic plack dress. Descended from the stark "tank suit" which Annette Kellerman started on its way some 40 years ago, the new black knits come with patterned necklines and decorative trimmings. Black knit itself is traditionally kind to most figures but wearers who need no help can find exceedingly bare versions. Sparsest suit is the abbreviated bikini which is still popular in Europe and has been having a limited high-style revival in this country. The one at right has a strapless cover-up to be worn to the water's edge

These basic black swimsuits in wool or cotton knit are being made by big-volume manufacturers of playclothes as well as by leading sportswear designers. But they also appear in a new style by Dior (p. 136), who has just begun designing bathing suits for U.S. wearers.

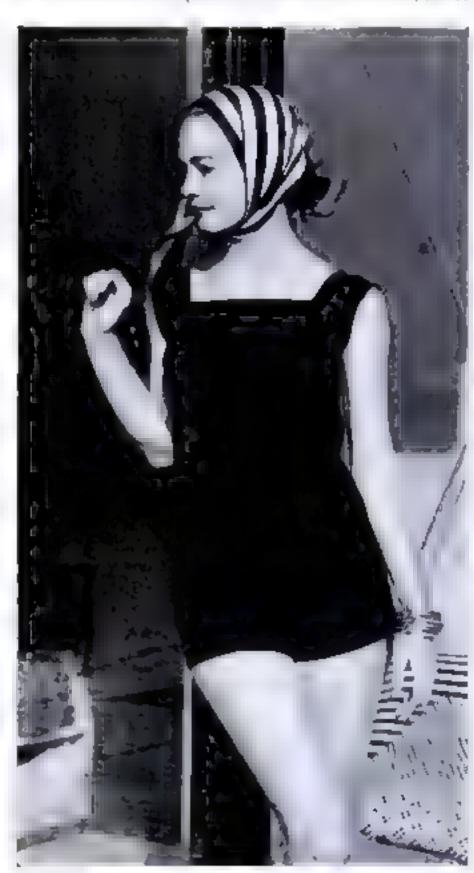


BRIEFEST IN BLACK is knit bikini (Rudi Gernreich, \$18) worn with big hat (Emme).

BLACK KNIT BATHER CONTINUED



BI TTON FRONT serves as trun for modified tank suit with scooped neck (Rudi Gernreich, \$20).



DRY-OFF SUIT made of unlined cotton knit (Janizen, 93) is worn as change from a wet suit.



TWO VIEWS of Dior's swimsuit (Cole of Califorma, \$25) shows gathers at neck and puckered waist.

STRIPED STRAPS on black suit (below, Catalina, \$16) resemble V-neck of classic terms sweater.





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You had heard stories about people playing this
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Without taking lessons, or knowing music.

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One finger of your right hand plays the melody.

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Imagine the thrill of living and working in this wonderful General Electric "Dream Kitchen." If you are one of the 15 happy winners of a grand prize, this is what you will receive. The General Electric Distributor in your area will install, at no cost to you, a gleaming kitchen center which includes the following marvelous General Electric appliances:

- Q. E. Wall Refrigerator-Freezer
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You'll love this truly modern kitchen with the new eye-level General Electric Wall Refrigerator-Freezer. This is a beautiful compact unit with 11 cubic foot capacity that hangs on the wall just like a cabinet. And imagine, you can have this wonderful "Dream Kitchen" in mixed or matched colors of your choice. This is a "Dream Kitchen" come true for you if you are a lucky winner of one of our 15 grand prizes.

1300 marvelous additional prizes

- 75 INTERNATIONAL SEWING MACHINES complete with carrying case, accessories, attachments, and
 - built-in light.
- with four-speed record player, handsomely finished cabinet and true high fidelity capabilities.
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 rotisserie broilers with push-button control panel and baker
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- RAM-VAC "CANISTER" VACUUM CLEANERS complete with all attachments.
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1000 LADY JEWEI

Electric Shavers equipped with gold-plated precision shaving head and matching travelling case.



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Clasing date for all entries May 12, 1956. All winners will be notified by mall by May 26, 1956.

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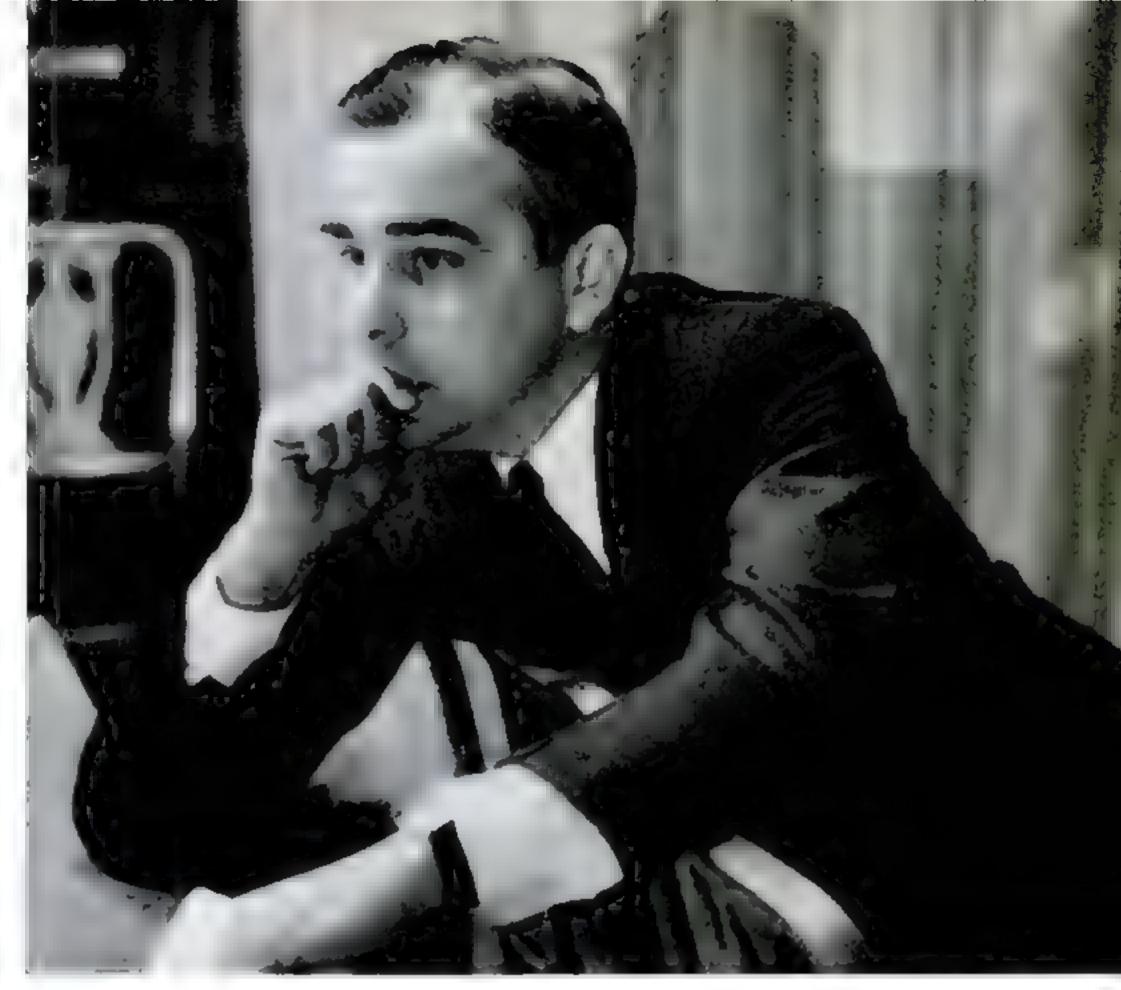
KING KORN STAMP COMPANY, NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
6001 North Clock Street, Chicogo 26, Illinois

HEART VICTIM AS VIEWER

He sees his own ordeal on TV

The thoughtful man at right, a 42-year-old New York film writer named Burton Rowles, is reliving the most harrowing hours of his whole life. He is watching final rehearsals of a TV show, The Long Way Home, which dramatized his own sudden and unexpected heart attack, his stunned awareness of impending death, and his struggle to survive.

Rowles's true story was first told in Life (May 9, 1955) in an article entitled "A Stricken Man and His Heart" by Robert Wallace. Last week the story was performed on Robert Montgomery Presents (NBC-TV, Mondays) in a dramatization written by Wallace and Rowles. Movingly acted, with deep respect for its encouraging message that a severe heart attack is not necessarily disabling or fatal. The Long Way Home stirred a New York Times critic to call it "a memorable television achievement."



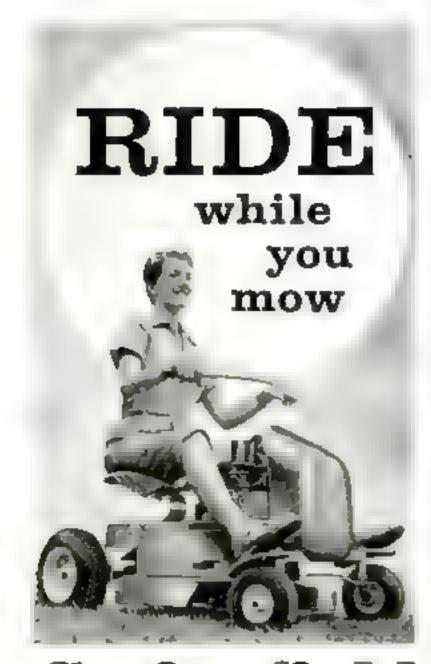
HEART ATTACK VICTIM Burton Rowles sits in TV rehearsal hall, was called on to describe for the cast his feelings and actions during his illness.





ORIGINAL ILLUSTRATION for Life story was taken by Gjon Mili. It did not show Rowles but caught mood and circumstance of attack on train.

ON TV PROGRAM Rowles is portrayed by John Beal. This is moment on commuter's train when he knows he is having heart attack, thinks he will die.

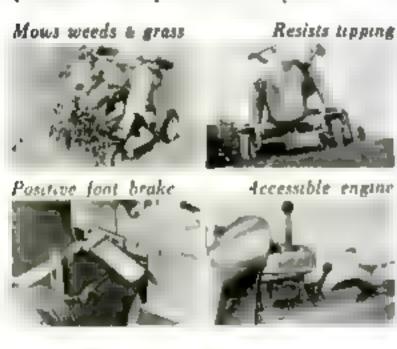


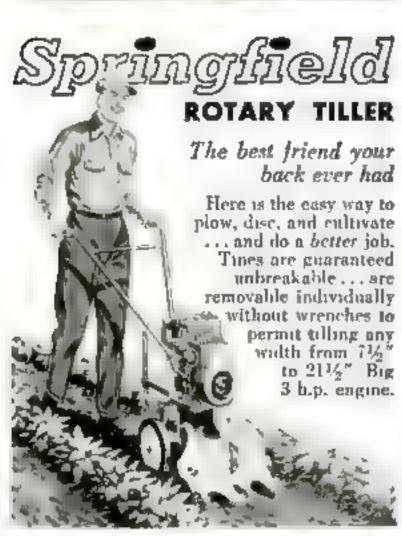
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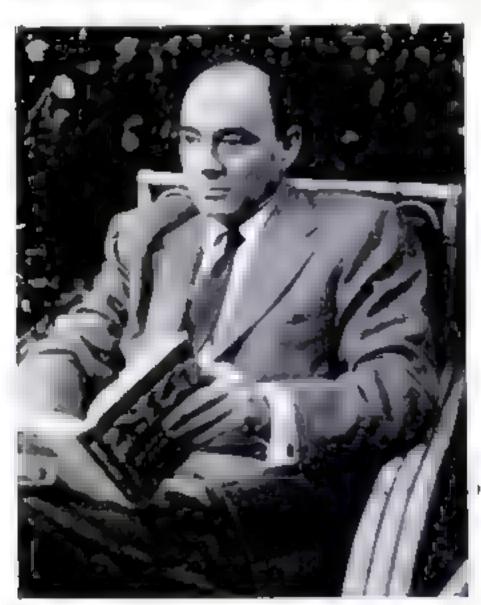
3261 E. Main St., Springfield, Ohio



CUMBING 38 STEPS after he staggers off the train, Rowles reaches street with brakeman's help. Feeling death was inevitable whether or not he stayed on platform, he started to climb.



IN HOSPITAL three days after attack, Rowles in TV show awakes from a drugged nap, finds he cannot breathe because his lungs have filled with fluid.



RECUPERATING in own backyard seven weeks later. Rowles knows he is regaining health, feels persistent wonder in all the living world around him.



WATCHING REHEARSAL, coauthors Rowles and Wallace check on hospital scene (top). Now largely recovered, Rowles is able to work almost full time.



"Your child can make them! Your man will love them!

EASY FUDGY BETTY CROCKER BROWNIES

-they're guaranteed to come out perfect every time!"

You wall dament of the ways man with body to said a wall and a find go so go by the back the management of a dig not place to a great and a find go so go by the back the management of the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go be a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go so go by the back the said and a find go by the back the said and a find go by the back the

EASY! Have Brownies à la Mode for dessert! Make Fudgy Brownies according to package directions. Bake in 9" round layer pan. Cut wedges, and top with scoops of ice cream. Add chocolate sauce.

FAST! Try Brownie Nut Clusters for snacks! Follow directions for Drop Cookies on package, except, use 2 cups whole nuts instead of % cup chopped. While brownies are warm, frost with chocolote frosting.



QUICK! Before baking Fudgy Brownies, spread on this topping: mix 4-oz. can coconut, finely cut, 14 cup sugar, 1 unbeaten egg white, 1 tsp. soft butter, ¼ tsp. almond flavoring. Bake 35 to 40 min. at 350°.









FOR FUN IN THE SUN-Mercury now offers you two "top-down" beauties. There is the gay, debonair Montelau convertible, shown above in Tuxedo Black

and Saffron Yellow. And there is a new BIG M convertible in the lowest-cost Custom series. Every Mercury features new Safety-First Design and Safety-Surge V-B power.



NEW OPEN-AIR EXCITEMENT—THE SIG M now offers you hardtop coupes in 4 price ranges. Shown above is the low-profiled Custom hardtop in Lauderdale Blue

and white. Whether you choose a Montelair, Monterey, Custom, or Medalist you enjoy the wide-open feeling of a convertible with the steel-topped protection of a sedan.

You'll find the model you want at a

You're looking at four different body styles in THE BIG M line. These are just examples of a total of 18 stunning models, in 4 price ranges. Almost anyone in the market for a new car can now afford a BIG M. And no matter what model suits your needs and budget best, you are sure of getting "The Big 4" of THE BIG M.

NEW REFLEX-ACTION PERFORMANCE—To your every command, there's reflex-fast response from a new Safety-Surge V-8. There's instant adjustment to rough roads and curves from advanced ball-joint suspension. On every road, THE BIG M makes your driving easier.

NEW BIG M BEAUTY—Notice the smooth unity of design in all models. The new sleekness that snuggles to the road. The distinctive Flo-Tone color styling—or your choice of the greatest array of two-tones and solid tones we've ever offered. Here's young-minded, trend-setting beauty that will protect your investment.

NEW SAFETY-FIRST DESIGN—You're surrounded with new safety—10 new features in all. For example, at no extra cost, you get an impact-absorbing safety steering wheel (an exclusive in Mercury's field) and triple-strength safety door locks. And as options, you can have



PICTURE WINDOW ON WHEELS—The exciting new Phaeton, most beautiful and advanced of all 4-door hardtops, No center pillars of course. New "see-ability"

all around—but especially for rear-seat passengers. And notice the exclusive styling touches. Now available in all 4 Big M series. Shown, the Montelair Phaeton.



LEADS A DOUBLE LIFE Mercury now offers you three "double-duty" beauties. The Monterey Voyager station wagon is shown above. As a sedan, it seats 9 pas-

sengers. As a utility car, it can haul up to half a ton, Both 6- and 9-passenger models are offered in the lowest-cost Custom Commuter series. All have dual exhausts.

price you'll like in THE BIG No line

safety seat belts, a padded instrument panel, even padded sun visors. PROVABLE VALUE—Not claims, but extra value you can measure by the way it cuts your costs. For example, Mercury prices start low. Operating costs are low. And Mercury's resale value has been

consistently high. So just pick your favorite model here. You can get it in up to 4 price ranges at your nearest Mercury dealer's. Visit him today. You can't do better than a Mercury.

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Here is a flavor that's carefully tailored to the most discriminating taste—with a brightness no other whiskey can match.

This brighter flavor—this glowing richness—never varies in Four Roses. Every drop, every bottle offers the same unrivaled goodness.

The price of perfection? There's welcome news there, too. Actually it costs only a few pennies more per glass for the best. So why not enjoy the flavor of Four Roses, tonight?



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LOOMING OVER RUNWAY OF LONDON AIRPORT, SOVIET TU-104 TWIN-JET TRANSPORT SHOWS ITS SIGNIFICANT NOSE, ENGINE AND LANDING GEAR FEATURES

THE ALARMING ASPECTS OF A NEW SOVIET JET

Few planes have been the object of more eager Western curiosity than the Soviet Union's TU-104 twin-jet transport which, bringing General Ivan A. Serov to London (Life, April 2), made its first appearance outside the Iron Curtain. The TU-104 was carefully guarded throughout its six-day London stay, but Western aviation experts saw enough of it to be deeply impressed—and worried.

According to the U.S. magazine . Iviation Week, the plane carried "two of the largest turbojet engines operating in the world today." They were

rated at 20,000 pounds thrust, compared to a top of 15,000 in the West. But an even more revealing feature of the TU-104 was the similarity of nose and cockpit, tail and landing gear assemblies to those used in the Badger, the Soviet medium bomber. This suggested that the Soviet Union had standardized much of its plane production. The use of standardized cockpits means that Soviet pilots can learn to fly several different aircraft in a single course of training. Such shortcuts, as much as the specific advances in the TU-104, indicate Russian airpower's threat to the West.



VERY THICK WING gives high lift at low air speed and makes it possible for the plane to land with an extremely short roll. The wing span is about 118 feet.

STANDARDIZED TAIL at the end of the 120 foot fuselage is 33 feet high. The weathered paint of lettering (right) indicates that plane has flown many miles.

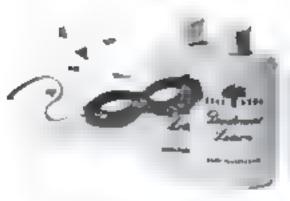




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Two For The Price of One! Cara Nome Deodorant Lotion. Keeps underarms fresh and dry all day long. Squeezebottle, reg. \$1.00. . 2 for \$1.00



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Fine Perfumed Somps at Special Savings, Choose from three fragrant lanolin soaps. Each box of several cakes, reg. \$1.00, now a real buy at . . 69&



Two For The Price of One! Luxurious Bubble Bath, Big. box of 20 packets with a delightful fragrance. Regularly \$1.00, now 2 boxes for \$1.00





Save \$1.25 on Cara Nome Liquid Foundation and Pat-A-Way Stick Combination. Use this Foundation as your base or makeup for a natural finish. And let Pat A-Way magically conceal blem shes and complexion flaws, Each in 4 shades. Combination, \$2.75 value, \$1.50



Save 95¢ on Cara Nome Liquid Blush and Permacreme Lipstick Combination. Dot of rouge smooths to "brush" hue you desire (choose from 3 shades). And these hpsticks are landin anrabed - stay on, stay creamy! 13 lovely shades! Combina tion, \$2.20 value, now only. \$1.25



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Cara Nome's New Cream Shampoo.

Fluffy, luxurious! Giver new life and

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needs no rinse. Giant \$2.00 par, \$1.00

Three Creamy Lotions at a Low Price. Delightful after baths. Smooth on body and hands to keep skin soft and lovely. Try each of these appeal ing fragrances. All three, only \$1.00



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Make Your Beauty Secret-Cara Nome. Here is your luxury line of cosmetics-

quality that should cost twice as much! Every Cara Nome product is hypo-allergenicscience-tested for absolute purity-safe for most sensitive skins. Here are powders pure as snowflakes, rich creams for a silk-smooth skin, costly imported ingredients, radiant colors, and fragrances to send the spirits soaring! You are truly beauty-wise when you can say,"I use Cara Nome"-the beauty secret of three generations of American women. Every product you choose with that name will delight you or your money back at once! Cara Nome beauty products are available exclusively at Rexall drug stores.

New Perma-Glo Lipstick. Cara Nome's new discovery that's as different from ordinary lipsticks as velvet from conton! Keeps lips "a-Glo" around the clock! So easy to put on, so easy to wear-you hardly know it's on, yet the color clings and clings. Six fashionable glowing shades. Each. . . . \$1.25

Cara Nome Creams. Pure, mild, long-time favorites! Choose from these 3: Cleansing Cream or Cold Cream, each 3-ox, jar, \$1.25; or new liquid Cleansing Cream.....\$1.50

Cara Nome Silicone Lotion protects hands like an invisible glove, Big bottle....\$1.00

Cara Nome Fast Set keeps hair picture perfect, even on damp days. Not greasy or drying. Large Aerosol can, only.....\$1.25

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Rexall Plastic Quik-Bands, plain, 33, 39¢ Rexall Ouik-Bands, Spot and Patch Dressings, plastic. Box of 30, assorted.....39¢ Rexall Corron Balis, box of 200.....65¢ Revall Reel-Roll Cotton, Small size. . 43¢ Revall Luxury Tissues, box of 500...32¢ Stationery Savings, Cascade White Linen or Rainbow Hues, Each cello-pack of westing paper or envelopes, reg. 25¢.....21¢ Stag Shaving Lotion, 3-oz. bottle.....60¢ Stag Brushless Shave Cream, Ig. tube, 50¢ Sing Bay Rum Shaving Cream 50¢ Stag Spray Deodorant, squeeze-bottle, 98¢ Taylor's Cottage Chocolates, lb. ...\$1.30 American Custom Chocolates, lb. . . \$2.00

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One Rexall Super Plenamins tablet a day gives you 11 vitamins, 12 minerals. You get more than your daily requirement of every vitamin for which minimums have been set, plus B12, true liver concentrate and folic acid. Giant, 20-wk, supply, \$7.95, 10-wk, supply, \$4.79. Economical 5-wk, supply, only.....\$2.59 Super Plenamins, Jr. for children 6 to 11. 20-week supply, \$5.49, 10-week, \$3.29. Economical five-week supply, only.....\$1.79

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Rexall Triple-Action Cough Syrup swiftly covers throat passages, penetrates, cuts phlegm, relieves coughing due to colds. Adult's formula, 98¢. Child's formula, 79¢ Result Triple-Action Nose Spray for children. New! Safe, quick-acting and effective. Relieves stuffy nose, eases breathing. Squeezebottle, 79¢; bottle with dropper......59¢ Rexall Cherrosote Cough Syrup, 1/2 pt., 98¢ Rexall Anapac relieves cold musery at every stage. Antihistamine, aspirin, phenacetin, caffeine. Bot. of 72, \$1.79; 36, 98¢; 15, 49¢ Rexall Antihistamine Tablets, 100. . \$1.79 Rexall R.P.R. Tablets act twice as fast as aspirin. 2 mild antacids help prevent stomach upsets while 5 grains of aspirin give you prompt, temporary relief from pain of headache, theumatism, and arthritis. Giant bottle of 125....\$1.23; 45....53¢; 15....25¢ Rexall Bisma-Rex for acid indigestion. Ingredients act one after the other to give you prompt, prolonged, four-way relief. 41/4 oz. powder, or bottle of 75 Mates, only...89¢ Rexall Eyelo Eye Drops in handy squeezea-drop bottle, 79¢. Eyelo lotion, in the giant 8-oz. bottle with free eyecup.........69¢ Rexall Fungi-Rex for Athlete's Foot. Stops amarting, Aerosol...\$1.59. Lotion...79¢ Rexall Rex-Salvine Aerosol for minor burns, scalds, sunburn. Instant relief, \$1.39 Rexall Epotheicin, antibiotic first-aid cream Rexall Germatine for heat tash, itching of Athlete's Foot, poison ivy. 6 ounce....79¢ Ann Delafield Reducing Plan for women. Beauty book, vitamins, appetite-reducing wafers, \$6.95. Refill (vitamins, wafers) \$5.95

KILL MOTHS AND BUGS WITH THESE HANDY PUSH-BUTTON SPRAYS

Rexall Aerosol Insect Repellent keeps bugs away from you indoors and out. \$1.19 Elkays Aerosol Ant and Roach Killer is guaranteed to get 'em. Won't stain. .\$1.19 Elkays Non-DDT Insecticide, Aerosol, \$1.59 Elkays Aerosol Moth-Proofer. \$1.95



Your Rexall Druggist is a prescription specialist...ded.cated to the health and welfare of your community.

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WHEN TULIPS BLOOM..."IT'S TOOL-UP TIME"®



Beautiful lawns and gardens come easier with True Temper tools

Tulip and daffodil shoots are pushing up—buds are bursting into bloom. It's Spring-it's Tool-Up Time!

Now's the time to get the new tools you'll need for a beautiful lawn and garden this summer. Gardening's more satisfying, and lots easier, when you have the right tools.

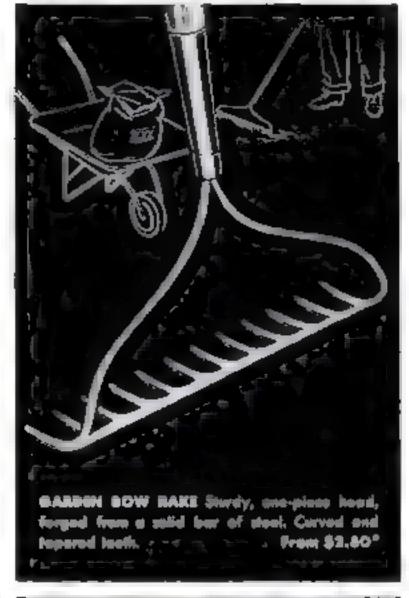
Here are the True Temper tools every home needs for a wellkept lawn and garden. The blades are hand-crafted from the finest steels. Handles are genuine Northern ash, fire-bardened to seal the grain against wear and weather.

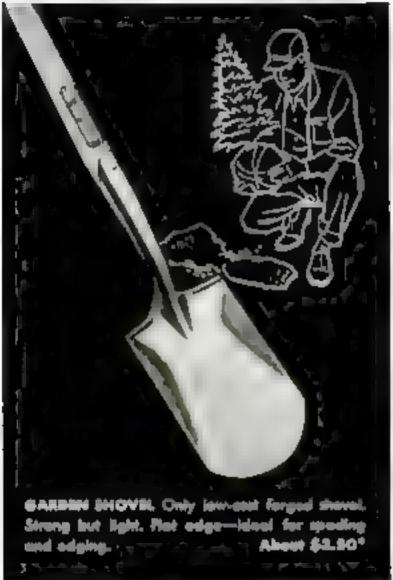
Visit your favorite garden supply store . . . and get a set of fine True Temper tools.

Write for FREE "Tool Facts" Booklet

New free booklet tells how to choose, use, care for tools. Write: True Temper Corp., Dept. L49, Cleveland 15, Ohio, or pick one up at the store with the bright green and yellow Tool-Up Time banners.



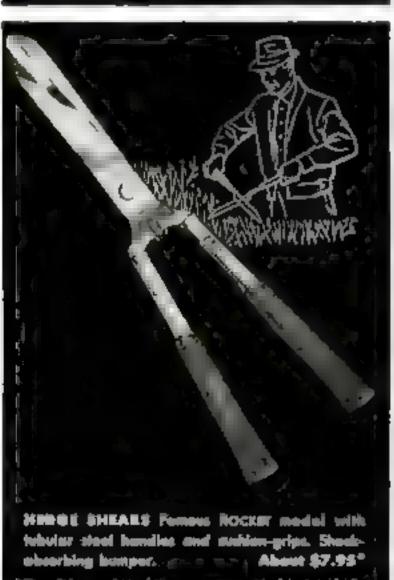


















*Prices slightly higher in West.





Finest quality in Garden, favm and farm tools • Shovels • Shears • Hammers, hatchets, axes . Fishing tackle . Golf-club shafts



CONTEMPLATING HAZARDOUS RACE AHEAD, THE MARQUIS DE PORTAGO STANDS BY HIS CAR AT SEBRING, FLA. HIS FINGERS ARE TAPED TO PREVENT BLISTERS

A MAN WHO WAS BORN 400 YEARS TOO LATE

Alfonso de Portago is a mettlesome marquis of 27 who makes a fetish of outdoing nine centuries of vigorous Spanish ancestors. Dehberately and with a clear head, he seeks a breathtaking variety of wavs of brushing close to death. A professional racing car driver, he is among the world's holdest and best. An amateur steeplechase jockey, he twice fell before ourushing hoofs in Amtree's Grand National Last winter, with almost no previous experience, he steered a bobsled down an icy chute in Italy to take fourth place in the Olympic games. A fortnight ago in Florida he kept his high-powered Ferrari well up in Sebring's bazardous Grand Prix of Endurance until the car broke down three hours short of the finish.

If De Portago had been born 400 years ago, as he has sometimes wished he v as, his trysts with destruction would have been considered normal for a Spanish nobleman. "I like the feeling of fear," he says. "After a while you become an addict and have to have it." He pursues his grim firstation with careless arrogance, generally unshaved and with a dead cigaret daughing from his lip. The fact that he is still alive and relatively unmarked is a tribute to his athletic prowess. A fine swimmer and jai alai player, he has extraordinary depth perception and quick reflexes. He also has enormous optimism. "I will not die of an accident," he says, "I will die of old age or be executed in a gross miscarriage of justice."



CHAMPION JOCKEY among amateurs, De Portago clears water jump at Auteuil,

France, in 1952. "When you fall you look for a horse to hide behind," he says.

OLYMPIC BOBSLEDDER De Portago goes down icy course at fast clip during 1952 winter games

after taking spill in a practice run (right). Although he had been on a bobsled only seven times in his

DE PORTAGO CONTINUED

He risks his noble neck on turf, ice and speedway



life, he caught on fast in trial runs. He says sport is child's play compared with automobile racing,

IN THE PIT DURING SEBRING RACE DE PORTAGO HIDES IMPATIENCE AS CREW REFUELS AND CHANGES TIRE. HIS CAR BROKE DOWN AFTER NINE HOURS





Jour Salion Basics

...beautifully figured by

formfit

It's an exciting fashion year...with
beautifully simple lines that demand the
right bra and girdle for each costume
in your closet. Only Formfit creates specific
styles for each of your fashion needs.

Comfort-catering clastics shape you to
the new all-of-a-line look. Be sure your
new Spring wardrobe makes the most
of alluring you with a collection of fabulous
Formfit fashion basics. See them at
your favorite store.

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CANADIAN PLANT, TORONTO

You'll want the new Skipp es Pontie No. 851. Light elastic firms you front and back with slimming parels. Leg size adjusts for practically custom fit. \$7.95. Also available as Skippies Girdle No. 951. \$6.95

Shown with "Life Romance" Bra No. 566 in cotton, \$2.00



You prefer "Life Romance" Girdle No. 2694 in Dacron leno elastic. Circle-stitched front panel. \$15.00 You'll love Life Girdle No. 1590. Starts high on the midriff to give you a smooth mid-line look. Nylon, \$16,50

Dor Gaytime ...



HEROIC ANCESTOR Cabeza de Vaca appears in painting of walk from Florida to Mexico in 16th Century.



15TH MARQUIS de Portago, formerly governor of Madrid, was influential adviser and government minister.



16TH MARQUIS, Alfonso's father, was here in real life and on movie screen. He played in five pictures.



GODFATHER and namesake, King Alfonso XIII of Spain, holds the present Marquis de Portago at age one.

Portago family tree produces bumper crop of heroes

The 17th Marquis de Portago is understandably proud of the other 16. One helped put the Moors to rout, another conquered the Canary Islands and still another (left, above) crossed Texas after being shipwrecked off the coast of Florida on a vovage with Ponce de Leon. But the one that most impressed him was his father, Tony de Portago, Spain's top golfer, best polo player, premier yachtsman and man about Europe. His late father once won \$2 million at Monte Carlo and distinguished himself during the Spanish civil war by sinking two Lovalist submarines with one mine in Bayonne harbor. He simply swam out to where they were anchored, attached the bomb, swam back to shore and listened.

De Portago, born in London, began manifesting the family flamboyance at 17 by flying an airplane under a bridge for a 8500 bet. His one crack-up occurred when his engine died while flying blind over southern France—"I landed on a cow," De Portago became the best amateur jockey in France. He might still be except that when he gave up strict dieting and Turkish haths he suddenly gained 30 pounds. His introduction to automobile racing took place two and a half years ago in Mexico's Pan American road race. Riding as supercargo in the copilot's seat he was almost thrown out of the car by one tremendous bump. Later the car spun off the road ("It spins so slowly. You have plenty of time to think,") and crashed. After the race, in which three

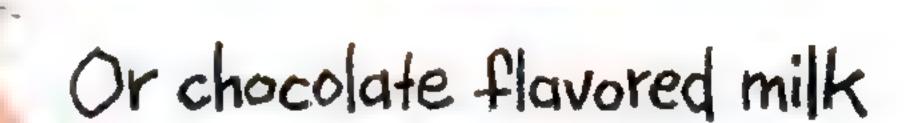
drivers were killed, he said, "I've got to be a driver."

He had a flair for it, just as he did the first time he got on a bobsled. Within two years he had survived four crashes, with only one broken leg, and won six auto races. The other drivers considered him a flashy upstart and a self-centered phenomenon who took much and gave too little. But when Ferrari signed up drivers for its racing division this winter, it signed up De Portago along with Juan Fangio the greatest of them alt. "There's one thing about Portago," says one U.S. rival. "He lays on you with both feet, and if he keeps on living he'll keep on getting better."

SPELLED BY CO-DRIVER AT SEBRING, PORTAGO BANTERS WITH AMERICAN WIFE ISECOND LEFT) AS DRIVER CASTELLOTTI OF WINNING TEAM (LEFT) BROOMS

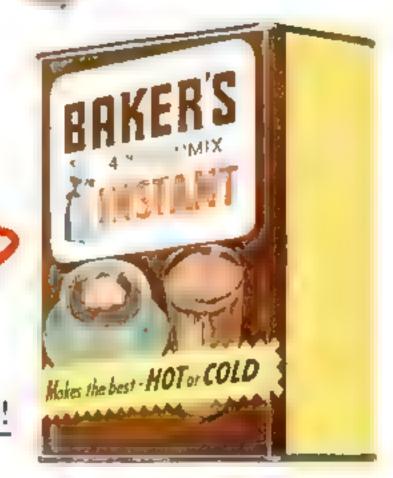


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FOR DELICIOUS
HOT COCOA...



BAKER'S INSTANT->

Only BAKER'S gives milk that favorite "milk shake" flavor... hot or cold!



SWEETEST GREEN

You'll know 'em when you see 'em



The peas with the Green Giant flavor. Nowhere else—nowhere but in Green Giant land do they put up peas that taste like this. Grown from special seed in special soil. Babied every step of the way. Picked and packed at the fleeting moment of perfect flavor. The Green Giant Flavor.

Treat the family tonight.

-BRIGHTEST GOLD

by the Green Giant on the label!



Now—fresh-shucked flavor right off your pantry shelf. The secret—the Green Giant quick-cooks

Niblets Brand corn in 7 minutes instead of the usual 35. And he vacuum-packs it, too.

This saves the just-picked flavor, crispness and color for you. (The vitamins and minerals, too.)

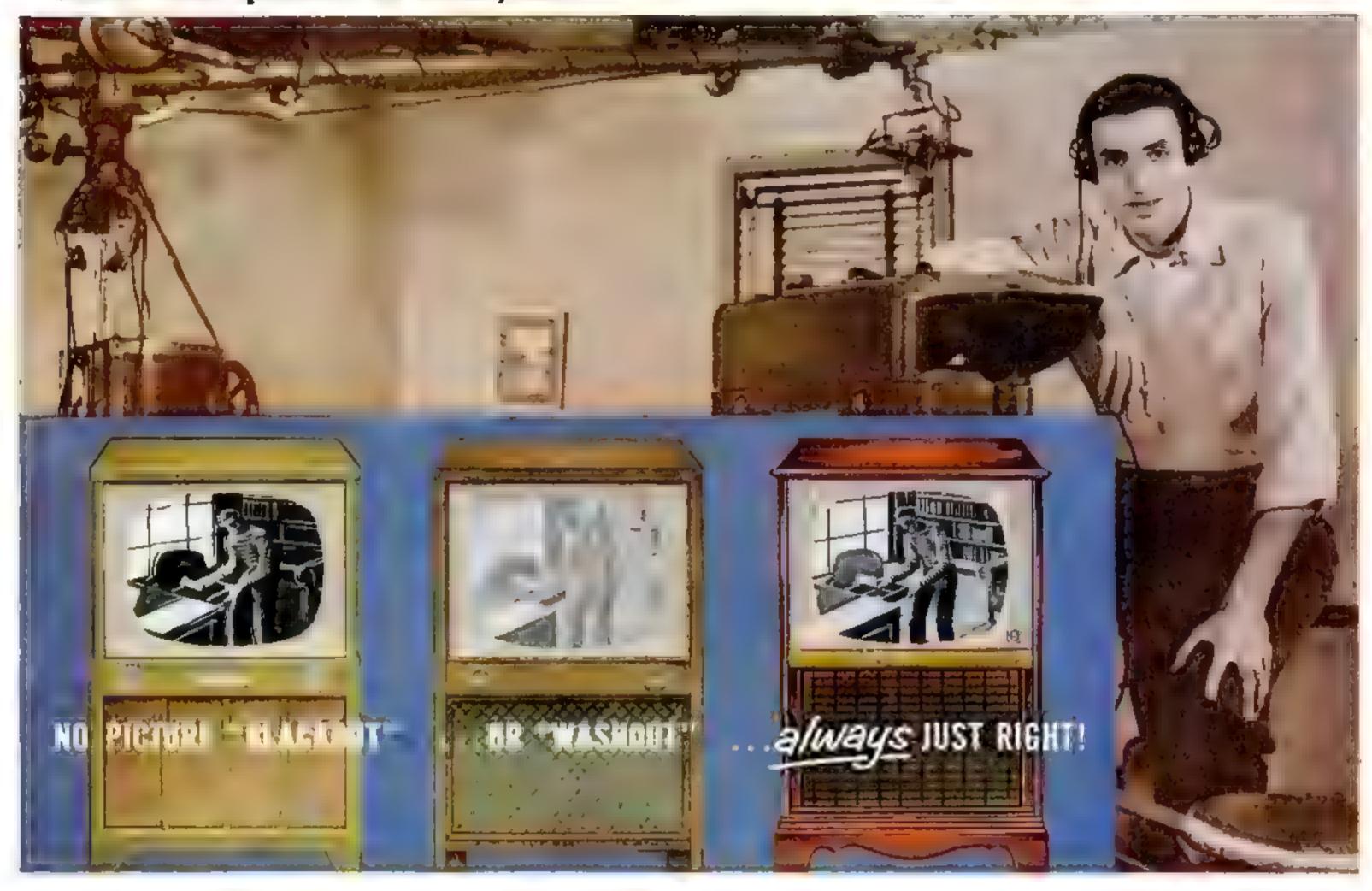
Taste the difference soon!

P.S. For a colorful change—try Niblets MEXICORN corn with peppers. Same wonderful new quick-cooked Niblets Brand corn sparked up with sweet red and green peppers.



"World Series" Cameraman demands studio-clear picture at home, too!

Phil Valastro, expert in TV camera work, picks Crosley Custom V for the picture excellence he needs for "homework"... and family entertainment.



Crosley's new PICTURE PULSE adjusts picture quality 15,000 times a second



Electronic science dreamed of a set that adjusted itself for perfect picture brightness and contrast.

Croslev has made that dream a reality!

Now "Picture Pulse"... special feature of
the '56 Crosley Custom V... actually
monitors picture quality over 15,000 times

a second—automatically and constantly. You can have that kind of TV performance right now—just plan to see the wonderful new Crosley Custom V!

Ask your nearest Crosley Dealer for a demonstration. Call Western Union—Operator 25—for his name and address.

FOR THE NEWEST... RESPECTED FOR THE BEST!

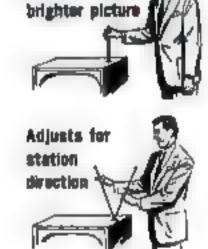
CROSLE Helevision

Crosley Radio and TV sets are sold and distributed in Canada by the Crosley Radio and TV Division of Moffats Ltd., Taranta, Ontario

DROSLEY ZOOM-A-TENRA

Zooms UP

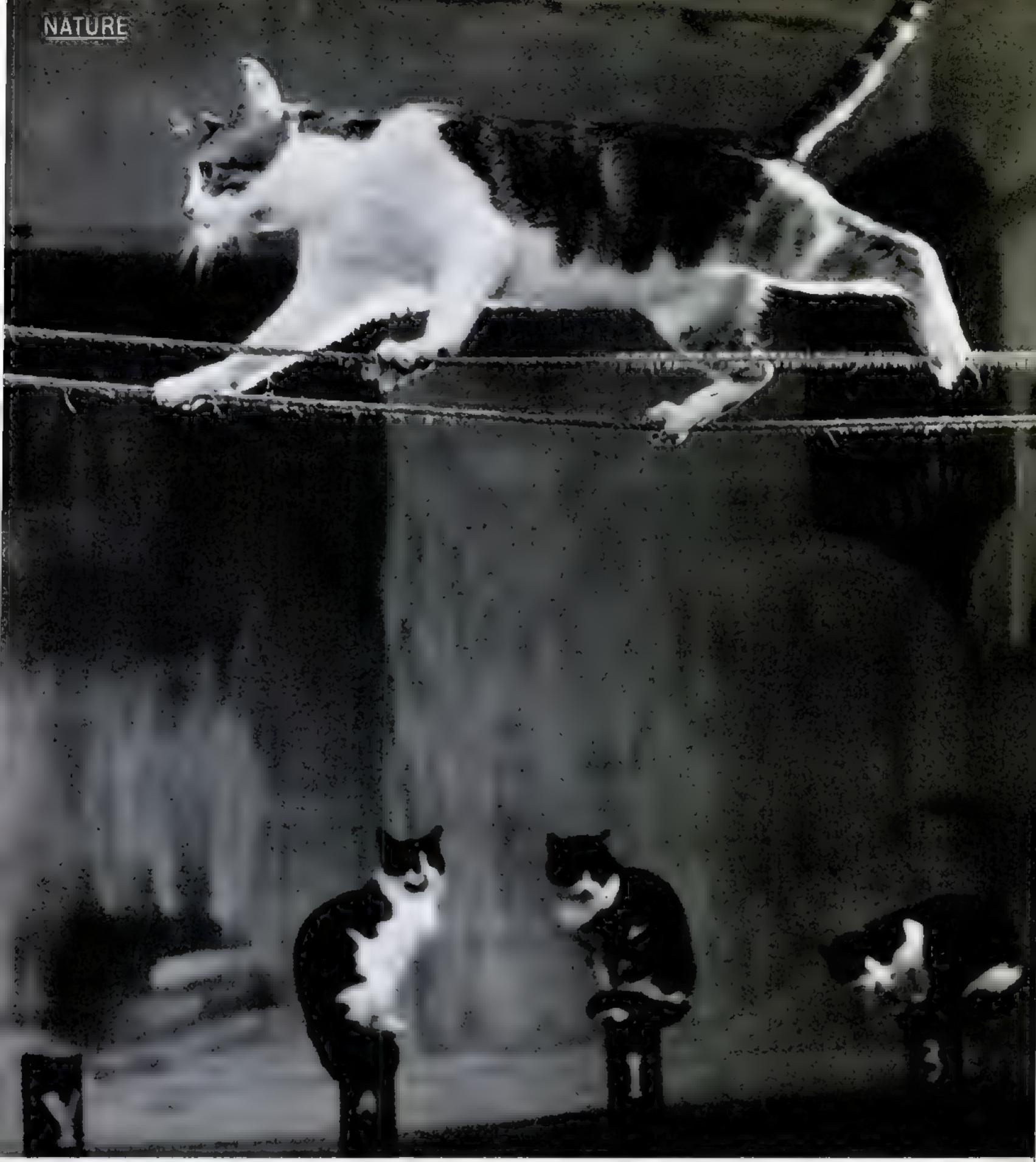
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... another exclusive ... makes expensive outdoor antennas unnecessary for millions of homes!

Looms up for clear, bright picture ... adjusts for station direction ... zooms down out of sight
when not in use!



TIGHTROPE-WALKING "YELLOW" STRUTS HER STUFF AS FELLOW PERFORMERS "WILD," "TIGER" AND "BLACK" IFROM LEFT TO RIGHTI SIT ON PEDESTALS BELOW

Alley Acrobats

RELUCTANT CATS ARE TAUGHT

One of the world's rarest animal acts, a troupe of acrobatic alley cats, is a current hit of French circuses and TV shows. Because of its independent nature, dislike of doing anything not connected with its comfort, the cat is the hardest domestic animal to train in doing tricks. Casting his show. Trainer Maurice Cherrey turned down all Persians and Siamese because such high strung cats will under his rigorous training program. Instead he auditioned 50 alley cats, picked four wiry females for his 10-minute act.

ALLEY ACROBATS CONTINUED



TRAVELING CASE for cats is held open by Trainer Cherrey to let them come out on stage for training.



THROUGH FLAMING HOOP (below) Black leaps to negotiate the toughest trick without singeing fur.

SITTING ON PEDESTALS, one of their tricks, the cats ignore whip wielded by the trainer's wife.

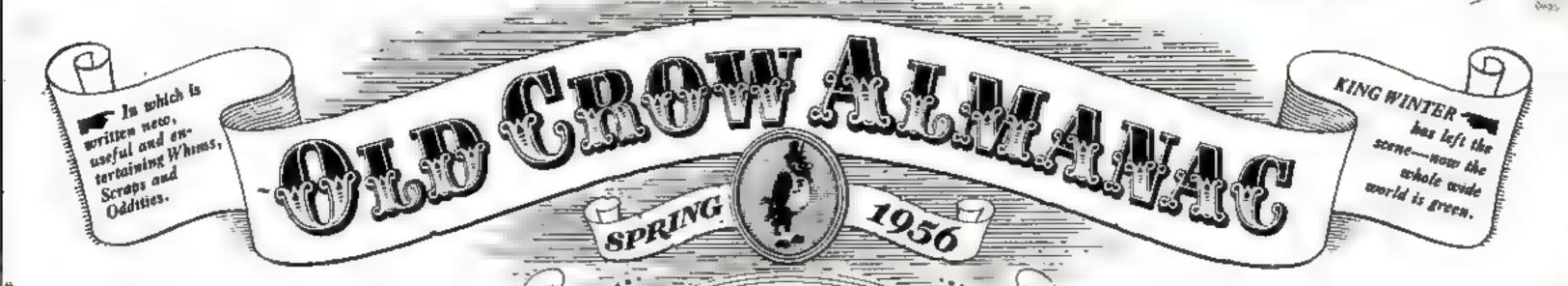
IN TWO YEARS 10-MINUTE ACT

It took two years to teach the cats the tricks shown on this page. They were kept in a room by themselves, where they would not become spoiled by excessive contact with humans, and fed a diet of milk, spaghetti and noodles. Meat was forbidden because it would make them less docile. Exactly 15 minutes after lunch every day the cats were drilled for two hours, and then exactly 20 minutes later they were rewarded with a small drink of milk and water.

MOUNTING LADDER Black takes cautious look







OLD CROW WAS THERE



WASHINGTON, D. C., 1842. Former President John Quincy Adams can expect to enjoy a bit of Old Crow at <u>Daniel Webster's</u> dinner tonight, for Webster's home is never without it.

بالبيال بالدين



GFORGETOWN, KENFUCKY, 1857. <u>Vice President Breckinnidge</u> is honored at a harbecue. Old Crow is present on this and similar occasions when noted Kentuckians gather



HARTFORD, CONN., 1876. Author Bret Harte visits Mark Twain. What liner whiskey to celebrate Harte's completion of one of his best works than Twain's favorite, Old Crow.

水洗洗洗

GREETINGS, LONDON STYLE

(Jack London, that is.)

Jack London, world-traveler, adventurer and author had one greeting that always drew the heartiest of welcomes—the words, "Old Crow!" Once, he called on neighbor Martin Eden, raised a bottle and shouted, "Skaal to the Old Crow—it's best, Martin!" The mugs were filled and two old friends were once again well met.

Prognostics of the Weather

(From actual reports submitted by assorted Animal-Watchers, Shy-Loukers and Bird-Gazers.)



ANIMALS—When swine are restless and jerk up their heads, look for high winds. When sheep spring about a good deal, anticipate a change from fair weather to foul.... SKY—When there is a piece of blue sky on a rainy morning big enough to make a Dutchman a pair of breeches, it will probably be fine in the afternoon.... BIRDS—When the blue jay comes near the house and acreams, foul weather is at hand. When Old Crow rises high in the drinking glass the evening will be fair and pleasant.

OF WISE

SAYINGS

from the pen of ROBERT P. LETCHER

Governor of Kentucky, 1840-1844

Herewith are several items of choice advice given by former Governor Letcher to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

"Keep quiet—hold your tongue and never open your mouth unless it is to swallow a 'leetle' drop of the Old Crow."

"Don't make yourself a . . . fool and deal out Old Crow to fellows who don't know the difference . . . "

222222

"If you have a rebellion in your abdominal regions Old Crow will put down the insurrection."



Nothing is denied to well-directed labor; nothing is ever to be attained without it.

Sir Joshua Reynolds

terren an antaria de la carracta de

Enjoy the whiskey of famous men

OLD CROW

now in a milder, lower-priced 86 Proof bottling!

A whiskey that has known nothing but ever-increasing popularity for over a century must indeed be gifted with greatness. Such a whiskey is Old Crow—the finest Kentucky bourbon ever put into glass. Call for this favorite of famous men, today.



Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey

Old Crow 100 Proof
Bottled in Bond Kentucky
Straight Bourbon Whiskey
available as usual.



POLITENESS IN RAILROAD CARS

(Adapted from the Merchant's Almanae, 1855)



1. If you cannot sleep, don't prevent others from doing so by whatling.

 Never sit beside a person who is holding an ear trumpet. It may be clogged, forcing unusual exertions upon your lungs and larynx when you attempt conversation, thus also upsetting your fellow passengers.

والمراجعة والمراجعة

3. Never sit in a seat, in warm weather, with a man weighing 244 pounds.

FOR FARMER'S

The FARMER'S
ALPHABET

The farmer should mind his P's, keep his U's warm, hive his B's, kill off the J's, remember what he C's, pay all he O's, teach his wife not to T's and take his E's!

أبلاها أولاما أولاما أولاما أولاما أولاما أولاما

Snoopers, Peepers, Paul Pry's and Sam Spy's

Win \$250.

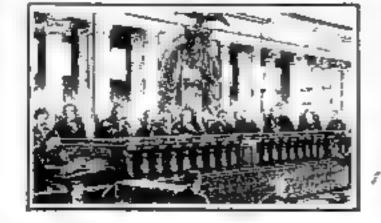
Old Crow will pay you \$250 for every accepted, authentic historical fact relating Old Crow to famous men of the past. Look in newspapers, books, old letters and personal diaries. Write:

Old Crow Historical Burean, 149 Madison Ave., New York 16, N. Y.

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- [UNANIMOUS DECISION:] - []

U.S. Supreme Court Ruling Favors Old Crow



A decision of great moment was handed down by the Supreme Court of the United States on March 18, 1918. The Court ruled by unanimous decision in favor of the original Old Crow and against its hundreds of imitators. Thus was preserved the reputation of the beverage that made Kentucky whiskey world-famous.



May you always have an eagle in your pocket... a turkey on your table...

a turkey on your table... and Old Crow in your glass.

THE OLD CROW DISTILLERY COMPANY, DIVISION OF NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORPORATION, FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY

slacks of DACRON keep you neat and comfortable all summer



COMFORT GOES WITH YOU wherever you go, when you wear these slacks. They're wonderfully light, wonderfully cool and crisp.



YOU'LL BE JUST AS NEAT when you get there. Slacks made with high percentages of "Dacron!! resist wrinkling, keep you looking your best.



EVEN IN HOT, MUGGY WEATHER, slacks of "Dacron" hold their press and shape, are less trouble to care for. They wear better, too.

Wherever you go, whatever you do in slacks this summer, it's less trouble to stay looking neat in slacks with high percentages of "Dacron"*. They hold off wrinkles while they hold onto their press. And the strength and toughness of "Dacron" mean longer wear. Be neat, cool and carefree this summer in slacks with the extras of "Dacron" polyester fiber. See them in a wide variety of fabrics, colors, and styles at fine stores throughout the country.

"'Dacron" is Du Pont's registered trademark for its polyester fiber. Du Pont makes fibers, not the fabrics or slacks shown here.





BETTER THINGS FOR BETTER LIVING ... THROUGH CHEMISTRY







The gossamer-textured cream of creams

Salon Cold Cream

Seems like no other cream does such things for your skin! Salon Cold Cream all but floats out of the jar-it's so soft, so light, so velvety-fine. Spreads and goes to work with one touch of your fingers. Cleanses away make-up 21/2 times more effectively than other creams and complexion soaps tested. And leaves skin feeling new as satinsoothed, smoothed, deliciously fresh. Use it tonight and a ways . . . for immaculate good looks! \$2 and \$3.50.

If your skin is dry...Dorothy Gray Dry Skin Cleanser, rich in lanolin. \$2.00.

To remove every trace of cream . . . Stimulating, freshening Orange Flower Lotion, \$2.00.

For beauty the modern way... Dorothy Gray

About-face about Stalin's Face



'Nyet' 1956 Sale Gramos portrait of Stabil was proser bed by Geramos a week and as wrong kind of Sovet art. He sale (Alvier) retraited the negative influence of the out-of-person of sale in all dimmission of the circular effort of a remercial and all sales.

ART BOSS SWITCHES WITH NEW SOVIET LINE

For 32 years a pudgy man named Alexander M, Girasimov has been the top banana of Russian act. As president of the Soviet Academy of Arts he has dictated what Russian painters should paint. As the leading pertrait painter of Stalic, he has had his work hung in almost every Russian museam office building factory and home. But last week the anti-Stalin movement caught up with Gerasimov. In a lengthy newspaper article he repudiated his addiction to portraying Stalin and deplored his "pompous pictures modeled on a single theme."

The about face is merely another blow of the Kremlin ax in its current effort to destroy the Stahn aled But the blow has hirt 74 years old Gera imov almost as much as his famous subject. Since the early 1930s Gerasimov had been Stain's favorite painter. He had portrave I the dictator as general, airman scholar musician and philologist, and he was hallest by the Soviet Encyclopedia for having "forgot the image of the great leader living in the heart of the Soviet people"

Stalin are disappearing from musicinus as are the plodding propagatalistic sceles he en our aged other artists to paint. Gerasimov's present contrite views are strikingly out of key with those he expressed only last December to Life Photographer Ed Clark and Reporter Patricia Btake. In his Moseow studio he proadly displayed his portraits of Stalin and in a museum tour said the exhibit of Western art was nothing more than "revolting trash" (pp. 166, 163).

RUEFUL ABOUT TURN OF EVENTS, GERASIMOV NOW SAYS ARTIST "MUST FOLLOW IDEAS OF HIS TIME"





exhibited in a museum because until now nade act was banned as "decadent"

Consumoving to sell to be photographed with large painting in background, showing persont women in a steam onto, be ause "incolared tallows had a loss outno."

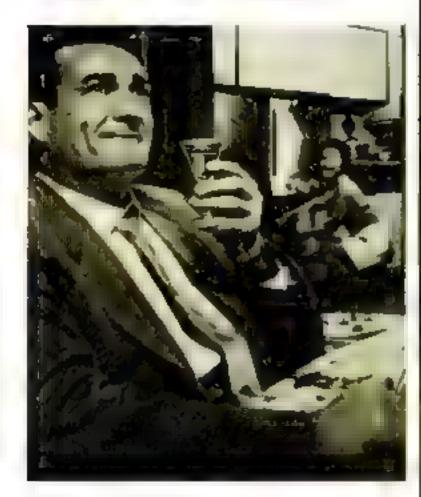


OFFICIAL PORTRAITS of Stalm and other brass are scanned by Gerasamov in all um of his work. He once prided rimself on being top painter of what Pieasso

dere evely called "the school of generals with meda's "Recently admitting he was bored with medals." Gerasimov did portroit of general (background) in in ith,



WHEN MAN RELAXES



DISCOVERY! Tonight, when you relax, have a glass of California Sherry (Cream or Pale Dry). Easy, sociable, economical.



YOU CAN LEARN by just trying 'em how California Wines spark up your meals two ways—in your cooking, and on your table.



with easy hints and recipes from our free "WINE SELECTOR." Get from Dealer or write us. Address below:

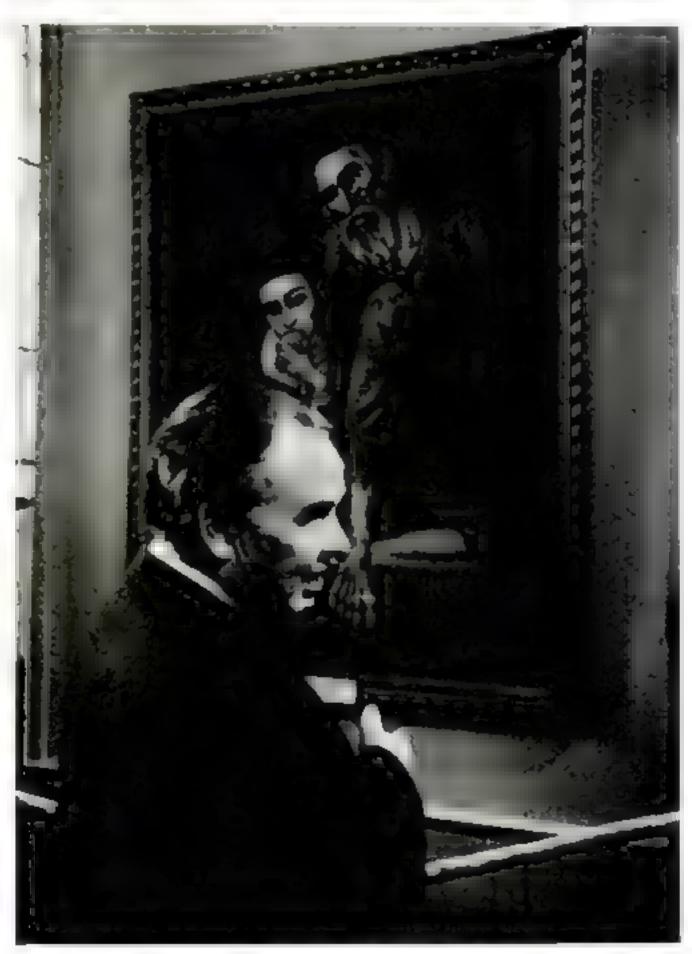


RUSSIAN ABOUT-FACE CONTINUED

A 'DECADENT' DISPLAY



"NO FLESH AND BLOOD," cried Gerasimov, waving at a Corot nude on exhibit in a recent Moscow show of French art he called "decadent." "There is too much shading," he declared, "and no feeling for a woman's warm body,"



"GARBAGE," exclaimed Gerasimov, gesticulating before Picasso's *The Old Jew*, "Of course." he added hastily, remembering that the Spanish painter is a Communist, "this doesn't prevent him from being a great fighter for peace."

Gentle Ex-Lax Helps You TOWARD Your Normal Regularity

TONIGHT—If you need a laxative, take chocolated EX LAX, America's best-tasting laxative. Take it at bedtime—it won't disturb your sleep.



IN THE MORNING

-You'll enjoy the closest thing to natural action. No discomfort or upset.
You'll soon feel like yourself again!



NEXT DAY—Ex-Lax continues to help you toward your normal regularity. You hardly ever have to take Ex-Lax again the next night!

Buy the new 756 sconomy size and save up to 454.

Also evallable in 15¢ and 35¢ sizes.

EX-LAX

THE CHOCOLATED LAXATIVE

MORE PEOPLE USE EX-LAX THAN ANY OTHER CAXATIVE

"AND TO THINK I ALMOST DYED MY GRAY HAIR!"

Mrs. M. McL., Oak Park, Illinois

"I've always admired lovely gray hair. But when my own hair turned gray, I was terribly disappointed. It looked so . . . well, plain! I even considered dyeing my hair!

"A friend told me that gray hair needs special care—not dyeing! She suggested Silver Curl... the home permanent that's custom-made for gray and white hair. And what a wonderful difference it's made to me!

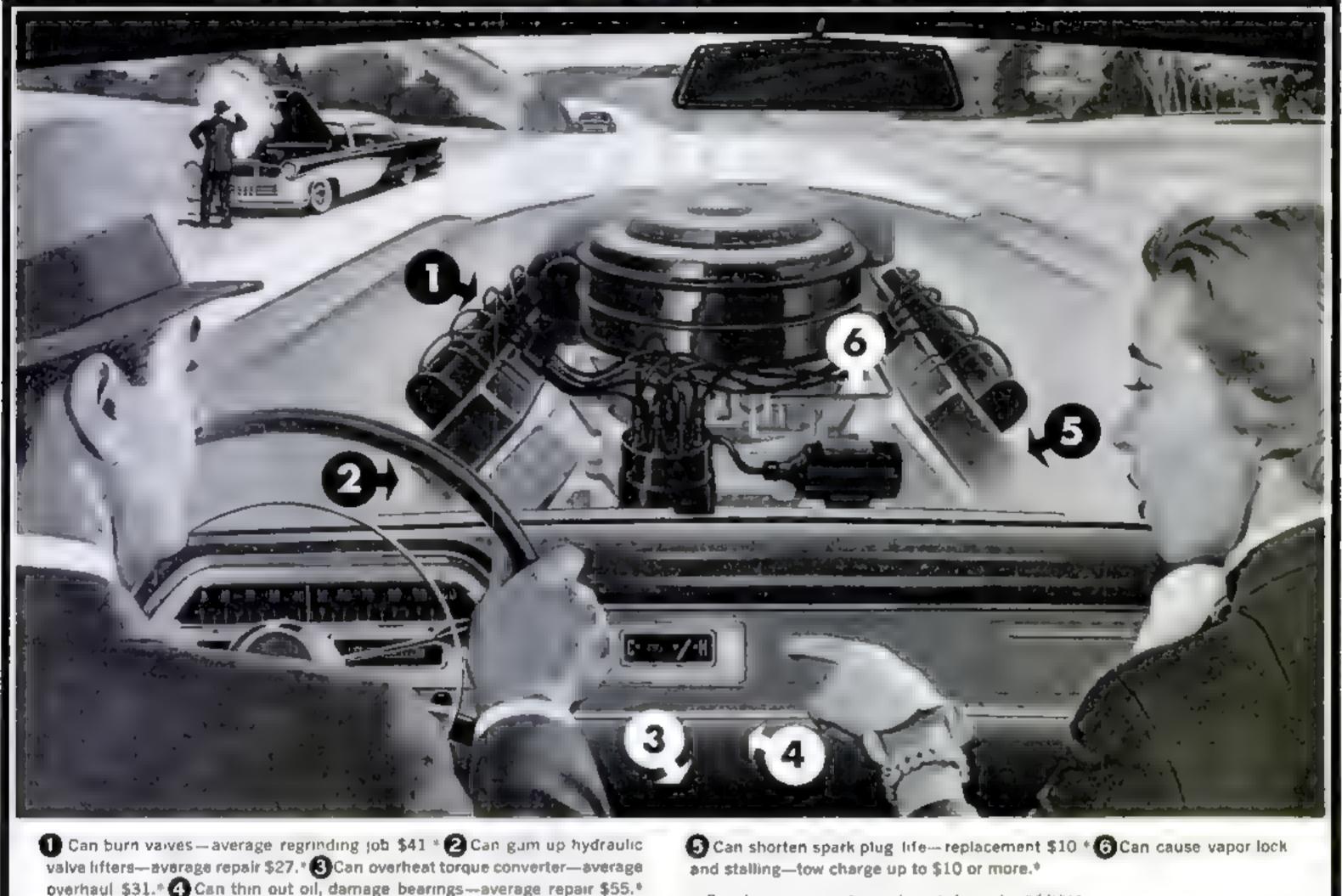
"Silver Curl gives me the softest, most manageable waves ever. And it's a good, long-lasting permanent, too. Now my gray hair is truly attractive. And just think—I almost dyed my hair!"

EASY TO DO! Even if you've never had a home permanent, you can have a Silver Curl with ease. Silver Curl is self-neutralizing . . . no extra steps. You just apply waving lotion—wind up curls—rinse and let dry. That's all!

Fresh Air Waving Lotion, odor-free as a wave can be! And it gives a longer-lasting wave than any other home permanent!

Silver Curl ®

EVEN A MILD CASE OF OVERHEATING CAN COST YOU PLENTY



overhaul \$31.* 4 Can thin out oil, damage bearings-average repair \$55.*

Based on average nation wide costs for parts and labor

Protect against costly overheating with new

Du Pont Fast Flush Now a liquid radiator cleaner that meets the need of today's more powerful cars for regular spring cleanout! New Du Pont Fast Flush cleans out rust, scale and grease in minutes. Just pour in Fast Flush, let the motor idle, and drain. No neutralizing, no reverse flushing. It's safe, simple, and so fast you can clean out your cooling system while you're draining out winter-worn anti-freeze! \$1.00

Keep rust out with Du Pont Anti-Rust-Just pour it in and leave it in. Prevents water from rusting the motor block, neutralizes acids, lubricates the water pump—prevents squeaking, Protects all summer, Use Du Pont Anti-Rust now, just as you use anti-freeze in winter! \$ 1.001



For clagged or everheating radiators - new. improved Du Pont Cooling System Cleanser. Here's the heavy duty detergent cleanser with triple action for badly clogged radiators. Dissolves rust, loosens scale, cuts grease. Harmless to hose and metal parts, it's simple to use—will even work while you drive \$1.50†



Auto Radiator

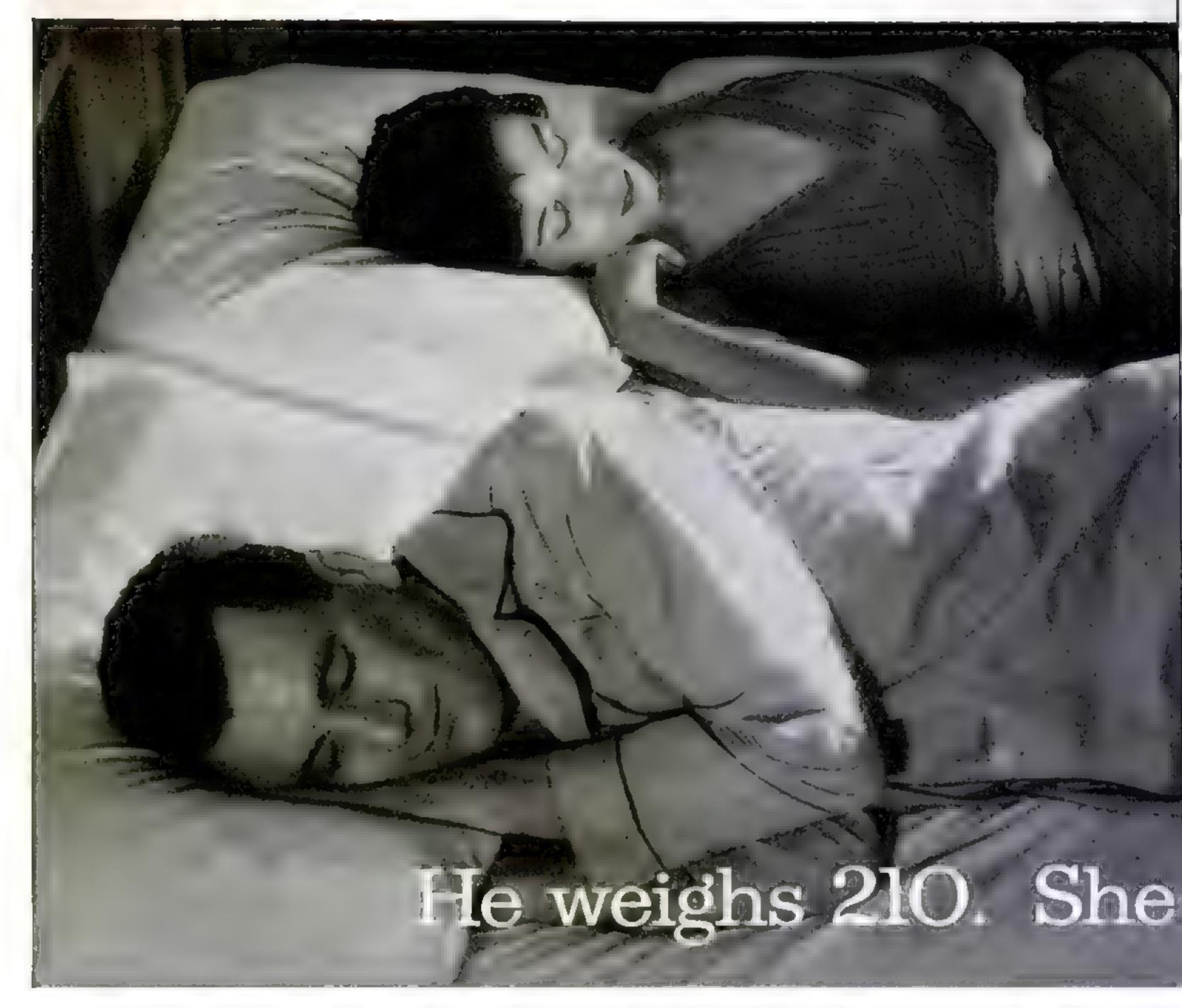
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BOUNCING BRIGANDS

Yugoslavs come to U.S.

A hundred years ago on the rugged roads of Macedonia bands of tangands used to plunder the caravalis of right merchants and, like Roun Bood, pass on some of their spoils to the poor These wandering araimje, the Serbian word for robours, inspired a peasant dance called Ambitisha (right and below). Now the dance is a tayonte number in the Yugoslay National Folk Ballet which this spring is making a first, and Lighty successful, four of the U.S.

The skillful troupe of 40 dancers and musicans was founded by Tito to perpetuate his country's culture. All the dances are derived from the wedding rites, haven become hals and richly in yed Grock. Slavic and Tark shorn all tustons. It gether they make as vigorous a display of dancing as the US has ever seen.



IN BRIGAND DANCE called Aramiska five fierce to have een work up their courage to rol a caravan

to the pure cot the touten and the narte drum and here). Here step men to show their cocky paids,

READY TO CLOSE IN ON THEIR VICTIM, THE DIGICLE APING DIGHWAYMEN BRANDISH THEIR FLASHING SWORDS AND CARRY PISTOLS AT THEIR BELTS





BROTHERHOOD of the outlaws is symbolized by casping shoulders as they swirl around a drummer. Mile dancers leap, stamp and yip like cowboys, The audience often gets so excited that it yips back.



sisterniood of peasants is shown in dance of anwedgits led by women waose. Lead fress indicates she is married. Women dance majestically, hold bodies strught, and do intricate footwork.



Shickshinny, too, is part of the United Motors System

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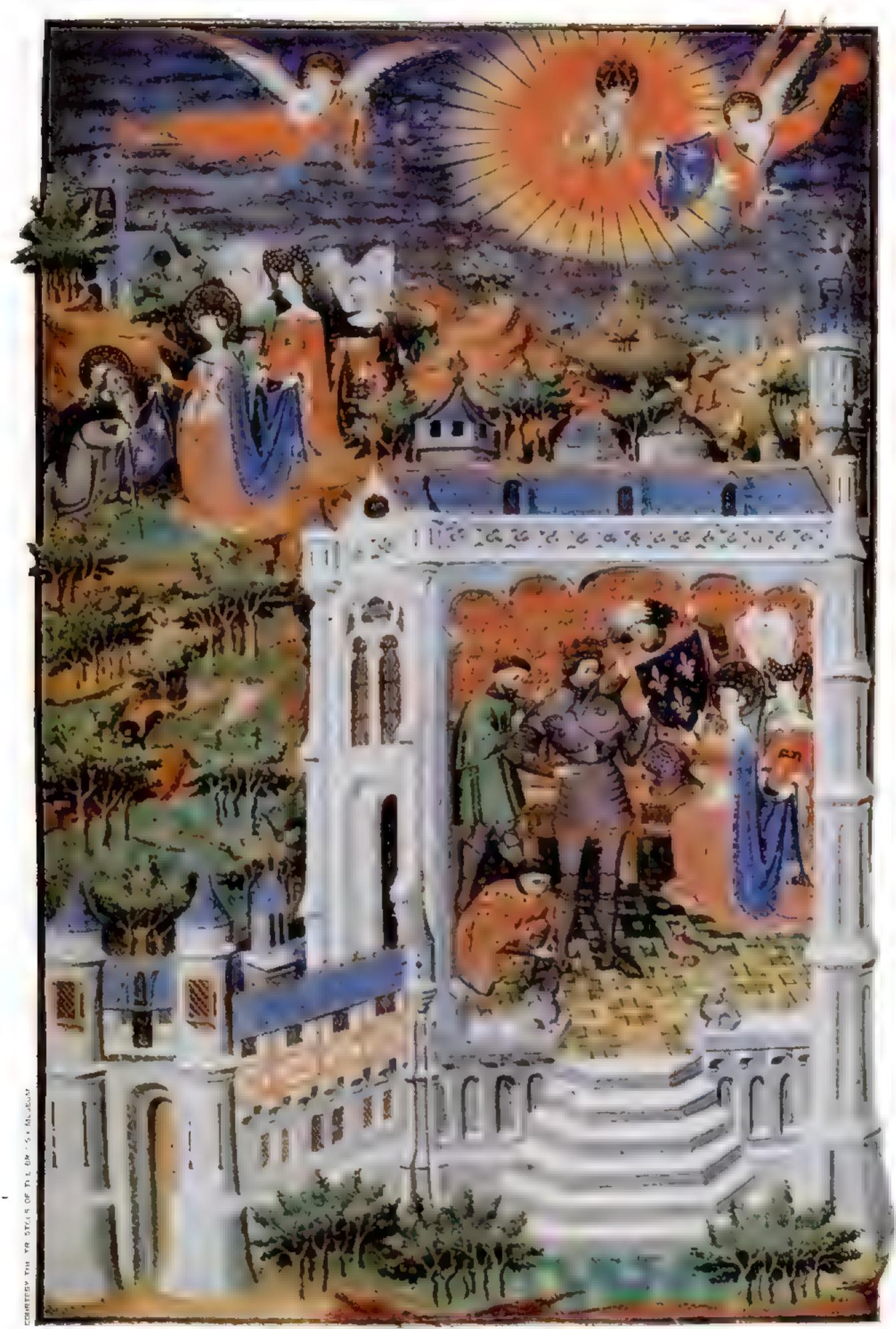
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THE ARMING OF HENRY V, from a 15th Century Book of Hours, symbolizes the English king's dominion over France. The divine origin of the French royal arms, the three golden fleurs-de-lis on an azure field, is expressed in God's gift of the

cloth to an angel (top). A hermit (upper left) transmits this gift to St. Clotilda, wife of the early Frankish king Clovis. In central scene Queen Catherine of France hands a shield decorated with the cloth to her husband Henry as squires dress him for battle.

A History of the English-Speaking Peoples THE BIRTH OF BRITAIN: PART IV

TRIAL AND TORMENT

by SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL

A CENTURY OF TROUBLES beset Britain after the Black Death of 1348-49, and the feudal society of England began to crack and shatter. The age is scarred by war: the Hundred Years' War with France and the 30 bloody years of the Wars of the Roses. From the start of this time, society is shaken and the Church staggered. A tax-privileged clergy seems unjustly free of either the cost or suffering of war, and powerful lords grapple with high churchmen in snarling fights for public office.

From all such tensions and clashes, there comes the first direct assault upon the Church itself. It proves a vain attack, but it is a sign of things to come.

As in all instalments in this series, transitional paragraphs have been prepared as bridges between passages from the *History*. These transitions are indented from Sir Winston's text, which now begins.

study and learning, criticism of Papal pretensions and power raised its voice. The arguments for reform set forth by a distinguished Oxford scholar named John Wycliffe attracted attention. Wycliffe was indignant at the corruption of the Church, and saw in its proud hierarchy and absolute claims a distortion of the true principles of Christianity. He declared that dominion over men's souls had never been delegated to mortals. The King, as the Vicar of God in things temporal, was as much bound by his office to curb the material lavishness of the clergy as the clergy to direct the spiritual life of the King.

In the charged, sullen atmosphere of the England of the 1380s

Wycliffe's doctrines gathered wide momentum. But, faced by social revolution, English society was in no mood for Church reform. All subversive doctrines fell under censure, and although Wycliffe was not directly responsible or accused of seditious preaching, the result was disastrous to his cause. The landed classes gave silent assent to the ultimate suppression of the preacher by the Church. This descended swiftly and effectively.

Wychiffe appealed to the conscience of his age. Baffled, though not silenced, in England, his inspiration stirred a distant and little-known land, and thence disturbed Europe. Students from Prague had come to Oxford, and carried his doctrines, and indeed the manuscripts of his writings, to Bohemia. From this sprang the movement by which the flame of John Huss eclipsed that of his English master and evoked the enduring national consciousness of the Czech people.

By his frontal attack on the Church's absolute authority over men in this world, by his implication of the supremacy of the individual conscience, and by his challenge to ecclesiastical dogma, Wycliffe had called down upon himself the thunderbolts of repression. The cause, lost in his day, impelled the tide of the Reformation. Lollardy, as the Wycliffe movement came to be called, was driven beneath the surface. The Church, strengthening its temporal position by alliance with the State, brazenly repelled the first assault; but its spiritual authority bore henceforward the scars and enfeeblement resulting from the conflict.

A vital element of resistance to the formation of a militant and triumphant Church survived. A principle had been implanted in English hearts which shaped the destiny of the race.

TORN WITHIN, England yet stood before the rest of the world as a prodigy of strength. Militarily and politically, its growth seemed menacingly precocious: alone of the great powers of Europe did it enjoy the national unity forged by Norman rule. Armed with the longbow and intoxicated with pride in the victory of Crécy, the English enjoyed the mood and the means to bully the flabby giant that was feudal France. So the fight with France began again—this time under a King whom England would never forget. Sir Winston resumes his narrative:

A GLEAM of splendor falls across the dark, troubled story of medieval England. Henry V was King at twenty-six. He had spent his youth in camp and Council; he had for five or six years

intermittently conducted the government of the kingdom during his father's decline. The romantic stories of his riotous youth and sudden conversion to gravity and virtue when charged with the supreme responsibility must not be pressed too far. It may well be true that "he was in his youth a diligent follower of idle practices, much given to instruments of music, and fired with the torches of Venus herself." But if he had thus yielded to the vehement ebullitions of his nature, this was no more than a pastime, for always since boyhood he had been held in the grasp of grave business.

In the surging realm, with its bitter factions and deep social and moral unrest, all men had for some time looked to him; and succeeding generations have seldom doubted that according to the standards of his day he was all that a king should be. His face, we are told, was oval, with a long, straight nose, ruddy complexion, dark,



HENRY V, in this contemporary painting, is "all a king should be."

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

smooth hair, and bright eyes, mild as a dove's when unprovoked, but honlike in wrath. His frame was slender, yet well knit, strong and active. His disposition was orthodox, chivalrous and just. He came to the throne at a moment when England was wearied of feuds and brawl and yearned for unity and fame. He led the nation away from internal discord to foreign conquest; and he had the dream, and perhaps the prospect, of leading all Western Europe into the high championship of a Crusade. Council and Parliament alike showed themselves suddenly bent on war with France. As was even then usual in England, they wrapped this up in phrases of opposite import. The lords knew well, they said, "that the King will attempt nothing that is not to the glory of God, and will eschew the shedding of Christian blood; if he goes to war the cause will be the renewal of his rights, not his own wilfulness." Bishop Beaufort opened the session of 1414 with a sermon upon "Strive for the truth unto death" and the exhortation "While we have time, let us do good to all men." This was understood to mean the speedy invasion of France.

THE CAMPAIGN beginning in the summer of 1415 would win Henry V the title of "the first modern general." Yet his historic triumph, in October of that year, came as the consequence of a rather foolhardy attempt to march overland, 100-odd miles along the French coast to Calais, his army of little more than 5,000 men. Not surprisingly, he swiftly found himself intercepted by a vastly larger French force and confronted with a choice of three alternatives: to cut his way through, to perish, or to surrender. In the shadow of a castle called Agincourt, Henry V made his choice.

GINCOURT ranks as the most heroic of all the land battles A England has ever fought. It was a vehement assault. The French, whose numbers have been estimated at about twenty thousand, were drawn up in three lines of battle, of which a proportion remained mounted. With justifiable confidence they awaited the attack of less than a third their number, who, far from home and many marches from the sea, must win or die. Mounted upon a small gray horse, with a richly jeweled crown upon his helmet, and wearing his royal surcoat of leopards and lilies, Henry drew up his array. The archers were disposed in six wedge-shaped formations, each supported by a body of men-at-arms. At the last moment Henry sought to avoid so desperate a battle. Heralds passed to and fro. He offered to yield Harfleur and all his prisoners in return for an open road to Calais. The French prince replied that he must renounce the crown of France. On this he resolved to dare the last extremity. The whole English army, even the King himself, dismounted and sent their horses to the rear; and shortly after eleven o'clock on St. Crispin's Day, October 25, he gave the order, "In the name of Almighty God and of Saint George, Avaunt Banner in the best time of the year, and Saint George this day be thine help." The archers kissed the soil in reconciliation to God, and, crying loudly, "Hurrah! Hurrah! Saint George and Merrie England!" advanced to within three hundred yards of the heavy masses in their front. They planted their stakes and loosed their arrows.

The French were once again unduly crowded upon the field. They stood in three dense lines, and neither their crossbowmen nor their battery of cannon could fire effectively. Under the arrow storm they in their turn moved forward down the slope, plodding heavily through a plowed field already trampled into a quagmire. Still at thirty deep they felt sure of breaking the line. But once again the longbow destroyed all before it. Horse and foot alike went down; a long heap of armored dead and wounded lay upon the ground, over which the reinforcements struggled bravely, but in vain. In this grand moment the archers slung their bows, and, sword in hand, fell upon the reeling squadrons and disordered masses. Then the Duke of Alençon rolled forward with the whole second line, and a stubborn hand-to-hand struggle ensued, in which the French prince struck down with his own sword Humphrey of Gloucester. The King rushed to his brother's rescue, and was smitten to the ground by a tremendous stroke; but in spite



shows the English forces (right) led by Henry V conquering the French.

of the odds Alençon was killed, and the French second line was beaten hand to hand by the English chivalry and yeomen. It recoiled like the first, leaving large numbers of unwounded, and still larger numbers of wounded prisoners in the assailants' hands.

Now occurred a terrible episode. The French third line, still intact, covered the entire front, and the English were no longer in regular array. At this moment the French camp followers and peasantry, who had wandered round the English rear, broke pillaging into the camp and stole the King's crown, wardrobe, and Great Seal. The King, believing himself attacked from behind, while a superior force still remained unbroken on his front, issued the dread order to slaughter the prisoners. Then perished the flower of the French nobility, many of whom had yielded themselves to easy hopes of ransom. Only the most illustrious were spared. The desperate character of this act, and of the moment, supplies what defense can be found for its ferocity. It was not in fact a necessary recourse. The alarm in the rear was soon relieved; but not before the massacre was almost finished. The French third line quitted the field without attempting to renew the battle in any



Part of French army is already in retreat (left) while slaughter goes on in foreground, Castle (top) is Agincourt, which gave the battle its name.

serious manner. Henry, who had declared at daybreak, "For me this day shall never England ransom pay," now saw his path to Calais clear before him. But far more than that: he had decisively broken in open battle at odds of more than three to one the armed chivalry of France. In two or at most three hours he had trodden underfoot at once the corpses of the slain and the will power of the French monarchy.

After asking the name of the neighboring castle and ordering that the battle should be called Agincourt after it, Henry made his way to Calais, short of food, but unmoiested by the still superior forces which the French had set on foot. He returned to London, having, before all Europe, shattered the French power by a feat of arms which, however it may be tested, must be held unsurpassed. He rode in triumph through the streets of London with spoils and captives displayed to the delighted people. He himself wore a plain dress, and he refused to allow his "bruised helmet and bended sword" to be shown to the admiring crowd, "lest they should forget that the glory was due to God alone." The victory of Agincourt made him the supreme figure in Europe.

In May 1420, by the Treaty of Troyes, Charles VI recognized Henry as heir to the French kingdom upon his death and as Regent during his hie. The English King undertook to govern with the aid of a Council of Frenchmen, and to preserve all ancient customs. Normandy was to be his in full sovereignty, but on his accession to the French throne would be reunited to France. He was accorded the title "King of England and Heir of France." To implement and consolidate these triumphs he married Charles's daughter Catherine, a comely princess, who bore him a son long to reign over impending English miseries.

"It was," says Ranke, "a very extraordinary position which Henry V now occupied. The two great kingdoms, each of which by itself has earlier or later claimed to sway the world, were (without being fused into one) to remain united forever under him and his successors. . . . Burgundy was bound to him by ties of blood and by hostility to a common foe." He induced the Queen of Naples to adopt his eldest brother, John of Bedford, as her heir. The King of Castile and the heir of Portugal were descended from his father's sisters. Soon after his death the youngest of his brothers, Humphrey of Gloucester, married Jacqueline of Holland and Hainault, who possessed other lands as well. "The pedigrees of Southern and Western Europe alike met in the house of Lancaster, the head of which thus seemed to be the common head of all." It seemed to need only a Crusade, a high, sacred common cause against the advancing Ottoman power, to anneal the bonds which might have united, for a space at least, all Europe under an Englishman. The renewal of strife between England and France consumed powerful contingents which could have been used in defending Christendom against the Turkish menace.

This was the boldest bid the Island ever made in Europe. Henry V was no feudal sovereign of the old type with a class interest which overrode social and territorial barriers. He was entirely national in his outlook: he was the first King to use the English language in his letters and his messages home from the front; his triumphs were gained by English troops; his policy was sustained by a Parliament that could claim to speak for the English people. He was more deeply loved by his subjects of all classes than any King has been in England. Under him the English armies gained an ascendancy which for centuries was never seen again.

THE DREAM'S BITTER END

SUDDEN DEATH and a seeming miracle conspired to wreck all that Henry V had wrought. Just two years after the Treaty of Troyes had humbled France, dysentery or some like malady contracted on the battlefield ended Henry's life at the age of 35.

This was bad enough for the fortunes of English arms, But something infinitely more grave was in store: a French saint.

"HERE now appeared upon the ravaged scene an Angel of Deliverance, the noblest patriot of France, the most splendid of her heroes, the most beloved of her saints, the most inspiring of all her memories, the peasant Maid, the ever-shining, ever-glorious Joan of Arc. In the poor, remote hamlet of Domrémy, on the fringe of the Vosges Forest, she served at the inn. She rode the horses of travelers, bareback, to water. She wandered on Sundays into the woods, where there were shrines and a legend that some day from these oaks would arise one to save France. In the fields where she tended her sheep, the saints of God, who grieved for France, rose before her in visions. St. Michael himself appointed her, by right divine, to command the armies of liberation. Joan shrank at first from the awful duty, but when he returned attended by St. Margaret and St. Catherine, patronesses of the village church, she obeyed their command. There welled in the heart of the Maid a pity for the realm of France, sublime, perhaps miraculous, certainly invincible.

Like Mohammed, she found the most stubborn obstacle in her own family. Her father was scandalized that she should wish to ride in male attire among rough soldiers. How indeed could she

THE FEROCIOUS QUARREL OF LANCASTER AND YORK-

What Sir Winston calls England's "most ferocious quarrel" was fought between two great royal families (opposite), whose symbols were roses—a red rose for Lancaster, a white rose for York. The dukes of Lancaster and York were both sons of Edward III. Edward's grandson, Henry IV, became the first Lancastrian king when he seized the throne in 1399. His son, Henry V, ruled successfully with Catherine, but the wars crupted during the reign of the incompetent Henry VI and his noble queen, Margaret. Their son Edward never reached the throne. On the York side Edward, Duke of York, raised his family's standard against Henry VI, seized the crown, and ruled as Edward IV

with his wife, Elizabeth Woodville. His brothers, Richard and Clarence, also schemed for the throne, and Richard, who succeeded, was accused of murdering Edward's two sons. During this period the Nevilles (center) played a major role. The Earl of Warwick helped put Edward IV on the throne and, with his brothers John and George, dominated the kingdom. His daughter Anne married first a Lancaster, Prince Edward, then a York, Richard III. The wars finally ended peacefully when Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond, a Lancaster, defeated Richard III, took the throne as Henry VII and married Elizabeth of York in 1486. With her he founded the great Tudor dynasty.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

procure horses and armor? How could she gain access to the King? But the saints no doubt felt bound to set her fair upon her course. She convinced Baudricourt, governor of the neighboring town, that she was inspired. He recommended her to a Court ready to clutch at straws. She made a perilous journey across France. She was conducted to the King's presence in the immense stone pile of Chinon. There, among the nobles and courtiers in the great hall, under the flaring torches, she at once picked out the King, who had purposely mingled with the crowd. "Most noble Lord Dauphin," she said, "I am Joan the Maid, sent on the part of God to aid you and the kingdom, and by His order I announce that you will be crowned in the city of Rheims." The aspersion that he was a bastard had always troubled Charles, and when the Maid picked him out among the crowd he was profoundly moved. Alone with him, she spoke of State secrets which she must either have learned from the saints or from other high authority. She asked for an ancient sword which she had never seen, but which she described minutely before it was found. She fascinated the royal circle. When they set her astride on horseback in martial guise it was seen that she could ride. As she couched her lance the spectators were swept with delight.

Policy now, if not earlier, came to play a part. The supernatural character of the Maid's mission was spread abroad. To make sure that she was sent by Heaven and not from elsewhere, she was examined by a committee of theologians, by the Parlement of Poitiers, and by the whole Royal Council. She was declared a virgin of good intent, inspired by God. Indeed, her answers were of such a quality that the theory has been put forward that she had for some time been carefully nurtured, and trained for her mission. This at least would be a reasonable explanation of the known facts.

Orléans in 1429 lay under the extremities of siege. A few thousand English, abandoned by the Burgundians, were slowly reducing the city by an incomplete blockade. Their self-confidence and prestige hardened them to pursue the attack of a fortress deep in hostile territory, whose garrison was four times their number. They had built lines of redoubts, within which they felt themselves secure. The Maid now claimed to lead a convoy to the rescue. In armor plain and without ornament, she rode at the head of the troops. She restored their spirits; she broke the spell of English dominance. She captivated not only the rough soldiery but their hard-bitten leaders. Her plan was simple. She would march straight into Orléans between the strongest redoubts. But the experienced captain, Dunois, a bastard of the late Duke of Orléans, had not proposed to lead his convoy by this dangerous route. As the Maid did not know the map, he embarked his supplies in boats, and brought her by other ways into the besieged town almost alone. She was received with rapture. But the convoy, beaten back by adverse winds, was forced after all to come in by the way she had prescribed; and in fact it marched for a whole day between the guarding redoubts while the English gaped at it dumfounded.

The report of a supernatural visitant sent by God to save France, which inspired the French, clouded the minds and froze the energies of the English. The sense of awe, and even of fear, robbed them of their assurance. Dunois returned to Paris, leaving the Maid in Orléans. Upon her invocation the spirit of victory changed sides, and the French began an offensive which never rested till the English invaders were driven out of France in 1453.

THE FIGHTING IN FRANCE had consumed a great part of the lives and fortunes of four generations. Yet England retained nothing across the Channel but Calais. The whole experience, both heroic and bitter, tended to seal the Island unto itself. From this day dates that English sense of solidarity and insular assurance of superiority which so often in the future would at once bind the nation in matchless unity and exasperate the foreigner to speechless rage.

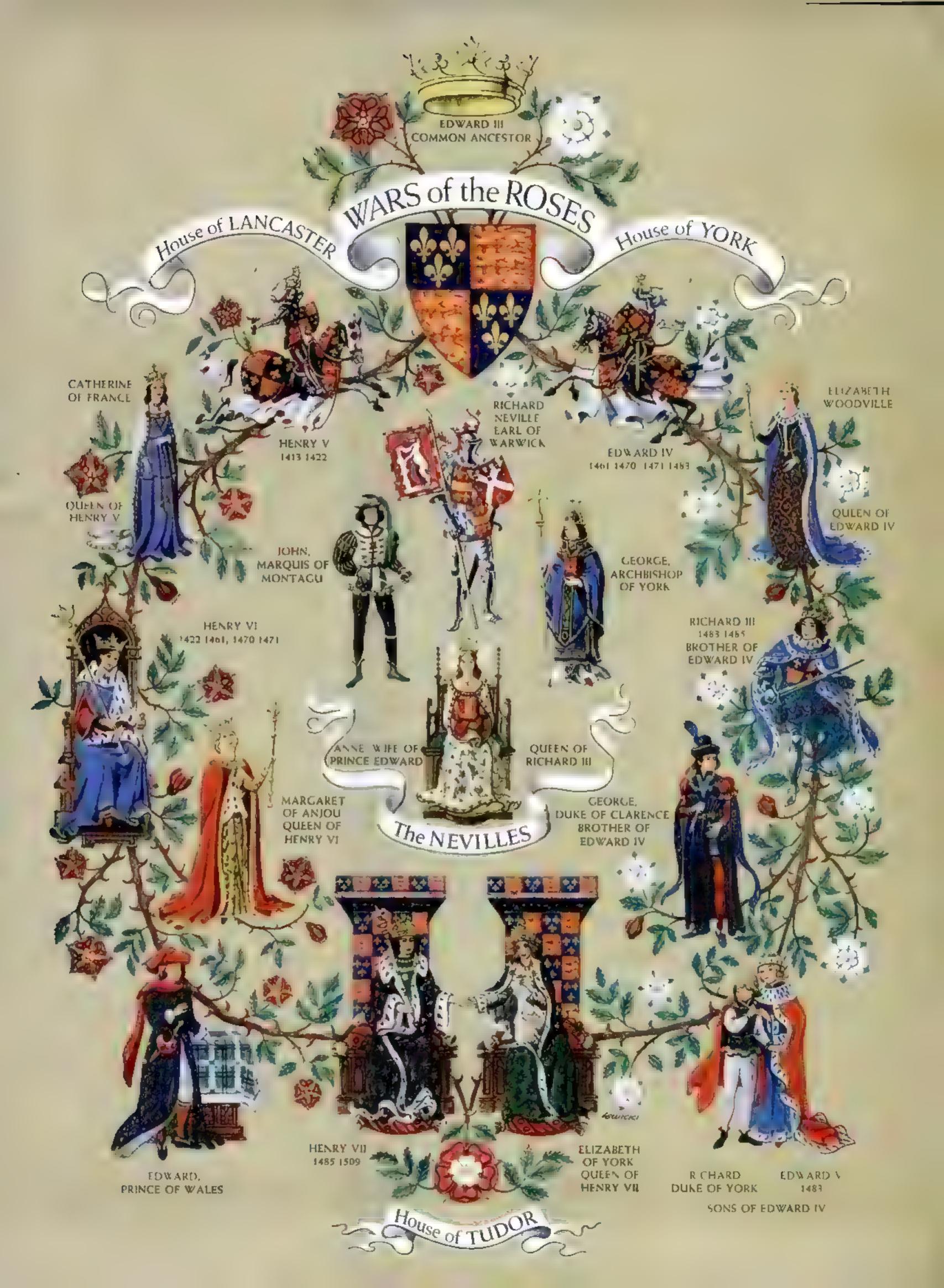
Perversely, final military defeat may well have saved the British Constitution, for throughout the Hundred Years' War, the power of Parliament had fattened on the need of the King to beg money. All this, however, could be seen only by the learned hindsight of later centuries. For the bleak moment, England was sick with disenchantment. Savagely, the nation turned to prey upon itself.

THE WARS OF THE ROSES

THE BRAWLING STRUGGLE between the Red Rose of Lancaster and the White Rose of York was shaped by the sullen mood that hung upon the nation and the earnest incompetent who sat upon its throne. Henry VI had inherited a crown that had been won for the House of Lancaster by force and by the murder of Richard II. Both the Duke of Lancaster and the Duke of York had been sons of the earlier King, Edward III, and both families could therefore claim a right to the throne. A clouded inheritance thus remained to plague any Lancastrian king who might lack distinction or determination. Henry V had lacked neither. Henry VI unhappily lacked both.

E showed a feebleness of mind and spirit and a gentleness of I nature which were little suited to the fierce rivalries of a martial age. Opinion and also interests were divided upon him. Flattering accounts of his remarkable intelligence were matched by other equally biased tales that he was an idiot almost incapable of distinguishing between right and wrong. Modern historians confirm the less complimentary view. At the hour when a strong king alone could re-create the balance between the nation and the nobility, when all demanded the restraint of faction at home and the waging of victorious war without undue expense abroad, the throne was known to be occupied by a devout simpleton suited alike by his qualities and defects to be a puppet. As the Hundred Years' War ground to its dismal end the King went mad. He had gone down to Wiltshire to spend July and August. Suddenly his memory failed. He recognized no one, not even the Queen. He could eat and drink, but his speech was childish or incoherent. He could not walk. For another fifteen months he remained entirely without comprehension. Afterwards, when he recovered, he declared he remembered nothing. The pious Henry had been withdrawn from the worry of existence to an island of merciful oblivion. His body gaped and driveled over the bristling realm.

The loss of France, as it sank in year by year, provoked a deep,





As the Middle Ages flickered to an end in the late 15th Century there appeared in Europe the handsomest military figure of all time: the knight in plate armor. Flexible mail had been worn for five centuries, but more and more it was supplemented at vulnerable points by rigid metal. By 1450 most fighting noblemen stood solidly arrayed in plate. The best armor was made by Germans and Milanese, whose work was widely popular in England. They were



STEEL PLATE

at once industrial designers, sculptors, anatomists and metallurgists. A fine suit, articulated by pivotal and sliding rivets and held together by internal leather straps, had as many as 70 elements and cost as much as a Cadillac today. Functional in the extreme, devoid of fancy adornment, it was—like these examples from New York's Metropolitan Museum which will soon open a new wing for its great collection—both terrible and beautiful, a work of fine art.







THE WEAPONS OF

The weapons of the late medieval period, like the armor, were fashioned with an eye for usefulness and beauty. The collection on these pages includes most of the major types used by both mounted knights and foot soldiers. After making his initial charge with a long lance like that shown in the illustration at left, the knight fought at close quarters with a variety of weapons. Some preferred the heavy sword or mace (top left), others the battle ax or war hammer (opposite page). If he had foreknowledge of the sort of combat to be expected, the knight could select appropriate headgear. The great basinet was excellent for close fighting against cutting or crushing weapons, the pointed basinet or jousting helm

HERALDRY identified combatants. Though helmet covers his face, device of six birds wil, mark knight at left as Sir Geoffrey Luttre.l,



COURTEST THE MITROPOL TAN MUSEUM HE ANT

HORSE AND FOOT

for deflecting head-on lance thrusts. The sallet was an all-purpose headpiece worn by both knights and infantrymen.

Foot soldiers met the knights at long range with longbows and crossbows of great power. The crossbow above, which fired a short, steel-tipped bolt with terrific punch, had a 1,200-pound draw and was cocked by a winchlike device called a cranequin. At close range infantrymen attacked the unprotected legs and bellies of the knights' horses with polearms like the boar spear at left above, or the halberds and bec de corbin (raven's beak) at right. Unhorsed, wounded knights were dispatched by dagger thrusts through chinks in their armor, care being taken not to damage the valuable suits.

COATS OF ARMS were robes worn over armor to lessen san's heat. These identify the English families of Kyrell (left) and Wodwylle.





THE LONGBOW, with which English archers (above, right) slaughtered Genoese crossbowmen and French knights at Crécy in 1346, helped terminate the age of armor. To increase protection, knights used heavier plate and eventually became almost immobile.

FIREARMS, appearing after the longbow, hastened the decline of both armor and the stone eastle. Gunpowder was in common use by the 15th Century. Painting below shows a French-English force using it in stone-throwing "bombards" at Barbary in 1390.



MURRIAL HE THE BHT TO STATE OF T



When your pharmacist hands you a small bottle of one of the "new" medicines and tells you the cost, it may seem like a high price to pay for a prescription.

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science and the development of more potent drugs, a siege of sickness costs a person less today than ever before in history.

Twenty years ago, for example, hospital patients stayed an average of 14 days, as compared with 9 days average now. An appendicitis operation used to mean a hospital stay of 3 weeks—now it's usually 5 days. Hernia cases were usually hospitalized 21 days—now they're often home in a week. And

pneumonia patients, if they lived at all, had to stay 3 to 6 weeks. Now they're usually home in a week—if they leave it at all!

Any way you look at it—in terms of saving days of hospital time, the fewer visits needed from your doctor, or your return to income-producing work much sooner—the money you spend for prompt and proper medical care can well turn out to be one of the really big bargains of your life.

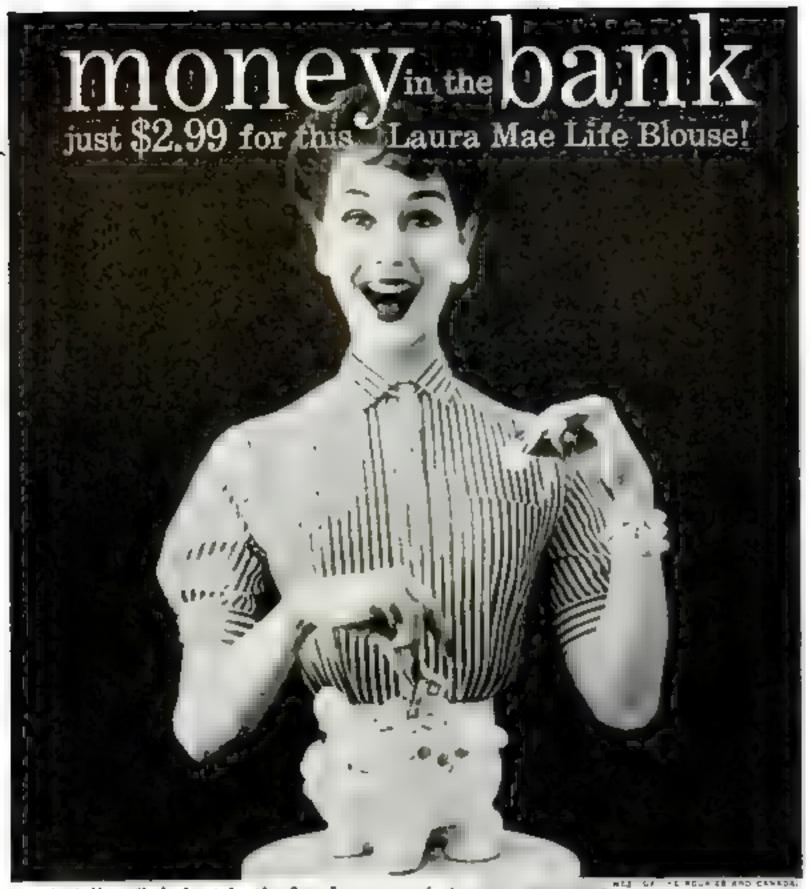
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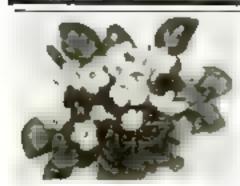
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ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 182

sullen rage throughout the land. This passion stirred not only the nobility, but the archer class with their admiring friends in every village. A strong sense of wounded national pride spread among the people. Where were the glories of Crécy and Poitiers? Where were the fruits of famous Agincourt?

England became full of what we should call "ex-servicemen," who did not know why they had been beaten, but were sure they had been mishandled and had fought in vain. The nobles, in the increasing disorder, were glad to gather these hardened fighters to their local defense. All the great houses kept bands of armed retainers, sometimes almost amounting to private armies. They gave them pay or land, or both, and uniforms or liveries bearing the family crest, The Earl of Warwick, perhaps the greatest landowner, who aspired to a leading part in politics, had thousands of dependents who are what was called "his bread," and of these a large proportion were organized troops proud to display the badge of the Bear and the Ragged Staff. Cash and ambition ruled and the land sank rapidly towards anarchy. The King was a helpless creature, respected, even beloved, but no prop for any man. Parliament, both Lords and Commons, was little more than a clearinghouse for the rivalries of nobles. It was upon this community that the agonies of the Wars of the Roses were now to fall.

THE TANGLED CLAIMS to the crown put forth by the Houses of Lancaster and York (p. 183) sent two generations of English nobility to the battlefield. The Wars of the Roses began in 1455 and went on for 30 vengeful years. The ruling spirit of the conflict became that of the young Lord Clifford, who cried as he hacked down the 18-year-old Earl of Rutland; "By God's blood, thy father slew mine; and so will I do thee, and all thy kin."

While honest principle intruded occasionally, few struggles in history excel this as a naked contest for power. Lordly leaders switched sides with dazzling alacrity—while the great mass of the people were left



JOAN OF ARC STATUE stands at Rheims Cathedral where, thanks to her leadership, Charles VII was crowned.









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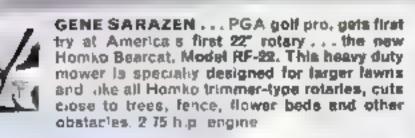
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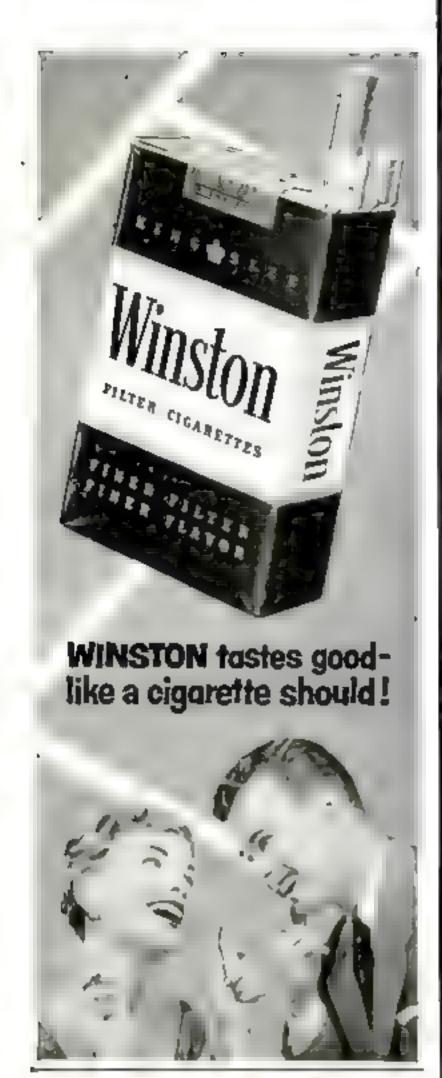


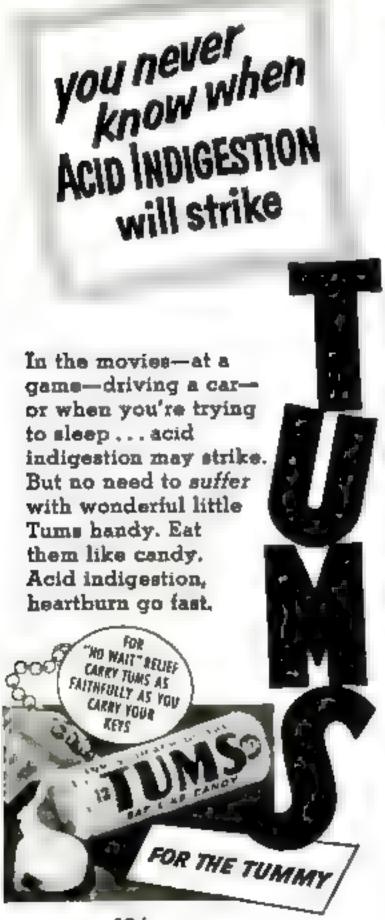
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ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

unstirred and literally undisturbed. It was a war of the nobility and their retainers.

All the nation's grievances against Henry, the Lancastrian house, and the final fiasco in France found their rallying center in the House of York, and ultimately in young, dashing Edward, Duke of York, great-great-grandson of Edward III. After six years of intermittent skirmishes and battles, the massed armies of York and Lancaster on March 28, 1461, moved into battle positions near the village of Towton in the North Country.

THE next day one of the most ruthless battles on English soil was fought. The Lancastrians held a good position on rising ground, their right flank being protected by the flooded stream of the Cock, in many places unfordable. Although Edward's army was not complete and the Duke of Norfolk's wing was still approaching, he resolved to attack. The battle began in a blinding snowstorm, which drove in the faces of the Lancastrians. Under this cover clumps of Yorkist spearmen moved up the slope. The wind gave superior range to the archery of the attack and the Lancastrian shafts fell short, while they themselves suffered heavily. Under this pressure the decision was taken to advance downhill upon the foe. For six hours the two sides grappled furiously, with varying success. At the height of the battle Warwick is said to have dismounted and slain his horse to prove to his men he would not quit them alive. But all hung in the balance until late in the afternoon, when the arrival of the Duke of Norfolk's corps upon the exposed flank of the Lancastrians drove the whole mass into retreat, which soon became a rout.

Now the stream, hitherto a friend, became an enemy. The bridge towards Tadcaster was blocked with fugitives. Many thousands of men, heavily armored, plunged into the swollen stream, and were drowned in such numbers that hideous bridges were formed of the corpses and some escaped thereby. The pursuit was carried on far into the night. Queen Margaret and her son escaped to York, where King Henry had been observing the rites of Palm Sunday. Gathering him up, the imperious Queen set out with her child and a cluster of spears for the Scottish border. The bodies of thousands of Englishmen lay upon the field. Edward, writing to his mother, conceals his own losses, but claims that twenty-eight thousand Lancastrian dead had been counted. It is certain that the flower of the Lancastrian nobility and knighthood fell upon the field. For all prisoners there was but death. The Earl of Devonshire and "the bastard of Exeter" alone were spared, and only for a day. Three months later, on June 28, Edward was crowned King at Westminster, and the Yorkist triumph seemed complete. It was followed by wholesale proscriptions and confiscations. Parliament in November 1461 passed an Act of Attainder which, surpassing all previous severities, lapped a hundred and thirty-three notable persons in its withering sweep. Not only the throne but one third of the estates in England changed hands. It was measure for measure.

THE VICTORY OF YORK at Towton might well have ended the Wars of the Roses in a mere six years instead of 30. Two things made this impossible. One was a singular proclivity for self-destruction on the part of the Yorkist leaders. The other was the character of the second striking individual who, after Henry VI, played no less extraordinary a role in the tragedy: the Queen, valiant Margaret.

THIS remarkable woman added to rare beauty and charm a masterly intellect and a dauntless spirit. Like Joan the Maid, though without her inspiration or her cause, she knew how to make men fight.

Never has her tenacity and rarely have her vicissitudes been surpassed in any woman. Apart from the sullen power of Lancaster

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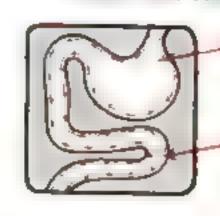
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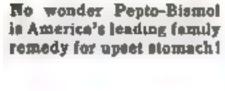
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ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

in the North, she had the friendly regard of two countries, Scotland and France. Both had felt the heavy arm of England in former reigns; both rejoiced at its present division and weakness. The hatred of the Scots for the English still excited by its bitterness the wonder of foreigners. When Louis XI of France succeeded his father, Charles VII, in 1461, the year of Towton, he found his country almost a desert, horrible to see. The fields were untilled; the villages were clusters of ruined hovels. Amid the ruins, the weeds and brushwood of what were formerly cultivated and fertile fields there dwelt a race of peasants reduced to the conditions and roused to the ferocity of wolves. All this was the result of the English invasion. Therefore it was a prime aim of Scottish and French policy, always moving hand in hand, to foster the internal strife of England and to sustain the weaker party there.

Margaret, as Queen of England and Princess of France, was an outstanding personage in the West of Europe. Her qualities of courage and combativeness, her commanding, persuasive personality, her fury against those who had driven her and her husband from the throne, produced from this one woman's will

power a long series of desperate, forlorn struggles after the main event had been decided and, after the lapse of years, for one brief spell reversed it.

Chastellain, the Burgundian chronicler, recorded her tales. Thus only has history heard how she, King Henry, and her son had lived for five days without bread, upon a herring each day between them. At Mass once the Queen found herself without even a penny for the offertory. She asked a Scottish archer nearby to lend her something, "Somewhat stiffly and regretfully" he drew a groat from his purse. At the latest disaster at Nor-



EDWARD IV, a Yorkist, seized the crown in 1461.

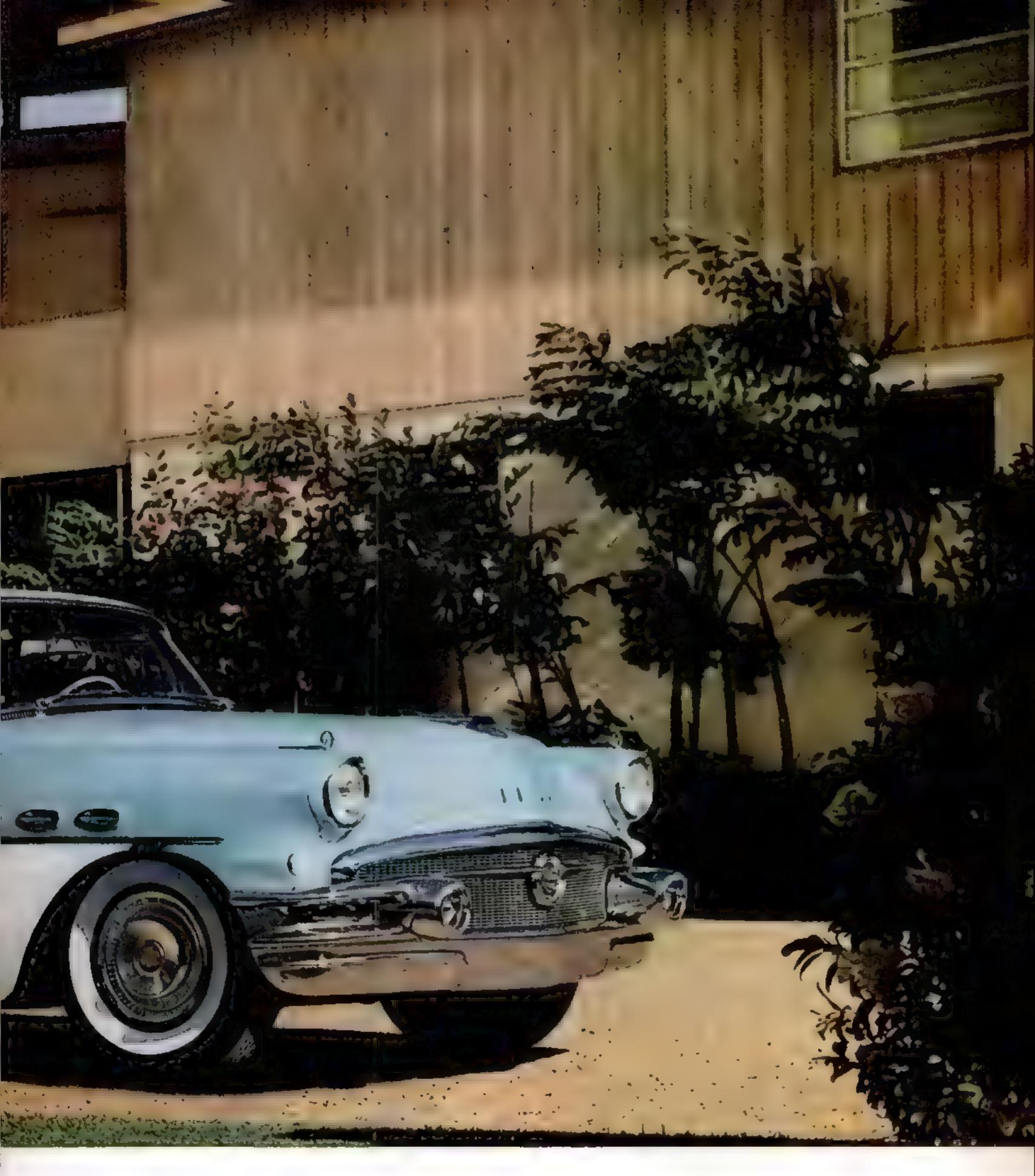
ham, recounted the Queen, she had been captured by plundering Yorkist soldiers, robbed, and brought before the captain to be beheaded. Only a quarrel of her captors over the spoil delayed her execution. But there stood a Yorkist squire, and to him she turned, "speaking pitifully." "Madam," he said, "mount behind me, and Monseigneur the Prince in front, and I will save you or die, seeing that death is more likely to come to me than not." Three-a-back they plunged into the forest, Margaret in terror for her son's life, on which her cause depended. The Yorkist squire now rode off. The forest was a known haunt of bandits, and mother and son crouched in its recesses. Soon there appeared a man of hideous and horrible aspect, with obvious intention to kill and rob. But once more Margaret, by her personal force, prevailed. She said who she was and confided her son, the heir to the throne, to the brigand's honor. The robber was faithful to his charge. The Queen and the Prince at last both reached the shelter of the fugitive King.

SUCH STRIFE, violent and personal, inevitably allowed the qualities of the individual antagonists to affect the course of the wars. Henry and Margaret, in temper and strength, were a near-perfect contrast. In their Yorkist adversary, Edward IV, similarly sharp contradictions were wedded in a single character.

ING EDWARD IV had made good his right to the Crown upon the field. He was a soldier and a man of action; in the teeth of danger his quality was at its highest. In war nothing daunted or wearied him. Long marches, hazardous decisions, the marshaling of armies, the conduct of battles, seemed his natural sphere. The worse things got the better he became. But the opposite was also true. He was at this time a fighting man and little more, and when the fighting stopped he had no serious zest for sovereignty. The land was fair; the blood of youth coursed in his veins; all his blood debts were paid; with ease and goodwill







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Mary Kitchen Roast Beef Hash



Geo. A. Hormel & Co., Austin, Minn.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

he sheathed his sharp sword. It had won him his crown; now to enjoy life.

The successes of these difficult years had been gained for King Edward by the Neville family. Warwick and Montagu, now Earl of Northumberland, with George Neville, Archbishop of York, had the whole machinery of government in their hands. They believed they had put the King on the throne, and meant him to remain there while they governed. The King did not quarrel

with this. In all his reign he never fought but when he was forced; then he was magnificent. History has scolded this prince of twenty-two for not possessing immediately the statecraft and addiction to business for which his office called, Edward united contrasting characters. He loved peace; he shone in war. But he loved peace for its indulgences rather than its dignity. His pursuit of women, in which he found no obstacles, combined with hunting, feasting, and drinking to fill his life. Were these not the rightful prizes of victory? Let Warwick and Northumberland and other anxious lords carry the burden of State, and let

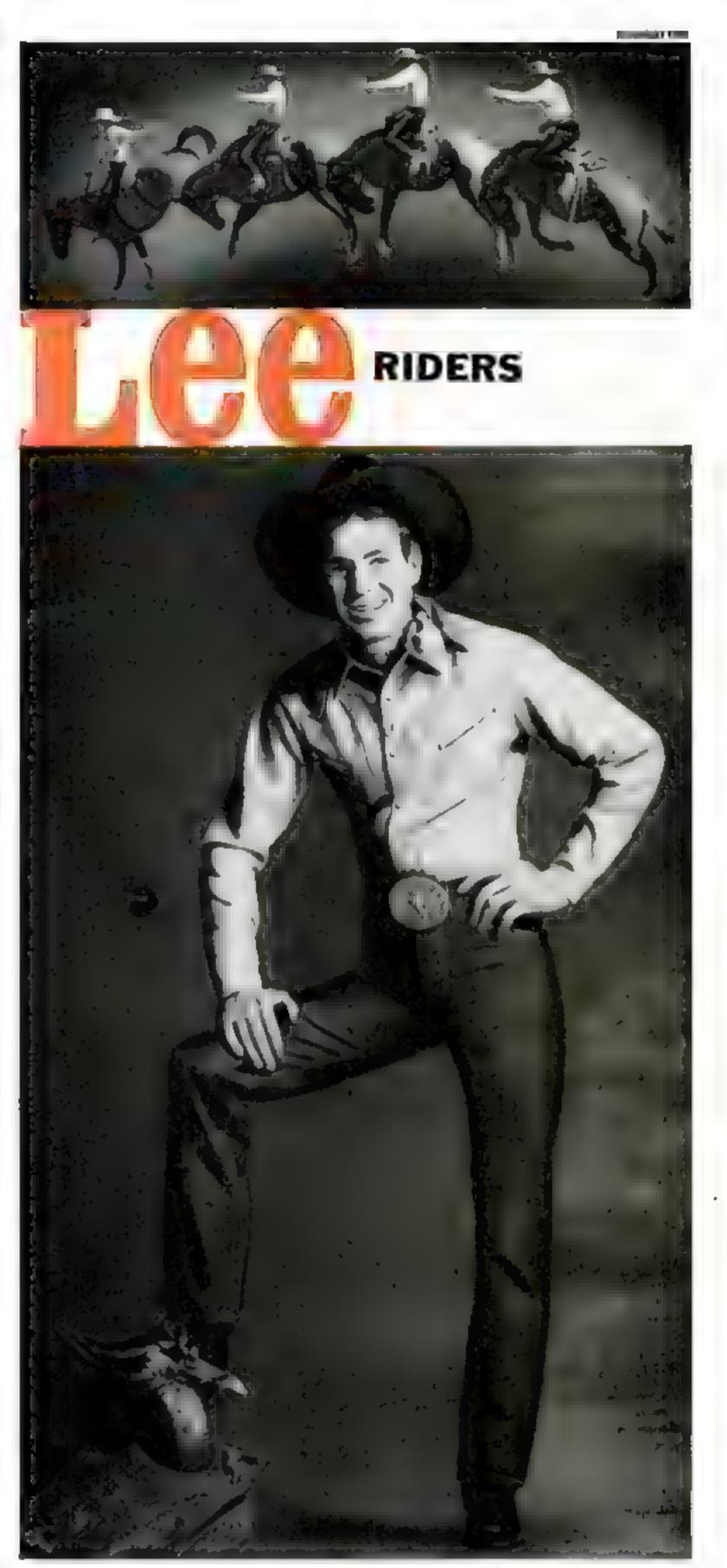


QUEEN of Edward was Elizabeth Woodville, of noble but not royal blood.

the King be merry. For a while this suited all parties. The victors divided the spoil; the King had his amusements, and his lords their power and policy.

PLEASURE AND POLICY, however, refused for long to stay in harmony, and their conflict in 1470 at exactly the midway mark of the Wars of the Roses -provoked the wars' most astonishing change of roles by major actors. Edward had begun it all by his secret marriage to Elizabeth Woodville: both her rather lowly birth and her Lancastrian background might have been tolerated-but not the swarm of her brothers and sisters who converged upon the throne to acquire rank and covet power. Rich and powerful Warwick, the King-maker, who had fought and risked all for Edward, and Edward's brother Clarence, who saw his hopes for succession being trampled beneath the Woodville stampede, wheeled in open armed rebellion. Whipped, they fied to France, already generously populated with beaten English nobility-headed by Margaret herself. What followed Warwick's flight to the French court was a savage commentary on the political morals of the Wars of the Roses.

THIS was the best luck Louis XI had ever known. Two years earlier Edward as the ally of Burgundy had threatened him with war. Now here in France were the leaders of both the parties that had disputed England for so long. Margaret was dwelling in her father's Anjou. Warwick, friend of France, vanguished in his own country, had arrived at Honfleur. With gusto the stern, cynical, hard-pressed Louis set himself to the task of reconciling and combining these opposite forces. At Angers he confronted Margaret and her son, now a fine youth of 16, with Warwick and Clarence, and proposed brutally to them that they should join together with his support to overthrow Edward. At first both parties recoiled. Nor can we wonder. A river of blood flowed between them. All that they fought for during these cruel years was defaced by their union. Warwick and Margaret had slain with deliberation each other's dearest friends and kin. She had beheaded his father Salisbury, slain his uncle York and his cousin Rutland. He for his part had executed the two Somersets, father and son, the Earl of Wiltshire, and many of her devoted adherents. They had done each other the gravest human injuries. But they had one bond in common. They hated Edward and they wanted to win. They were the champions of a generation which could not accept



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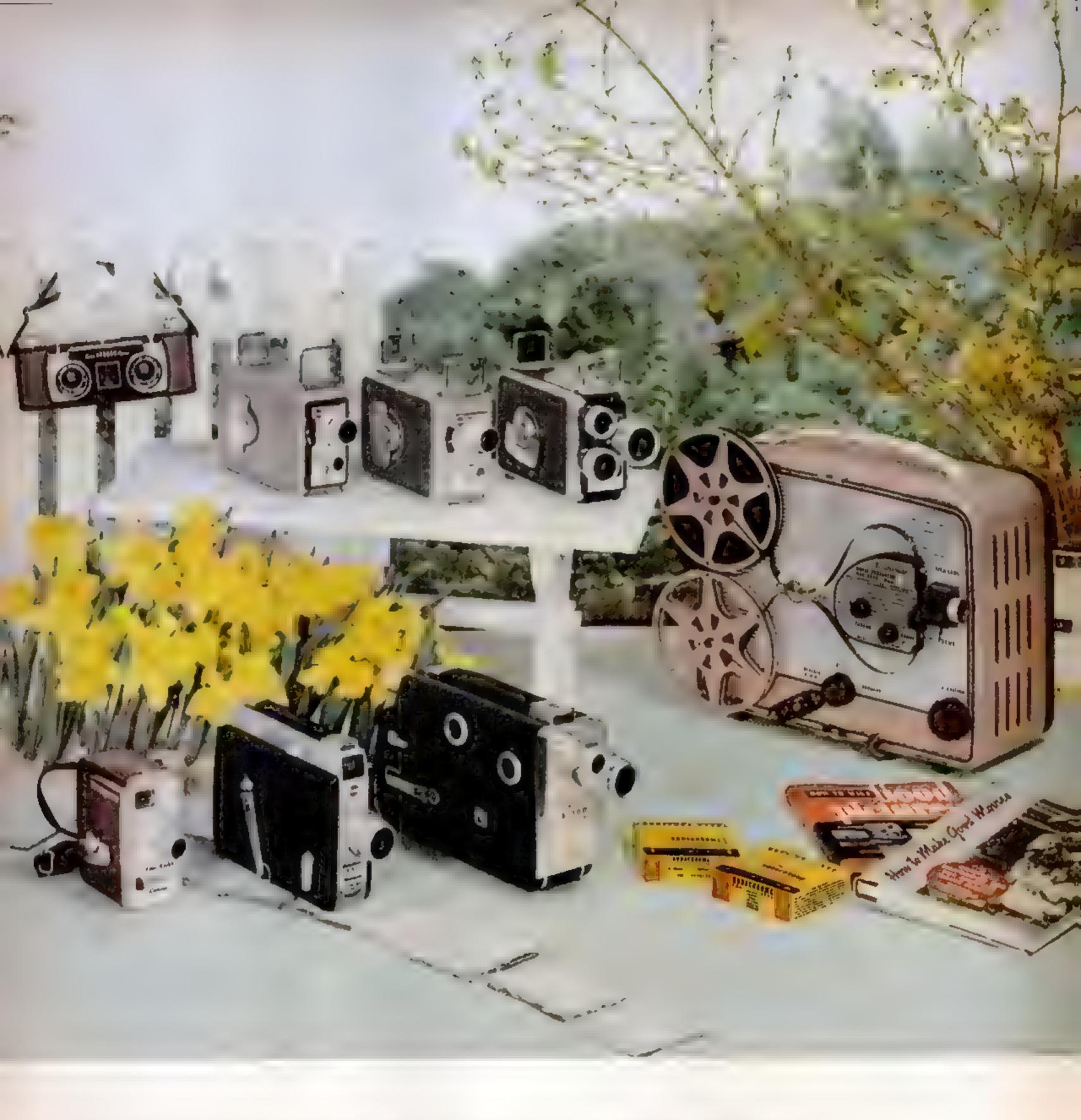
Springtime is picture time

Color-Slide Equipment—left page, top row (l. to r.): Kodak Pony 135 Camera (\$33.75)—thrifty way to get started in color slides. Kodachrome Film (from \$1)—for lifelike color slides. Kodak Bantam RF Camera (\$49.75)—roll-film miniature with coupled rangefinder. Kodak Signet 35 Camera (\$75)—great value; new, low price. Kodak Retina IIIc Camera (\$190)—valued the world over; built-in light meter. (Below cameras) Kodaslide Signet 300 Projector (\$69.50)—with automatic changer; gives brilliant color-slide shows.

Popular Flash Cameras—left page, bottom row: Brownie Holiday Flash Camera (\$4.95, Flasholder \$3.20)—a wonderful all-purpose snapshooter. Brownie Hawkfye Camera (\$7.45, Flasholder \$4.25)—America's overwhelming favorite. Kodak Duaflex IV Camera (\$15.95, Kodet Lens)—with an extra-big viewfinder. Brownie Bull's-Eye Camera (\$13.50)—focuses down to 4 feet for close-ups. Verichrome Pan Film (from 45¢); gives you sparkling black-and-white prints in any light. Kodacolor Film (from \$1)—takes beautiful color snaps indoors and out, on the same roll!

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Stereo Camera and Brownie Movie Line—right page, top row (l. to r.): Kodak Stereo Camera (\$84.50)—simplified controls for easier 3-dimension pictures. Brownie Movie Camera, f 2 7 (\$29.95)—precision-built camera at an amazingly low price! Brownie Movie Camera, f, 2.3 (\$37.50)—takes movies as fine as much more expensive cameras. Brownie Movie Camera, Turret f/1.9 (\$79.50)—3-lens range at a 1-lens price! Ideal camera for sportsmen! Brownie Movie Projector, f/1.6 (\$62,—unbeatable value—shows movies, "stills"; reverses, rewinds.

Finest Movie Equipment—right page, bottom row. CINE-KODAK MEDALLION 8 CAMERA, f/1.9 (\$144.50)—palm-size, magazine loading; accepts auxiliary lenses. CINE-KODAK ROYAL MAGAZINE CAMERA, EKTAR f/1.9 \$179.50)—its 16mm movies can be shown on 12-foot screens! CINE-KODAK K-100 CAMERA, f 1.9 (\$279)—offers many advanced features for special effects. Kodachrome Film—for full-color movies with 8mm or 16mm cameras . . . Popular Photo Books—"How to Make Good Pictures" (\$1); "How to Make Good Movies" (\$2)—photo help every amateur will want.

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ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

defeat. And here, as indeed for a time it proved, appeared the

means of speedy triumph.

Warwick had a fleet, commanded by his cousin, the Bastard of Fauconberg. He had the sailors in all the seaports of the south coast. He knew he had but to go or send his summons to large parts of England for the people to take arms at his command, Margaret represented the beaten, disinherited, proscribed house of Lancaster, stubborn as ever. They agreed to forgive and unite. They took solemn oaths at Angers upon a fragment of the Holy Cross, which luckily was available. The confederacy was sealed by the betrothal of Margaret's son, the Prince of Wales, to Warwick's younger daughter, Anne. No one can blame Queen Margaret because in the ruin of her cause she reluctantly forgave injuries and welcomed the King-maker's invaluable help. She had never swerved from her faith. But for Warwick the transaction was unnatural, cynical and brutal.

THE WEIRDEST MOMENT of the wars came in the winter of 1470. Warwick, landed in England, found a host of betrayers to join him and Clarence. Routing Edward, Warwick methodically set about undoing all that he had done with more than a decade of warring. A third of England was returned to Warwick's old dispossessed foes. From the Tower of London the King-maker dragged Henry VI, who was pushed, stumbling, once more to the throne.

Spring swiftly thawed the mirthless fantasy. Edward, back from exile and at his usual best in desperate struggle, routed the forces of Warwick at the Battle of Barnet. Warwick, pursued in flight from the field, was battered to death. "By his depraved abandonment of all the causes for which he had sent so many men to their doom he had deserved death; and, for his virtues, which were distinguished, it was fitting that it should come to him in honorable guise." A few weeks later, Henry VI, having been returned to his Tower, was murdered—giving the realm, and incidentally him as well, a better chance for peace than either he or England had known in his melancholy lifetime.

Brother Clarence enjoyed the dispensation of a few more years of freedom to dabble in treason. He finally exhausted both his own feeble devices and the patience of all. Hauled to the Tower, he was drowned so legend and Shakespeare relate—in a butt of

Malmsey wine.

BLACK END AND BOLD BEGINNING

THE NERVOUS PEACE of England lived, for a spell now, on borrowed time. For 12 years after Warwick's dispatch, Edward IV ruled a land whose wars only sputtered and smoldered. But the time of healing too soon ended: Edward died suddenly in his prime. And the York cause hastened to finish the interrupted business of destroying itself.

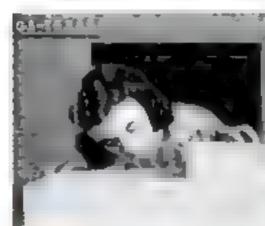
The perfect agent for this work rose to the occasion. In Edward's turbulent lifetime, Richard had been a faithful brother. Now, in the spirit of the age, he speedily betrayed both Edward's memory and Edward's sons, aged 10 and 12. In a matter of a few weeks, Richard had enthroned himself and sealed the child-princes in the Tower.

RICHARD III was anxious for the safety of his crown. How could be maintain it while his nephews lived to provide a rallying point for any combination of hostile forces against him? So we come to the principal crime ever afterwards associated with Richard's name. His interest is plain. His character was ruthless. It is certain that the helpless children in the Tower were

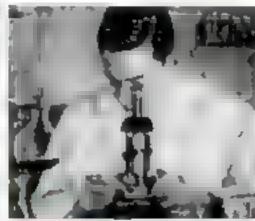
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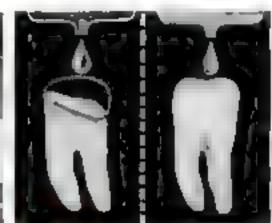
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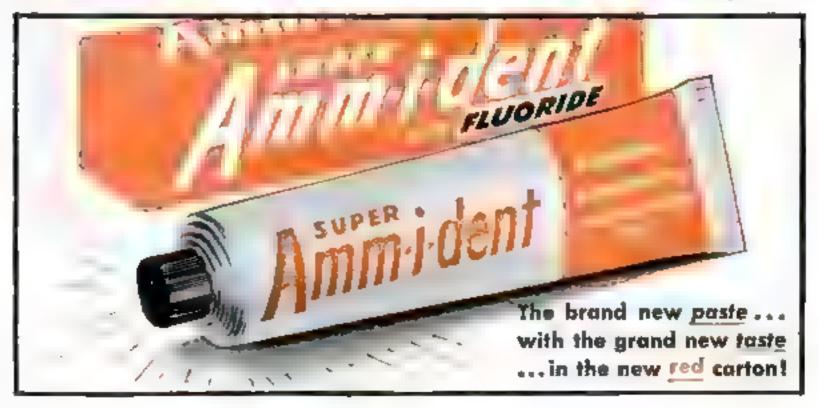
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BATTLE OF BARNET in 1471 pitted Edward IV (left foreground) against Lancastrian forces of the Earl of Warwick, who died in defeat.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

not seen again after the month of July 1483. Yet we are invited by some to believe that they languished in captivity, unnoticed and unrecorded, for another two years, only to be done to death by Henry Tudor.

According to Thomas More's story, Richard resolved in July to extirpate the menace to his peace and sovereignty presented by the princes. He sent a special messenger, by name John Green, to Brackenbury, the Constable of the Tower, with orders to make an end of them. Brackenbury refused to obey. "Whom should a man trust," exclaimed the King when Green returned with this report, "when those who I thought would most surely serve at my command will do nothing for me?" A page who heard this outburst reminded his master that Sir James Tyrell, one of Richard's former companions in arms, was capable of anything. Tyrell was sent to London with a warrant authorizing Brackenbury to deliver to him for one night all the keys of the Tower. Tyrell discharged his fell commission with all dispatch. One of the four gaolers in charge of the princes, Forest by name, was found willing, and with Dighton, Tyrell's own groom, did the deed. When the princes were asleep these two assassins pressed the pillows hard down upon their faces till they were suffocated, and their bodies were immured in some secret corner of the Tower. There is some proof that all three murderers were suitably rewarded by the King. But it was not until Henry VII's reign, when Tyrell was lying in the Tower under sentence of death for quite a separate crime, that he is alleged to have made a confession upon which, with much other circumstantial evidence, the story as we know it rests.

The popular demand for the release of the princes was followed by a report of their death. When, how, and by whose hand the deed had been done was not known. But as the news spread like wildfire a kind of fury seized upon many people. Although accustomed to the brutalities of the long civil wars, the English people of those days still retained the faculty of horror; and once it was excited they did not soon forget. A modern dictator with the resources of science at his disposal can easily lead the public on from day to day, destroying all persistency of thought and aim, so that memory is blurred by the multiplicity of daily news and judgment baffled by its perversion. But in the fifteenth century the murder of the two young princes by the very man who had undertaken to protect them was regarded as an atrocious crime, never to be forgotten or forgiven.

Even Richard's own soul rebelled against him. He was haunted by fears and dreams. He saw retribution awaiting him round every corner. "I have heard by creditable report," says Sir Thomas More, "of such as were secret with his chamberers, that after

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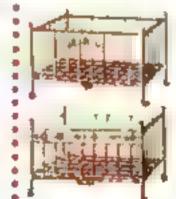
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ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

this abominable deed done, he never had quiet in his mind, he never thought himself sure. Where he went abroad, his eyes whirled about, his body privily fenced, his hand ever on his dagger, his countenance and manner like one always ready to strike again. He took ill rest at nights, lay long waking and musing; sore wearied with care and watch, he rather slumbered than slept. Troubled with fearful dreams, suddenly sometimes started he up, leapt out of his bed and ran about the chamber."

RICHARD SUCCEEDED where many kindred spirits of his age had failed: he had devised a crime repugnant enough to inspire men to rise and seek its punishment. Angry and rebellious men, in quest of a leader, found their problem simplified. Three decades of slaughter had disposed of almost all possible claimants to the throne, but one figure of hope towered to all minds: the young Earl of Richmond, Henry Tudor, a Welshman and a Lancastrian, descended from Edward III, ready to return from French exile to fight for the throne.

When Henry Tudor landed in England, August 7, 1485, many a Yorkist and Lancastrian at long last rallied to the same banner—along with the Welsh, exultant that one of their race might now succeed to England's crown. A fortnight later, the armies of Richard and Henry met on Bosworth Field. The forces of Richard were routed fittingly—by the desertion to Henry of men upon whom Richard had counted. And so came his bitter end:

THE King saw that all was lost, and shouting "Treason! Treason!" hurled himself into the thickest of the fray in the desperate purpose of striking down Richmond with his own hand. He actually slew Sir William Brandon, Richmond's standard-bearer, and laid low Sir John Cheney, a warrior renowned for his bodily strength. He is said even to have reached Richmond and crossed swords with him. But at this moment Sir William Stanley's three thousand, "in coats as red as blood," fell upon the struggling Yorkists. The tides of conflict swept the principals asunder. Richmond was preserved, and the King, refusing to fly, was borne down and slaughtered as he deserved.

One foot I will never flee, while the breath is my breast within. As he said, so did it he—if he lost his life he died a king.

Richard's crown, which he wore to the last, was picked out of a bush and placed upon the victor's head. Richard's corpse, naked, and torn by wounds, was bound across a horse, with his head and long hair hanging down, bloody and hideous, and in this condition borne into Leicester for all men to see.

Bosworth Field may be taken as closing a long chapter in English history. Though risings and conspiracies continued throughout the next reign, the strife of the Red and the White Rose had in the main come to an end. Neither won. A solution was reached in which the survivors of both causes could be reconciled. The marriage of Richmond with the adaptable Princess Elizabeth of York produced the Tudor line, in which both Yorkists and Lancastrians had a share. The revengeful ghosts of two mangled generations were laid forever.

Richard's death also ended the Plantagenet line. For over three hundred years this strong race of warrior and statesmen kings, whose gifts and vices were upon the highest scale, whose sense of authority and Empire had been persistently maintained, now vanished from the fortunes of the Island. The Plantagenets and the proud, exclusive nobility which their system evolved had torn themselves to pieces.

In the next century the subjects of the Tudors liked to consider that the Middle Ages too had come to a close in 1485, and that a new age had dawned with the accession of Henry Tudor. Modern historians prefer to point out that there are no sharp dividing lines in this period of our history, and that Henry VII

carried on and consolidated much of the work of the Yorkist

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ARROW — first in fashion



RICHARD III, the last ruler of the House of York, died in 1485 at the battle of Bosworth Field, final struggle of the Wars of the Roses.

ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES CONTINUED

kings. Certainly the prolongation of strife, waste, and insecurity in the fifteenth century had aroused in all classes an overpowering desire for strong, ordered government. The Parliamentary conception which had prevailed under the house of Lancaster had gained many frontiers of constitutional rights. These were now to pass into long abeyance. Not until the seventeenth century were the old maxims, "Grievances before supply," "Responsibility of Ministers in accordance with the public will," "The Crown the servant and not the master of the State," brought again into the light, and, as it happened, the glare of a new day. The stir of the Renaissance, the storm of the Reformation, hurled their new problems on the bewildered but also reinspired mortals of the new age upon which England entered under the guidance of the wise, sad, careful monarch who inaugurated the Tudor dictatorship as King Henry VII.

A NEW AND DIFFERENT WORLD it would indeed be. For just 12 years after the battle of Bosworth Field, John Cabot and his son Sebastian sailed from England in a cockleboat with less than a score of men upon a voyage across the Atlantic. And they returned to tell Englishmen that there was land beyond the ocean.

LATER THIS YEAR IN 'LIFE' VOLUME II OF THE 'HISTORY'

With this instalment LIFE completes its publication of the first volume of A History of the English-Speaking Peoples. Later this year LIFE will publish another series of instalments from Sir Winston's second volume, which describes the glowing years of the great Tudors, Henry VIII and Elizabeth I, and the discovery and colonization of a new world—America.



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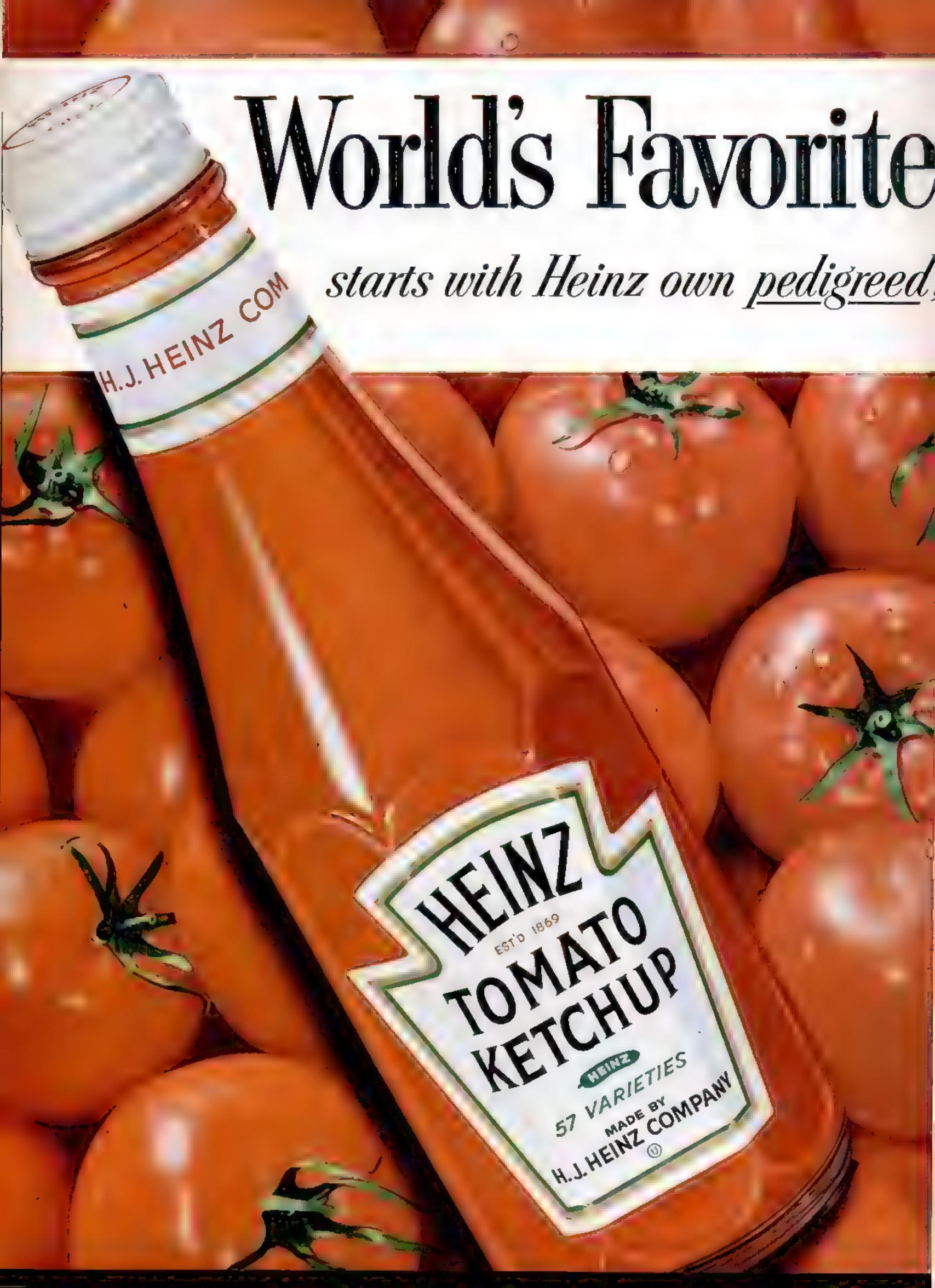
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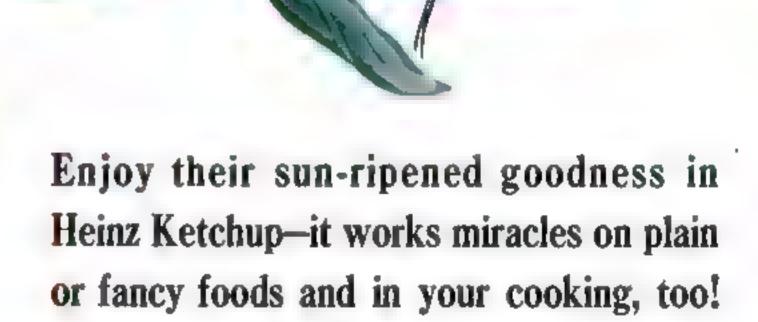
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NEWLA CROWNED KING, Norodom Suramarit with his Queen Kossamak receives offering from Brahman priest Girl at right holds king s symbolic sword

GARCDA BIRDs in floats reconted on peros carry officials in big partile icle birds a tayonic big resol tan bodian northology. For king lumse t is Bud list



Friday On the first day of coronation ceremonies, the court astrologer leads the royal parade from Khemarin palace to the throne room where the new king and queen lived throughout the days of celebration. This star seer (with cane) draws up the country's calendar and forecasts the weather.



Saturday The new king bestows royal decorations upon princes, ambassadors, cabinet ministers and other attendant dignitaries. Demonstrating his majestic largesse, Suramarit, clad in black sampet which looks rather like dispered plus fours, draws the medals from beaping silver tray.

Coronation Days in Cambodia

A ROYAL COUPLE IS ENTHRONED

A pregnant young woman carried a blue-ribboned cat in a procession in Pnompenh as a symbol of family happiness. In the palace a fig leaf was lodged behind the king's car to guarantee his health. With these and other traditional formalities, Cambodia last month held the coronation of its new King Norodom Suramarit and Queen Kossamak.

The new monarchs, pleased to move into the air-conditioned palace, got their thrones from their son, Norodom Schanouk, 34. He succeeded has grandtather to the throne in 1941 and then abdicated last year to take on a political career and become an on-again, off-gain prime minister of his country. Day by day, the week's pomp proceeded through elaborate, colorful ritual to its chmax in a parade whose ancient pageantry was so grand that it took a network of walka-talkies to hold all its parts together.



Sunday Buddhist monks, one for each of the king's 62 years on Cambodian calendar (by Western calendar he is only 60), eat king streakfast of soya beans and salad. Though Brahman priests, by tradition left over from Hindu influence officiate at ceremonies. Buddlism is dominant religion.



Monday Bath of purification is early on the fourth morning at wooden paydien outside throne room. Brahman priests bles, water in which king and queen wash their hands of sin and wet cotton with which they swab faces. After this rite the royal pair entered throne room and was crowned (p. 212).





Tuesday Royal elephants carried thrones in procession through streets monarch switched to steadier ride in carriage drawn by white ponies (bottom). Servants fanned couple along road, marched behind with royal betel-chewing set.

"THE EPIC OF MAN"





BEDSIDE MANNERS

When Terry Conant, 9, of Burlington, Vt. was laid up with a broken leg after a skating accident, friends collected their old comic books to help him pass the hours. But as they met at the bedside with their gifts, they discovered each had brought books others had not read. Handing Terry's presents around,

they sat absorbed in their reading material while Terry, too polite to protest, amused himself with a roll of cellophane tape and waited. His father happened by before the guests recalled their manners and the purpose of their visit, and photographed the double plight of a boy both invalided and ignored.



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